

11/1

SUBJECT:VVAW
FILE NO:HQ 100-448092
SECTION: <u>59</u>
$\alpha$
PAGES REVIEWED:
PAGES RELEASED:
REFERRALS:
EXEMPTIONS: 61 62 670 66

# Lemoranuum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 5/30/74

FROM

TAMPA (100-3633) (C)

SUBJECT:

SM - VVAT/VSO (00:TP)

Enclosed for the Bureau are four copies and for Baltimore, one copy of an LHM, dated and captioned as above. No copies being furnished locally. LHM is being classified confidential to protect identity of b267D

INFORMANTS:

identity

Location

18 **£**₩₩₩₩₩₩₩₩ is is a well placed

source in a position to furnish information.

100-3633-7

Special Agents interviewing subject on 5/29/74, Interview was were and I on authority of SAC, Tampa.

Information copy furnished to Baltimore in view of their interest in this case.

No further investigation remains in this case and it is being played in a closed status.

Rareau (Encl 4) ENCLOSURE REC-24

1 - Baltimore (100-31645) (Encl 1)

1 - Tampa TVH: bjh

15 JUN 3 1974

SYMBOL SOURCE PAGE ATTA

bings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

DOC. MOASS

(4)

TP 100-3633

### NON-SYMBOL SOURCE ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

to furnish information, is Selective Service System, Tampa, Florida.

62 67c 670

- 2 -

DEING

TO AN R.A.









#### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Tampa, Florida
May 30, 1974

CONFLIBENTIAL

670

Street, Tampa, Florida, joined the Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO), by signing his name and address to a membership list at the University of South Florida (USF), Tampa, Florida, on September 24, 1973.

September 25, 1973

The VVAW was formed in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. Since that time VVAW leaders have told members the VVAW is a revolutionary group, not "just another group of war veterans." Also, the membership has been told the VVAW has been asked to cooperate on an international level with many organizations, including communist and Maoist groups. Additionally, it was indicated that "anti-imperialist groups" consider the VVAW a potent organization of similar stature in the U.S. In April, 1973, the group changed their name to VVAW/WSO so that non-veterans could become members. Current VVAW/WSO national officers are Marxist-Leninist oriented and strive to educate their membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Classified By 6959

Exempt from GDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification Indefinite

6/5/4537WUA

CONFLOENTIAL

3617

SOURCES WHITE ID IN THE PAST RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE NOTED.

ENCLOSURE

A preliminary inquiry was initiated concerning the subject for the purpose of determining if the subject is a leader or activist of the VVAW/WSO, activities of which could involve violations of Title 18, U.S. Code 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), 2385 (Advocating Overthrow of the Government), 2387 (Sedition), 793 (Espionage), 844 (Explosives and Incendiary Devices), 2155-56 (Sabotage) and 2101 (Antiriot Laws).

b7c

Social Security #

is a year student in at the University
of South Florida, Tampa, Florida. He is carrying 15
credit hours. His local and permanent address is
Laurel, Maryland, 20810.

b77) October 4, 1973

Subject has listed to him for use on the campus of USF, Tampa, Florida, a 1968 Volkswagen, white in color, bearing Maryland tag # KN4631.

october 11, 1973

A check of the following records, on the dates indicated, disclosed no information concerning subject:

Hillsborough County Sheriff's Office (HCSO), November 9, 1973, Linda Bauer.

HCSO, Traffic Records, on November 9, 1973, Virginia Langer.

Tampa Police Department, November 12, 1973, Helen Parshall.

Selective Service Number Aregistered with the Tampa Selective
Service Board on February 15, 1965. He served in the

CONFYDENTIAL

U.S. Army from until and re-registered with the Tampa Selective Service System after his release. His military number was

January 3, 1974

#### AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

وبالمنفق والانتفاعات والمنتقية ومكالمية والمليو فاروي الأار فنراؤه ويراموا البراران وارزوار والداري

On December 3, 1974,
and Registration and Driver's License Sections, Motor Vehicle Administration. Glen Burnie,
Maryland, advised that
Road, Laurel, Maryland is the registered owner or a
1968 Volkswagen, bearing Maryland license KN 4631
and has Maryland Operator's Permit #
Alonso is described as a white male, pounds,
having date of birth

On January 7, 1974, Central Records, Prince George's County Police Department, Seat Pleasant, Maryland, advised their files failed to contain any information identifiable with the subject.

On January 11, 1974, Laurel, Maryland, City Police Department, advised that their files failed to contain any information identifiable with the subject.

On January 7, 1974, a check of the records of Local Draft Boards 55, 56 and 57, revealed that captioned subject is not registered in Prince Georges County, Maryland.

On January 28, 1974,

Anartments, Laurel, Maryland,
advised Mr., his wife, and
their two children, resided in a townhouse at
Road, Laurel, Maryland, from
She advised that she believes
worked at Goddard Space Flight Center and knows the
family moved but she does not have a
forwarding address on file for them.

On February 13, 1974, Mr.

Security, Goddard Space Fright Center,
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA),
Greenbelt, Maryland, advised that
was employed with NASA from

as an

He stated that
held a secret clearance, however, he did not work in
a classified section. He further advised was
granted leave without pay until

and furnished a forwarding address of
Tampa, Florida.

## AT TAMPA, FLORIDA

والاغام والأوار والمرون المستحران وللغام مروان والإعرام والأراحية والأعرام الأراحية والوريد مراء والانتار والمراز المراز المراز

Subject is unknown and has attended no VVAW meetings or activities since joining the VVAW on September 24, 1973,

November 13, 1973, January 3, 1974 and March 26, 1974.

On May 29, 1974, Mr. was interviewed at his place of residence, Street, Tampa, Florida, by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and furnished the following information:

advised that during the first week of school at USF he noted that a group called the VVAW had a table set up in the University Center and was obtaining signatures for what he believed to be a petition to obtain veterans benefits. He said he knew nothing about the VVAW, but signed his name and address on the list merely to signify that he wanted benefits for veterans. He said he was not a Vietnam veteran, but felt the Vietnam veterans deserved more benefits especially in college.

He said he had no intention of joining anything when he signed his name and was never aware that the list he signed was a membership list. He

670

said he still knew nothing about the VVAW and had never participated in any VVAW activity or meeting. He said he had never received any information from the VVAW after signing the list and he never had any intention of following through with membership in the VVAW or in any other group. He said he knows no one who is in the VVAW.

The following description and background of subject was obtained through observation and interview:

Name
Race
Sex
Date of birth
Place of birth
Height
Weight
Hair

Eyes security Sociant Number scupation

Address

Student an working for Degree and expects to finish by August,

Street, Tampa,

- 5\*-CONFIDENTIAL

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE .	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD		
DETROIT	CHICAGO	5/28/74	11/20/73 - 5/22	2/74	
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY		TYPEC	
VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)		E SA CHARACTER UF C	15 <b>576</b>	7 <b>6</b>	

REFERENCE:

Detroit letter to the Bureau, 11/12/73.

-RUC-

## ADMINISTRATIVE:

mx

This report is being classified Confidential in order to protect sources through

In view of the fact the VVAW/WSO in Detroit, Michigan is defunct, this matter is being RUC'd.

Individuals herein have been identified by Detroit. Detroit Chapter members have all been placed in a closed status.

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED				☐ NO	NE	ACQUIT-	CASE MAS BEEN:		
CONVIC.	FUG.	FINES			TALS				
		(					PENDING PROSECUTION		TARES TARE
APPROVED		N. Car	SPECIAL A		OD NOT WRITE IN SPACE			SPACES BE	LOW
COPIES MAD	·\;	1/2			/		1. 1	36	9 EREC-1
(	5 - Bur 2 - Chi	eau (100- cago (100 roit (100	448092) (R -50772) (R -39271) (R	M)	ļ ·	۔ ارزان 16	ο \ <u>Λ</u> .	•	EX-105
	r - pec	1016 (100	-33271) (N	,			AL		
				:		F	VE		
	Distemination	Record of Attac	hed Report		Potation	ns	LV	<b>2</b> 90 € .	
Agency	SS	1007			,	1			
Request Reco		<del></del>				•	and the second	e a septe Se a se	
Date I wd.	6/7	194			**	1 1 1 m	15 Sl	A 6 4 A	سمال
How Fwd.	0-141	0-6				/ 4	C 4	be fur	
Ву	TUNG	With I WA	16		ه)	162 1	, 3	U	

56 JUN 1 1 1974

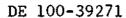
COVER PAGE

DE 100-39271

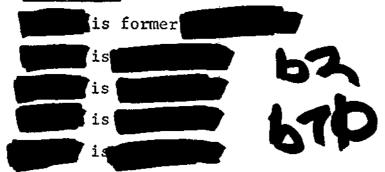
has been identified as a member of the Buffalo Chapter of the VVAW/WSO.

This investigation is based on information which indicates that captioned organization is engaged in activities which could involve violations of Title 18, United States Code, 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), 2385 (Advocating Overthrow of the Government,) 2387 (Sedition), and 793 (Espionage).

VVAW/WSO was organized in New York City in 1967, as an organization of Vietnam Veterans to protest the American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. VVAW/WSO engaged in various protest activities but during late 1971 demonstrated increasing militancy, culminating in 12/71, with VVAW/WSO takeover of various American landmarks and public buildings. Information was developed indicating that some VVAW/WSO chapters were cooperating with or infiltrated by communist-dominated groups including the Communist Party, USA, and the Socialist Workers Certain VVAN/WSO leaders were quoted as telling members VVAW/WSO is a revolutionary organization and not "just another group of war veterans." VVAW/WSO leaders have traveled to North Vietnam and have reportedly established liaison with revolutionary or terrorist groups internationally. In 1/73, at a National Steering Committee meeting, VVAW/WSO leaders discussed programs aimed at obtaining support from or influencing active duty military personnel. They also discussed obtaining access to classified Government information to be used against U.S. interest: and one leader subsequently actively engaged in such activity. There were also indications at this meeting that VVAW/WSO activists possessed the technical knowledge and training to carry out any revolutionary program proposed. In 8/73, at a National Steering Committee Meeting, some members of the national leadership promoted education of the entire VVAW/WSO membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine directing the organization into political growth along Marxist-Leninist lines. The VVAW/WSO currently has a factional dispute between Maoist and Stalinist groups. The Stalinist group is supported by the National Office of VVAW/WSO. Additionally, the National Office contributed financial support to a program of recruitment of military personnel designed to promote political indoctrination with the objective of creating disruption and disorientation within the military at such time as there is a revolution within the United States. VVAW/WSO is currently headquartered in Chicago, Illinois.



# INFORMANTS



# LOCATION

DE 100-39271-495

DE 100-39271-479

DE 100-39271-501

DE 100-39271-510

-C\*-COVER PAGE

# UNI D STATES DEPARTMENT OF STICE

Copy to:

Report of:

Field Office File #:

5/28774

Office:

Detroit, Michigan

Date:

100-39271

**67**C

Bureau File #: 100-

100-448092

Title:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/

WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

Character:

INTERNAL SECURITY

Synopsis:

Source advised an inquiry regarding status of VVAN/WSO in Detroit, was made at a Labor Conference, sponsored by National Lawyers Guild, Wayne State Univeristy, 11/17-18/73, at which time VVAN/WSO has follen apart and was non-existant. Source advised VVAW Chapter at Michigan State Univeristy, Ann Arbor, Mich., no longer active. Source advised VVAW/WSO Regional Office, Cincinnati, Ohio, attempts to recruit in Detroit and Ann Arbor, Mich., negative. Source advised no planned meeting or demonstration in Detroit area.

-RUC-

DETAILS:

6/15/45 SD6/24-UN-

Sources white identifies on conceased here the form the conceased here the conceased here the conceased where of the conceased with the concease

CONTINUE NO.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is board to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.



DE 100-39271

62 670

On November 20, 1973, and advised a member of the Buffalo, New York enapter of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO), attended a conference on labor issues at Wayne State University (WSU), Detroit, Michigan, on November 17 and 18, 1973. This conference was sponsored by the National Lawyers Guild. While in Detroit, and inquired about the Detroit Chapter of the VVAW. Was told that VVAW in Detroit has fallen apart and was non-existant.

The National Lawyers Guild is an organization of lawyers, law students and non-professional youth working for radical change of the social, economic and judicial systems in the United States. The CPUSA no longer has any influence over the NLG.

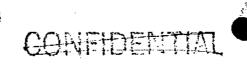
62C 67D On November 28, 1973, advised the VVAW Chapter at the Michigan State University (MSU), Ann Arbor, Michigan, is no longer active. The former leader, has returned to his home in Dearborn Heights, Michigan, and is not active in any revolutionary movement.

VVAW member from Detroit, Michigan, has completely dropped out of all activities of the VVAW.

On March 14, 1974, advised that the VVAW/WSO Regional Office Report as of March 1, 1974, revealed the regional office has written to various leaders, who have been interested in the VVAW/WSO from Ann Arbor, and Detroit, Michigan, concerning recruitment. As of March 1, 1974, the regional office had no response from these leaders.

On April 11, 1974, advised the VVAN/WSO held a regional meeting at Dayton, Ohio, on April 6, 1974. At this meeting it was discussed the rendering of representatives to start in various parts of the United States; named in Michigan were Grand Rapids, and Detroit. The officials at this meeting suggested a follow-up be made concerning this discussion.





DE 100-39271

On May 22, 1974, and advised the VVAW has not held an official meeting in Detroit since January, 1973. further advised the VVAW/WSO has not had a demonstration in the Detroit area since the planned protesting of the Vietnam war at the Presidential Inaugural in January, 1973.

#### FBI

		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
	·	Date: 5/20/74
Transmit	the following i	(Type in plaintext or code)
Via	AIRTEL	AIR MAIL (Priority)
;		TONT & SALL
ha	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI 6/5/95
A)		SAC, BUFFALO (175~78) (C)
7	1110111	ond, burnes (175-70) (d)
	VISIT OF BUFFALO, MAY 10, 1	VICE PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, NEW YORK 974
	"VIETNAM	Re Bureau and Albany nitels, 5/8/74, captioned VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION ), IS, 00: CHICAGO."
	Albany and matter. (	Enclosed for the Bureau are five copies and for d Chicago one copy of an LHM relating to captioned Copies to Albany and Chicago are being furnished mation.
	Service le	One copy of the LHM is being furnished to Secret
	OCC MILLY	
	2 - Bureal I - Albany	(Encs. 5) (RM) (RM) y (100-22519) (Info) (AM) (RM) go (100-50772) (Info) (AM) (RM)
	Z - burra.	go (100-50772) (Info) (AM) (RM) Lo
	(1 - ) JEK:mms (6)	100-22519) (Info) (AM) (RM)  go (100-22519) (Info) (AM) (RM)  go (100-50772) (Info) (AM) (RM)  100-21623)  REO-112  Jeely Lym. S.C.D. J.S.S.  1 eel y Lym. S.S.  CNL/meg.  5/21/14.  112 MAY 23 1974
		lect yestin. S.S.
		CNL/meg.
		5/31/14. MAY 23 1974
	8	Min. 3 1976
58	3 JUN 6 1974	
App	oroved:	Sent M Per

M COPY PULL IN



In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

# UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Buffalo, New York May 20, 1974

VISIT OF VICE PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, BUFFALO, NEW YORK MAY 10, 1974

Vice President GERALD FORD arrived at the Buffalo International Airport, Cheektowaga, New York, at 12:45 FM on May 10, 1974. Vice President FORD traveled by motorcade from Buffalo International Airport to the Statler Hotel, downtown Buffalo, which served as his headquarters. From 5:10 PM to 6:20 PM on May 10, 1974, approximately 150 demonstrators representing various anti-war, anti-administration, and anti-establishment groups paraded in the vicinity of the Statler Hotel until approximately 6:20 PM, when they proceeded to walk to nearby Riagara Square, downtown Buffalo, where they continued their demonstration until it terminated at 6:50 Md. The demonstration was orderly and without incident. The demonstrators chanted anti-MIXON slogans such as "Dump Nixon, Junk Ford," and carried placards resding "Jail the Rich, Free the Poor." The Duffalo, New York Police Department reported no arrests, injuries or acts of violence. There was minimum television and news coverage afforded the demonstration. President FORD departed the Statler Hotel at 9:28 PM for Buffalo International Airport and was airborne at 9:50 RM ou May 10, 1974.

The following groups were represented at the demonstrations:

Vietnem Veterans Against the War Youth Against War and Fascism Communist Party, USA Young Workers Liberation League Spartacist League Artica Brigade Revolutionary Union

3699

-55/5/1

**\*3**∪N ∂ (3)<sup>2</sup>√

VISIT OF VICE PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, BUFFALO, NEW YORK MAY 10, 1974

> The Vietnam Veterans Against the WAR (VVAW) was formed in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest American involvement in the war in Southeast Since that time VVAW leaders have told members the VVAV is a revolutionary group, not "just another group of war veterans." Also, the membership has been told the VVAM has been asked to cooperate on an international level with many organizations, including communist and Maoist groups. Additionally, it was indicated that "anti-imperialist groups" consider the VVAW a potent organization of similar stature in the United States. April, 1973, the group changed their name to VVAW/Winter Soldier Organization (WSO) so that non-weterans could become members. Current VVAN/WSO national officers are Warxist-Lenimist oriented and strive to educate their membership in Marxist-Leminist doctrine.

Youth Against War and Fascism (YAWF) is the youth group of the Workers World Farty (WMP).

The WWP was founded in 1959 by individuals who disagreed with policies of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP). The YWP dissidents advocated unconditional support of the Soviet Union and the building of a revolutionary party geared to the overthrou of Capitalism. Nore recently, the YWF has called for peaceful solutions to Sino-Soviet disputes, however, the WWP generally supports the Peoples Republic of China in its ideological differences with the Soviet Union.

The SMP has been designated purcuent to Executive Order 10450.

VISIT OF VICE PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, BUFFALO, NEW YORK MAY 10, 1974

The Young Workers Liberation League (YWLL) is the youth arm of the Communist Party, USA. It was formed as a Marxist-Leninist Youth Group in February, 1970.

The Spartacist League (SPL) was founded in 1964, by former members of the SWP. The objective of the SPL is to destroy the capitalist system and create a workers class system and society.

The Attica Brigade (AB) is a student based organization founded in New York City in the Fall of 1971. The AB considers itself to be an anti-imperialist organization which views "U. S. imperialism as the main enemy of the people of the world." The Revolutionary Union (RU) has significantly infiltrated the AB and plays a major role in the AB policies, decisions and activities.

The RU was founded in early 1968 and is a militant, semiclandestine organization. Its objectives, as set out in its publications, are the development of a united front egainst imperialism, the fostering of revolutionary working-class unity and leadership in struggle, and the formation of a communist party based on Marxism-Leninism-Mao Tse-tung thought, leading to the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence.

This document contains neither recommendations not conclusions of the FDI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

1



# Gainesville Sie Ulien Prosecutors

a 115 million de voni been filed by the Gathesville Light against government prospections who there insuccessfully to convict them of conspiracy to riot at the 1972 Republican National Convention.

They said in a suit filed in U.S. District Court here Tues-day that they were deprived of their constitutional rights by the presence of a paid FBI informer who told federal prose cutors about their defense tac-

ties in their trial.

The eight were acquitted of the charges against them after a month-long trial last sum-

During the trial, Emerson L Poe was revealed as an FBI informer when he was called as a prosecution witness. The complaint said Poe reported regularly to the prosecution team up until the day he testified athereby depriving detendants of their constitutional right to the process.

The suit alleges that other unidentified informants remained within the defense camp throughout the entire trial ....

Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_ Asst. Dir.: Admin. Comp. Syst. \_\_\_\_ Ext. Affairs \_ Files & Com. \_\_ Gen. Inv. \_ Ident. \_ Inspection Intell. \_ 90 Laboratory . Plan. & Eval. \_\_\_ Spec. Inv. \_ Training \_ Legai Coun. . Telephone Rm. . Director Sec'y

Assoc. Dir. \_\_

Dep. AD Adm. \_

The Washington Post .. Washington Star-News\_ Daily News (New York) . The New York Times . The Wall Street Journal The National Observer \_ The Los Angeles Times .

RECORDED 3 1974

- Office of Legal ... (Enclosures - 3) May 31, 1974

The Attorney General

Director, FBI

- External Affairs Division

- Mr. Wannall

- Mr.

**Vietnam Vete**ran**s** against INTERNAL SECURITY INFORMATION MEMORANDUM

There is attached a copy of a civil complaint number 74-803, with exhibits A and B, filed on May 28, 1974, in U.S. District Court, District of Columbia.

The plaintiffs in the above action were members, of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War (VVAW) and were involved in the so-called "Gainesville 8" trial in Gainesville, Florida. They have filed the suit for declaratory and injunctive relief and damages alleging that their rights under the First, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Righth and Ninth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States were violated during the course of the Federal Grand Jury (FGJ) proceedings and the subsequent trial for violation of Federal statutes, including conspiracy to riot during the Republican National Convention.

The defendants in the above action are Mr. Guy L. Goodwin, Mr. William Stafford, Jr., and Mr. Stuart J. Carrouth, employees of the Justice Department; and Special Agent Claude Meadow, an employee of the FBI. According to the complaint, the primary cause of the violation of the plaintiffs' rights stems from the use by the prosecution of a paid FBI informant as a witness during the FGI and the trial proceedings and the denial, under oath, by Mr. Goodwin that such witness was an informant. TE JUN 5 1974

The attached copy of the complaint, with exhibits is being furnished for your information. matter has been referred to our Office of Legal Counsel and a litigation report will be prepared for assistance in defending You are also advised that a summons has not yet been received regarding the action against Special Agent Acadow

Enclosures - 3

The Beputy Attorney General

- Assistant Attorney General - Civil

Assistant Attorney General Oriminal Division

SEE NOTE FOR OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNTEL - PAGE TWO SEE NO TE - DAGE TWO (1) A

JUN 3

. AD Inv. \_\_ Dir.:

1. Syst. Affaire

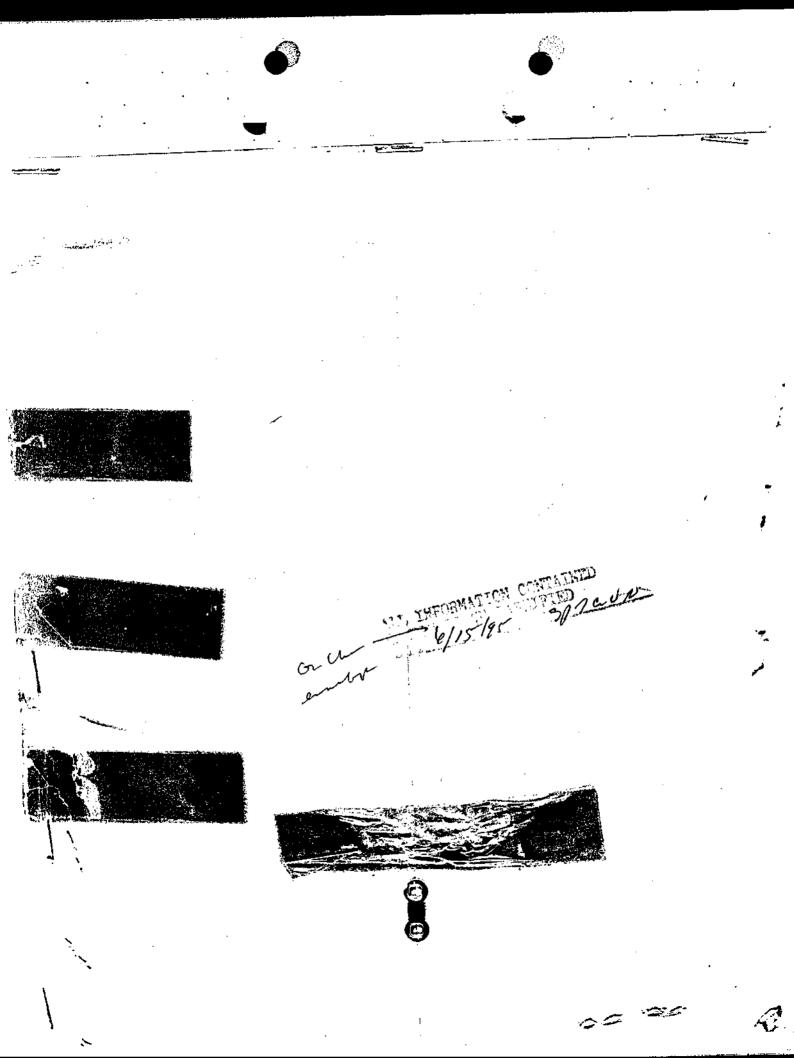
The Attorney General

# NOTE FOR OFFICE OF LEGAL COUNSEL:

Attached to your copy of the memorandu one copy of the aforementioned complaint, with ex A and B, for review and appropriate action.

## NOTE:

Memorandum dated 5/28/74 advised that complaint referred to above was being filed and Office of Legal Counsel and the External Affairs had been alerted regarding same. On 5/29/74, SA Golden of WFO obtained a copy of the complaint f District Court and handcarried it to the Intelli Division. A copy of the complaint, with exhibit as being furnished to the Attorney General for information.



IN THE PATTED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE PESTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JOHN BRIGGS, \$165 N.W. 12th Terrace, Gainesville, Florida; SCOTT CAMIL, 425 M.W. 16th Avenue, Gainesville, Florida; PETER P. MAHONEY, 348 E. 92nd Street, New York, N.Y.;
STANLEY H. WICHELSON, 5165 N.W. 12th
Terrace, Gainesville, Florida;
JOHN KNIFFIN, 501 W. 12th Street, Austin, Texas;
WILLIAM PATTERSON, 103 Kingswood Road,
Newark, Delaware;
ALTON FOSS, 2900 S.W. 25th Terrace,
Gainesville, Florida; DONALD PERDUE, 4560 S.W. 32nd Drive, Hollywood, Plorida; ROBERT WAYNE REVERLY, 501 W. 12th Street, Austin, Texas; , JACK JENNINGS, 835 N.E. 3rd Avenue, Gainesville, Florida,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

GUY GOGDWIN, individually and as Attorney for the Department of Justice, Division of Internal Security; WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, JR., individually and as United States Attorney for the Northern District of Florida; STUART J. CARROUTH, individually and as Assistant United States Attorney for the Northern District of Florida; and CLAUDE MEADOW, individually and as special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation,

Defendants.

i. The prototiction of this fourt arties unter 22 Mar. . .

71331, 1337, 1343, 1651, 2201 and 7 Hz.

JEWG: Mrm

Civil Action No.

: JURY TRIAL REQUESTED

COMPLAINT
: (Suit for Declaratory and Injunctive Relief and Damages)

COMPLAINT

- 2. The amount in controversy exceed \$10,000 exclusive of interests and costs, in that the value of each of the rights of which plaintiffs have been deprived is in excess of \$10,000.
- 3. Plaintiffs' causes of action arise under the First, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth and Minth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States; 18 U.S.C. 88371, 401, 402, 1621 and 1623; 28 U.S.C. 88 2201-02; 42 U.S.C. 881983, 1985, 1986 and 1988.
- 4. Plaintiff JOHN BRIGGS is a resident of the State of Florida and is a member of the Vietnam Veterans Against the Mar/ Winter Soldier Organization (hereinafter VVAW/WSO). Plaintiff BRIGGS was subposensed before the Federal grand jury in Tallahasses. Florida to appear on August 8, 1972 and was incarcerated for sontempt of court for eight days for refusing to answer questions was fore the grand jury. Plaintiff PRIGGS was subsequently indicated as a co-conspirator in the superceding indictment captioned <u>United</u>
  States v. John E. Eriggs, et al., GCR 1353, and was acquitted of the charges therein on August 31, 1973.
- PERDUE and ALTON FOSS are residents of the State of Florida. Plaintiff JOHN KNIFFIN is a resident of the State of Texas. Plaintiff WILLIAM PATTERSON is a resident of the State of Delaware. Plaintiff PETER P. MAHONEY is a resident of the State of New York. All of the foregoing plaintiffs are members of VVAW/WSO and were subpoenaed to appear before the Federal Grand Jury in Tallahassee, Florida in July, 1972, and with the exception of Plaintiff MICHELSON, were indicted by that Grand Jury in an indictment captioned United States v. Camil, et al., GCR 1344. Plaintiffs were subsequently re-indicted in the superceding indictment (including Finintiff Michelson) captioned United States v. Briggs, et al., GCR 1345 (known as the Gainesville & Case) which totally incorporated the charges in the preceding indictment. All were acquitted of the

charges against them on August 31, 1973.

6. Flaintiff JACK JENNINGS is a resident of the State of Florida. Plaintiff ROBERT WAYNE BEVERLY is a resident of the State of Texas. Both are members of VVAW/WSO and were subpoenaed before the Federal Grand Jury in Tallahassee, Florida in July, 1972. They were incarcerated for thirty-eight days for refusing to answer questions before that grand jury, and were released on September 8, 1972 on bail pending appeal pursuant to the order of Justice William O. Douglas issued on August 31, 1972. Their convictions for contempt were reversed by the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit on September 25, 1972.

#### Defendants

Security Division of the United States Department of Justice; defendant WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, JR., is United States Attorney for the Northern District of Florida; defendant STUART J. CARROUTH is Assistant United States Attorney for the Northern District of Florida; defendant CLAUDE MEADOW is a special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in Gainesville, Florida and was the agent in charge of the investigation of the Gainesville 8 Case. Defendants were responsible for conducting the investigation and grand jury which resulted in the indictments of plaintiffs BRIGGS, et al., and the incarceration of plaintiffs BEVERLY, et al., and were responsible for the prosecution of the indictment in United States v.

Briggs, et al.

All defendants are sued both individually and in their official capacities.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 8. This is an action for declaratory relief and for damages for violations of plaintiffs' rights under the First, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth and Ninth Amendments and for injunctive relief in the form of the appointment of a special prosecutor to prosecute the defendants for violations of law including 18 U.S.C. §\$241, 242, 371, 401, 402 1621 and 1622.
- 9. Plaintiffs CAMIL, PATTERSON, MICHELSON, KNIFFIN, FOSS, PERDUE, BEVERLY, JENNINGS and MAHONEY are veterans of this nation's Armed Forces and have served in the war in Vietnam. They are also members of the VVAW/WSO. Plaintiff BRIGGS has never served in the Armed Forces, but has been and is a member of VVAW/WSO.
- excess of twenty (20) grand jumy subpoenas, most of which tore dates of issuance four days earlier, were served in a coordinated sweep upon the named plaintiffs and other members of VVAN/WSC, with the exception of plaintiff BRIGGS, who was subpoenaed a month later. The subpoenas were returnable sixty-nine (69) or less hours later, July 10, 1972 at 10:00 a.m., in Tallahassee, Florida (with a weekend intervening). They were served not only on those plaintiffs who live or had arrived in Florida, but also on VVAN/WSC members in the State of Arkansas, Texas, Louisiana, Washington, D.C., and others. All the subpoenas were returnable at the same time, notwithstanding the obvious impossibility of the grand jury hearing this testimony all at once. In addition, the subpoenas coincided with a VVAM/WSO anti-war march at the Democratic National Convention in Miami, for which the organization had a permit.
- 11. Twenty-one (21) of the persons subpossaed to appear before the grand jury including the plaintiffs, many of whom did

not previously know each other, were represented by nine lawyers who were present at various times over the four days the grand jury was in session. Nearly all of the lawyers met their clients for the first time on or after the afternoon of July 7th. Thus, when they appeared in Tallahasses on July 10, 1972, witnesses and attorneys had known each other for less than two days and some had met the night before or morning of the grand jury. Some did not meet until the grand jury had begun.

- 12. During the grand jury itself, the procedures used by defendants in calling witnesses heightened the confusion, for defendants' "piggy-backed" witnesses, calling a new witness into the grand jury room to be questioned while the prior witness was out of the room consulting with his attorney for legal advice respecting his answer to the prior question.
- 13. On information and belief, these procedures were used by defendants to enable them to plant informants in the defense camp and to make information from the defense camp more readily available to their planted informants.
- 14. Because of the large number of subpoensed witnesses, the small number of lawyers, the inadequacy of physical facilities and the procedure used by the government for calling witnesses, it was necessary during the one and a half days of preparation for . the grand jury and the four days of grand jury proceedings, to have many discussions of legal matters in groups of witnesses and afterneys.
- 15. As a result of the aforementioned conditions, and of the fact that VVAW/WSO was known to be heavily infiltrated by paid informers and agents of state and local police and by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, plaintiffs and the other subposmed witnesses made a motion before United States District Judge Bayld L. Biddlebrooks requiring defendants to disclose the identity of any

agents or informers represented by enumerated counsel in order to protect the constitutional rights of plaintiffs and other witnesses represented by these counsel.

- 16. On the afternoon of July 12, 1972, Judge Middlebrooks requested that counsel for movants submit a list setting forth which witnesses were represented by counsel. That list, which included the names of all the plaintiffs then subpoensed, including Emerson L. Poe, was read to the court in the presence of defendants JOODWIN, STAFFORD and CARROUTH. See Exhibit A annexed hereto and made part hereof.
- 17. On July 13, 1972, in response to an order of the court defendant 3000WIN, on behalf of all defendants and with their full knowledge, falsely represented to the court under cath that none of the persons listed were agents or informers, when, on information and belief, he and the other defendants herein knew that at least one subpoensed witness/client was a paid FEI informer and failed to disclose this fact to plaintiffs and their attorneys up until the day that informer took the witness stand in United States v. Erizza, et al., (see Exhibit B annexed hereto and made a part hereof).
- 18. On information and belief, defendant GOODWIN'S testinony was deliberately calculated to mislead plaintiffs and to both conceal the unconstitutional invasion of the defense camp before and during the grand jury and to ensure the continuance of that unconstitutional invasion.
- . 19. On information and belief had the grand jury known of the aforesaid perjury they would have refused to issue the indictment requested by defendants.

- 20. Defendant GOODWIN'S false testimony was wholly beyond the scope of his prosecutorial function.
- 21. On July 13, 1972, plaintiffs BEVERLY and JERRINGS were held in civil contempt for failing to answer questions before the grand jury and were incarcerated for a total of 38 days.
- 22. On that same evening plaintiffs CAMIL, MARONEY, KHIFFIL, PATTERSON, FOSS and PERDUE were indicted for conspiracy to cross state lines and riot at the Republican National Convention. United States v. Camil, et al., GCR 1344. Plaintiffs, with the exception of PATTERSON, were incarcerated pending their release on bail.
- 23. On August 7, 1972, plaintiff BRIGGS was subposented to appear before the Federal Grand Jury in Tallahasses which had, less than one month before, issued the indictment in <u>United States v</u>.

  Camil, et al. On information and telief, that subposent was issued in part as a result of information obtained by defendants from EMERSON L. POE during and after the grand jury proceedings in July. Such information was obtained as a result of the aforementioned perjury.
- 24. On August 8, 1972, plaintiff ERIGGS' subpoens was adjourned and he was ordered to reappear on September 7, 1972. On September 8, 1972 plaintiff BRIGGS was held in civil contempt for refusing to answer questions before the grand jury and was incarcerated and held without bail until September 15, 1972 when he was released by the Fifth Circuit in response to an exparte motion by

<sup>\*/</sup> Beverly and Jennings were originally incarcerated for civil cortempt without bail on July 13, 1972. On July 18, 1972, in an a semergency appeal on denial of bail, the Fifth Circuit summarily remanded the matter to District Court, directed the Court to hold a full hearing and enlarged plaintiffs pending the hearing.

On August 9, 1972, after a brief hearing, they were once again remanded to custody without bail and remained incorderated until September 8, 1972, eight days after Associate Justice William O. Douglas granted their application for bail pending appeal and ordered their release.

the defendants to dismiss the appeal since they intended to withdraw the contempt.

- 25. On October 18, 1972, the grand jury issued a superceding indictment incorporating all of the charges against plaintiffs CAMIL, MAHONEY, KHIPPIH, PATTERSON, FOSS and PERDUE in the prior indictment and indicting plaintiff BRIGGS as a co-conspirate and plaintiff MICHELSON for aiding and abetting the conspiracy and for misprison of a felony. On information and belief the new information and the re-indictment were obtained by defendants as a result of the invasion of the defense camp by defendants' agent, EMERSON L. PCE. The trial of those charges began on July 31, 1975.
- 26. On August 17, 1973, in mid-trial, plaintiffs learned for the first time that EMERSON LAPCE, one of the persons named on the aforementioned list of witness-clients, was at the time of defendant 'GOODWIN'S testimony a paid Federal Bureau of Investigation informant and had been such for more than six months prior to that time, reporting directly to defendant MEADOW each and every time he spoke with or saw plaintiff CAMIL and, on information and belief the other plaintiffs, during and after the grand jury.
- 27. POE continued to be a paid informer after plaintiffs were released from the grand jury up to and during their criminal trial. He continued to maintain close personal and organizational contact with plaintiff CAMIL and other plaintiffs, solicited and passively received information concerning the defense, and continue to report to defendant MEADOW concerning each contact he had with plaintiff CAMIL.
- 28. On information and belief, these contacts between informer POE and the plaintiffs were maintained with the knowledge and direction of the defendants.
- ' 29. As a direct result of defendant GOODWIN'S false testimony, EMERSON L. POE remained in a position of trust amongst the

plaintiffs and remained privy to information concerning plaintiffs defense in <u>United States v. Brings, et al.</u> up to August 17, 1973, when he appeared on the witness stand as a government witness.

- 30. During that time, and as a direct result of defendant GOODWIN'S false testimony, POE was consulted by plaintiff CAMIL concerning matters directly relating to plaintiffs' defense in United States v. Brisgs, et al., including matters pertinent to the selection of the jury in that case, had access to defendants' (plaintiffs herein) mailtox which received legal mail concerning the case throughout pre-trial preparations and was permitted to attend at least one strategy meeting of the defendants.
- 31. On information and belief, defendant GOODWIN'S false testimony was designed to and did result in invading the defense camp of plaintiffs and their attorneys in such a fashion as to:
  - a) deprive plaintiffs of their right to counsel before the grand jury and through the trial of United States v. Briggs, et al.;
  - b) incarcerate plaintiffs in violation of their rights to be free of cruel and unusual punishment as guaranteed by the Eighth Amendment;
  - c) force plaintiffs CAMIL, MICHELSON, FOSS, PERDUE, KNIFFIN, MAHONEY, PATTERSON and BRIGGS to defend themselves in a five week trial under an indictment that was so totally tainted as to violate their rights to due process under the Fifth Amendment and their right to counsel under the Sixth Amendment;
  - d) totally disrupt—the lives of plaintiffs and deprived them of liberty and property by causing them to lone their jobs and/or forcing them to give up their schooling and jobs for varying

periods of time up to and including 1-1/2 years in order to prepare for and finance their defence and caused them the intense pain and suffering of having their lives so totally disrupted;

- e) violate the Fifth and Sixth Amendment rights of plaintiffs CAMIL, MICHELSON, FOSS, PERDUE, ENTEFIE, MAHONEY and BRIGGS by placing in their confidence during the entire period of the grand jury and trize preparations up to and including the first weeks of trial, a paid FBI informer who was crivy to the closest confidence of the plaintiffs concerning trial preparations and strategy as a result of defendant GOODWIN'S sworn assurance that none of the enumerated persons were informers;
- f) violate plaintiff CAMIL'S rights guaranteed by the First and Minth Amendments to privately associate with other persons free of the eyes, ears, and influence of the state functioning under the cleak of sworn governmental assurances that his associates are not government informers;
- g) violate plaintiffs' rights to substantive due process guaranteed by the Fifth Amendment.
- 32. On information and belief, at least one or more other persons included in the list presented to the Court and to defenants were also government informants.
- 33. On information and belief, defendants were aware of and deliberately concealed the fact the POE and other witnesses represented by enumerated counsel were government informants at the time of defendant GOODWIN'S testimony and continued to conceal such throughout and until the day that informer POE took the witness stand in the trial of United States v. Briggs, et al.

- 34. On information and belief, defendants conspired together and with EMERSON L. POE and others unknown to plaintiffs and determined to deprive plaintiffs of their constitutional rights under the First, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Eighth and Minth Amendments by deliberately concealing information concerning invasion of the defense camp, falsely stating under oath that none of the persons represented by plaintiffs' counsel were government informers, and directing FOE to remain in the confidence of plaintiffs and continue violating plaintiffs' rights under the Constitution.
- 35. On information and belief other agents and informants of defendants in addition to Mr. POE invaded the defense camp between July 7, 1972 through and until the acquittal in the trial of United States v. Briggs, et al., on August 31, 1973, in violation of plaintiffs' aforesaid constitutional rights.
- 36. On information and belief, the violation of the aforementioned statutes by defendants GOODWIN, STAFFORD, CARROUTH and MEADOW are known to persons in the Department of Justice but no prosecutions have begun.
- 37. As defendants STAFFORD and CARROUTH are in control of recommending and securing indictments in the Northern District of Florida, the appointment of a special prosecutor is required.

WHEREFORE, plaintiffs respectfully request that the following relief be granted:

- 1) That this Court issue a declaratory judgment that as a result of the actions of defendants knowingly planting or keeping one or more informants in the defense camp.
  - a) plaintiffs' rights under the First, Fourth Fifth,
     Sixth, Eighth and Ninth Amendments were violated;
  - b) plaintiffs were incarcerated in violation of their rights under the Fifth, Sixth and Eighth Amendments;
  - e) plaintiffs CAMIL, MICHELSON, PERDUE, FOSS, MANGUEY,

ENIFFIM, PATTERSON and BRIGGS were unnecessarily and wrongfully required to defend themselves against criminal charges in violation of their constitutional rights and denied the right to counsel under the Sixth Amendment.

- d) plaintiffs, and particularly plaintiff CAMIL, were deprived of their rights under the First and Ninth Amendments to associate with persons of their choosing free of false statements that those persons are not government agents or informers.
- 2) Order that defendants pay to plaintiffs and each of them \$100,000 in punitive damages and \$50,000 in compensator; damages;
- 3) Order that defendants reimburse plaintiffs CAMIL, MICHELSON, FOSS, PERDUE, KNIFFIN, MAHONEY, PATTERSON and BRIGGS for the cost of their legal defense in the case of <u>United States</u> v. Briggs, et al.;
- 4) That a special prosecutor be appointed to secure indictiments against and prosecute defendants GOODWIN, STAFFORD, CARROUTH and MEADOW for any and all violations of the law they have committed in connection with the subpoening and incarceration and presecution of plaintiffs herein.

Respectfully submitted,

NANCY STEARNS
DORISKPETERSON
MORTONISTAVIS
c/o Center For Constitutional-Rights
853 Broadway
New York, N.Y. 10003
(212)674-3303

CAMERON CUNNINGHAM BRADY COLEMAN 501 West 12th Street Austin, Texas 78701

JACK LEVINE 1427 Walnut Street Philadelphia, Fa. PHILIP J. HIRSCHKOP 503 D Street, N.W. Washington, D.C.

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

Dated: New York, N.Y. May , 1974

## VERIFICATION

PETER P. MAHONEY, being duly sworn, deposes and says: 1 atone of the plaintiffs in the action herein. I have read the foregoing complaint and hereby verify that to the best of my knowledge, all that is contained therein is true.

Sworn to before me this

day of Asy, 1974

Carried to the Control of Carried to the Control of Carried to the Carried Car

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FACRICA

TALLAHASSEE DIVISION

In Re:

5

9

10

12

14

15

16

17

. 18

19

20

21

22

T-Misc-No. 1/122

Grand Jury Witnesses.

# CAPTION

The above-entitled matter came on to be heard before the Honorable DAVID L. MIDDLEDROOVS, United States District Judge, at the U. S. Post Office Duilding, Tallahassee, Florida, on the 12th day of July, 1972, commencing at 3:50 o'clock P.M.

### APPEARANCES

Attorney, and STARK KING, Assistant United States Attorney, U. S. Post Office Building, Tallahassee, Florida, and GUY GOODWIN, Assistant United States Attorney, U. S. Post Office Building, Tallahassee, Florida, and United States Attorney, U. S. Post Office Building, Tallahassee, Florida, and United States Attorney, U. S. Post Office Building, Pensacola, Florida, appearing on behalf of the Covernant.

CAMERON CUNNINGHAM, 502 West 15th Street,
Austin, Texas, 78701, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury
Witnesses.

DONIS PETERSON, 588 9th Avenue, New York, New York, 10036, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury Witnesses.

23 24

**2**5

NAMCY STEARNS, 588 9th Avenue, New York, New York, 10036, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury witnesses.

JAMES REIF, 588 9th Avenue, New York, Var York, 10036, appearing on behalf of Grand Jury Witnesses. JUDITH PETERSEN, 115 South Hain Street, Gainesville, Florida, 32601, appearing on behalf of Grand Jury Witnesses.

EDMARD C. BROEGE, 108 Washington Street, Newark, N. Jersey, 07102, appearing on behalf of Grand Jury Witnesses.

> Reported By Jerry L. Rotruck Federal Court Reporter P. O. Fox 928 Tallahassee, Florida 224-0722

24 25

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

13

14

15

16 17

18

19

20

21

22

23

<sup>-</sup> 12

MR. LEVINE:

Wayne Eeverly, John Chambers, Timothy Jones,
James Hail, John Kniffen, Arthur Franz, Mancy McCown, Jack
Jennings, Bruce Horton, Richard Hudgens, Don Donner, Marty
Jordan, Bruce Logston, Stanley Michelsen, Donald Perdue,
Pete Mahoney, Scott Camile, Emerson Poe, and I believe there
is — I guess that is it. Some of the — Miss Peterson
asked me to make one correction. We have talked on a one to
one basis or two to one basis with some of those who have
not literally yet been called, and I hope Your Hoper will
bear in mind that we never saw these people before. They
never saw us. They arrived here with no lawyers.

Now, myself -- well, Mr. Beverly was represented in Texas by Mr. Cunningham and Mr. Cunningham is representing him in these proceedings with my assistance.

Mr. Chambers is represented by Miss Judy Petersen.

Mr. Jones was counseled by myself and Miss Petersen.

Fig. 1311 was counseled -- I would like the Court to hear an o. I that we were originally asked to represent these people as best we could and there has been some inner consultation between lawyers, but for the purpose of trying to make sure that they knew who had primary

responsibility, this is how it has worked.

James Hall, Miss Stearns.

John Kniffen, Mr. Cunningham and myself.

Mr. Arthur Franz was here at one point and he came - he asked for my counsel and I remember having some conversation with him about the nature of the proceedings.

Nancy McCown, Judy Petersen.

Jack Jennings, Doris Peterson and Miss Stearns. Mr. Hall is, Miss Stearns informs me, is both

herself and Doris Peterson.

Bruce Horton, Mr. Reif.

Richard Hudgens. Mr. Cunningham and myself.

Mr. Donner, Mr. Cunningham and myself.

Mr. Jordan, Mr. Cunningham and myself.

Bruce Logston, Mr. Broage, although he has been consulting, Mr. Broege just arrived and he has been -many of these witnesses, let me explain, have been coming up to many of us and asking questions and that was the nature of the original understanding between the lawyers and the witnesses, so when I mentioned these specific names, it is not to indicate that they are the only lawyers who have counseled with them, but this has been when the people have actually been called into the Grand Jury Room, we have tried as best as possible, given the fact that everybody was out it the hallway until we were able to move into the Courtrocm.

25

2

3

5

6

7

8

Q

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

, 24

and people were wondering all around, to get together with these people on an individual basis, much like a -- well, I 2 3 will not go on. Mr. Michelsen, Mr. Broege. Mr. Perdue, Mr. Broage. 5 6 MR. GOODWIN: Just a second. All right. 7 В MR. LEVINE: Mr. Mahoney, Mr. Broege. 9 Mr. Camile, Miss Judy Petersen, and I have 10 just been informed that Mr. Poe, who I believe originally Ħ was not represented by counsel --12 13 MISS DORIS PETERSON: Just for the Sixth Amendment motion that Your 14 Bonor ruled on the other day. 15 16 MR. LEVINE: Now, many of these witnesses -- I am sorry. 17 - 18 Mr. Reif and Doris Peterson. 19 MR. STAPPORD: 20 Was this Pos? 21 MR. LEVINE: I would ask other counsel if they have any 22 23 corrections. 24 MR. CUMBINGHAM: Mr. Patterson was inadvertently excluded from 25

the list of witnesses.

MR. LEVINE:

3

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

74

15

16

17

18

19

. 20

21

22

23

24

25

I am sorry. Mr. Cunningham.

THE COURT:

That was Mr. Patterson?

MR. CUNNINGHAM:

MR. LEVINE:

. Yes, William Patterson.

MISS JUDY PETERSEN:

Also, Your Honor, this morning Mr. Allen was here and so I believe Mr. Philip Parsons from here in Tallahasses said that Mr. Allen had talked to him. I am not certain of his situation, but I would not represent to this Court that he does not have counsel. I believe he is talking to local counsel.

MR. LEVINE:

Now, I would ask if there are any of the other attorneys that have anything to add to that, that they do so. Mr. Novey represents Alton Foss.

MR. GOODWIN:

Who?

MR. LEVINE:

Mr. Jerome Movey. He is a local attorney from

Tallahassoo.

MISS JUDY PETERSEN:

Your Honor, Mr. Scott Camile, he has counsel in Gainesville, Larry Turner that I have been working with trying to work closely with on the phone. He has been unable to get up have at this time. THE COURT:

Well, he is represented by counsel here,

though?

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

MISS JUDY PETERSEN:

Yes, sir.

MR. LEVINE:

Now, these -- let me say one further word. As we explained to the Court originally, all of these people ware informed of the possibility of conflicts in representation developing and -THE COURT:

Now, let me ask you something here. This bothers me, and I wish you would explain it to me.

Was I understand it, essentially, the representation by counsel of witnesses before a Grand Jury' is for the purpose of advising that witness whether any information that he may give to the Grand Gury might tend to incriminate him, is that correct? MR. LEVINE:

That is certainly one aspect of it.

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE HORTHERN DISTRICT OF PLORIDA

TALLAHAESZE DIVISION

GRAND JURY WITHESSES ) CASE BO. T MISC. 1/122

### CAPTION

The above-entitled matter came on to be heard before the Monorable David L. Middlebrooks, United States District Judge, at the U. S. Fost Office Building, Tallahassee, Florida, on the 13th day of July, 1972, commencing at 10:37 A. M.

#### APPEARANCES

JAMES REIF. MANCY STERMS. DORIS PETERSON. and JACK LEVING, 580 Minth Avenua, New York, New York 18005, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury witnesses.

CAMERON CURRINGRAM, 502 Wost Fifteenth Street Austin, Texas 78701, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury witnesses.

JUDY PETERSEN. 115 South Main Street, Gainesville, Florida 32501, appearing on behalf of the Grand Jury witnesses.

STEWART J. CHRROUTH, Assistant United State: Attorney, WILLIAM STAFFORD, United States Actorney, CUY GOODWIN, Assistant States Attorney, and STANK KING, Assistan United States Attorney, U. S. Post Office Building,

Exhibit B

7

10

12

13

14

15

16 17

18

19 20

21

22 23

. 24

Tallahausee, Florida, appearing on behalf of the Government.

Reported by
JERRY L. ROTRUCK
PEDERAL COURT REPORTER
P. O. EOX 929
TALLAUNSEE, PLORIDA
224-0722

that under those circumstances Mr. Goodwin ought to subsit an affidavit under oath explaining stating there are no informants and explaining the basis on which he --

Mr. Goodwin, take the witness stand. Dwear the witness, Mr. Clerk. Whereupon.

#### KINGOOR YUD

was called as a witness, having been first duly sworn to speak the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, was examined and testified as follows:

. Hr. Goodmin, are any of those witnesses represented by counsel agents or informants of the United States of America?

THE WITHESS:

No, Your Monor.

THE COURT:

You can step down.
(Witness excused.)

MR. LEVINE

Your Ecnor, may we be permitted to question Br.

Sociuin on this?

THE COURT:

No. unless you have some information that is

25

7

8

10

11

12

13

ì4

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

NITEL

1 - Mr. Mintz (Route through for

l - Mr.

1 - Mr.

62

ar, rouis

FROM DIRECTOR FBI

CONF

ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE MEETING, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, JUNE 7-9, 1974; IS - VVAW/WSO.

REFERENCE CAPTIONED SM - VVAW/WSO," DATED MAY 28, 1974.

REGULARLY AUTHORIZED EXPENSES TO TRAVEL TO ST. LOUIS TO
ATTEND CAPTIONED MEETING PURSUANT TO THE REQUEST SET FORTH
IN REFERENCED TELETYPE. INSURE EXACT ACCOUNTING OF EXPENSES.

ST. LOUIS MEANS BY WHICH INFORMANT CAN
CONTACT THE ST. LOUIS OFFICE IN THE EVENT A SITUATION OF AN
URGENT NATURE OCCURS AT THIS MEETING.

RETURN, PROMPTLY DEBRIEF INFORMANT AND FURNISH THE RESULTS TO ST. LOUIS FOR INCLUSION IN AN LHM TO BE PREPARED BY THAT OFFICE CONCERNING THE RESULTS OF THIS MEETING.

BEC-86

- Mr. (6221 IB)

- Mr. (6221 IB)

- SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

TE IN ENVELOPE

Parasser And Paras

P10

TYPE AND ST. LOUIS D70

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE MEETING, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, JUNE 7-9, 1974

SINCE DISCUSSIONS AT THIS MEETING ARE ANTICIPATED TO
GENERAL IN NATURE REGARDING POSSIBLE INSTANCES OF
OSECUTION BY THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST VVAW/WSO MEMBERS, THERE
NO OBJECTION TO SOURCE ATTENDING AND REPORTING THE RESULTS
EREOF; HOWEVER, IN THE EVENT THE DISCUSSION MOVES INTO THE
RECTION OF STANDARD DEFENSE TACTICS IN A TRIAL, SOURCE
OULD ATTEMPT TO AVOID OVERHEARING SUCH DISCUSSION. IF SOURCE
NNOT DISCREETLY AVOID SUCH DISCUSSION, THIS INFORMATION SHOW
THE FURNISHED TO THE FBI.

IN THE FUTURE, WHEN REQUESTING AUTHORITY FOR A SOURCE TRAVEL, USE CAPTION OF ORGANIZATION INSTEAD OF SOURCE'S MBOL NUMBER.

CLASSIFIED BY 6922, 1005 2, INDEFINITE.

TE:

CONSTRUCTION

By airtel 4/29/74, Bureau authority was granted for surce to travel to captioned meeting and was instruct submit a specific request for funds upon determination expenses. Source is currently paid up to \$250 per more reservices and up to \$75 per month for expenses. The thorized involves \$25 for transportation, \$25 for lodged \$25 for food. Source's presence at captioned meeting sential since the items of discussion at this meeting the formal countermeasures to be taken against Government osecutive actions against VVAW/WSO members as well as the taken against the FBI, including how to counter FBI terviews. This is the first source to attend this meeting its has been coordinated with SACCOUNTER THAT

Best Copy Available

NR PØ13 MM CODE:

6:55 PM NITEL MAY 28. 1974 NGH TO DIRECTOR 166-448692

ATTENTION: INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

FROM MIAMI 100-16340

VVAW MSO. IS- VVAW MSO.

ON MAY 28. 1974. A SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST. ADVISED THAT THE MAY 27. 1974 (MEMORIAL DAY) DADE COUNTY VVAW/WO CHAPTER RALLY. PARADE, AND VIGIL, HAD FARED POORLY. 35 PERSONS GATHERED AT THE TORCH OF FRIENDSHIP. BAYFRONT PARK, DOWNTOWN MIAMI, TO LISTEN TO SIX SPEAKERS ON AM NESTY, BETTER TREATMENT FOR VIETNAM VETERANS, EXT. MOST OF THOSE PRESENT WERE LOCAL PEACE GROUPS ACTIVISTS. OR SYMPATHIZERS. THERE WERE FIVE KNOWN DADE COUNTY VVAW/ WSO CHAPTER MEMBERS AND ONE BROWARD COUNTY VVAW /WSO FOLLOWING THESE SPEECHES, ABOUT TWENTY CHAPTER MEMBER. PERSONS MARCHED APPROXIMATELY THREE MILES TO THE HOSPITAL, MIAMI. THEY MADE NO ATTEMPT TO ENTER THE 14 MAY 36 1974 HOSPITAL OR EVEN THE HOSPITAL GROUNDS, MERELY STROL 1-ecto va by 0 mid 17 1086/dgn 5/24/24 W1.5198 Sby 684 UP END PAGE ONE

Assoc. Dir. Dep.-A.D.-Admi.... Dep. A. P.-lav. Asst. Dir.: Adaim. Comp. Syst. Ext. Affrica

Fi: & Com!

Dent

Inspection

Spec. Inv.

Training . Legal: Coun.

Telephone fime Director See'y

opposite 122

PAGE TWO

OR SAT IN THE VICINITY OF THE HOSPITAL, DISPLAYED PLACARDS, AND PASSED OUT LEAFLETS. THE PROPOSED ALL NIGHT VIGIL IN FRONT OF THE VA HOSPITAL WAS CALLED OFF DUE TO LACK OF INTEREST.

THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS DURING ABOVE ACTIVITIES.

ADMINISTRATIVE

62 670

ABOVE SOURCE IS

NO LETTERHEAD MEMORANDUM BEING SUBMITTED.

END

DBS FBIHQ CLR

REC 2

CONTROL ICATIONS SECTION

NR 886 WF CODE

3:15 PM URGENT 5-28-74 KEP

TO:

DIRECTOR . FBI (100-448092)

FROM:

SAC. WFO (100-47162) (P) (2P)

ATTENTION: INTD

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAV WSO). INTERNAL SECURITY.

REWFO URGENT TELETYPE, DATED MAY 28, 1974.

APPROXIMATELY 18 MALES AND TWO FEMALES OF THE VVAW WSO

DEMONSTRATED AT 12 NOON IN FRONT OF THE OLD POST OFFICE, TWELFTH OF

AND PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, N.W., CARRYING PLACARDS, STATING "G

MAN STANDS FOR GANSTER", "FEDERAL BURGLARS OF INVESTIGATION",

"FBI COPS OR CROOKS", AND "KELLY'S KOMMANDOES MUST BE STOPPED".

THIS WAS IN REFERENCE TO THE DC VVAW WSO OFFICE, 2828 P STREET,

N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C., THAT WAS BROKEN INTO ON SUNDAY HORNING,

MAY 26, 1974, AT WHICH TIME, VVAW WSO CLAIMED FILES WERE RIFLED,

A TYPEWRITER WAS STOLEN, AND WAS BLAMED ON THE WASHINGTON FIELD

OFFICE OF THE FBI. DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED AN END TO FBI

HARASSMENT, AND ADDED THAT ON JULY FOURTH, VVAW WSO WILL BE IN

WDC, A THOUSAND STRONG, REQUESTING THE SAME DEMAND, PLUS MAY 30 1874

END PAGE ONE.

topic to 150 2010 5/24/974 5 7 JUN 1 37/974 Don-Add-Inv.
Asst. Dict.
Admin.
Comp. Syst.
Ext. Affairs
Files & Com.
Gen. Inv.
Ident.
Inspection | J.
Intell.
Laboratory
Plan. & Eval
Spec. Inv.
Training
Legal Coun.
Telephone Rm.

Laboratory Plan. & Eva Spec. Inv.
Training Legal Coun.
Telephone Rm
Director Seely

90

37

- **/** 

b

PAGE TWO. (100-47162)

ADDITIONAL DEMAND OF UNIVERSAL UNCONDITIONAL AMNESTY, IMPLEMENT THE AGREEMENTS-END ALL AID TO THIEU AND LON NOL, SINGLE TYPE DISCHARGE FOR ALL VETS, AND KICK NIXON OUT.

DEMONSTRATION ENDED PEACEFULLY AT 12:40 P.M. INSTANT DATE.

METROPOLITAN POLICE DEPARTMENT, SECERT SERVICE, FEDERAL PROTECTIVE SERVICE AND GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION COGNIZANT.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

SA WFO, OBSERVED ABOVE DEMONSTRATION.

END .

GHS FBIHQ ACK FOR ONE CLR



NITEL

1 – Ki

TO: BAC, CHICAGO

DIRECTOR, FBI

4118/95 500

JUNE 5, 1974

**b7**6

CONFIDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZA-TION (VVAW/WSO); INTERNAL SECURITY

RECGCAL TO BUREAU DATED JUNE 5, 1974, BUTEL TO CHICAGO AND LEGAT, OTTAWA, DATED MAY 29, 1974, AND BUCAL TO LEGAT, OTTAWA, JUNE 5, 1974.

CLASSIFIED RY GOOD AGES 2 INDEPINITE BIT OF FACES SAFRON

TDJB: 1111

CONF. NOTE:

TOJE: 1111

TOJE: 1

Assoc. Dir.
Dep. AD Adm. \_
Dep. AD Inv. \_
Assa. Dir.:

Adfain. Coop. Syr Ext. Affai

Inspection
Intell.
Laboratory

Plan. & Eval. \_\_ Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_ Training \_\_\_\_

Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_ Telephone Rm. \_ MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

NOTE CONTINUED DATE TWO

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

TELETYPE TO CHICAGO
RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/
WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)
CONFIDENTIAL

NOTE CONTINUED:

61

CONFIDENTIAL



Intelligened Division 6 By UP

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 5/28/74

Attached reports that the Metropolitan Police Department advised of the possibility of a demonstration by the Vietnam Veterans Against the War (VVAW) at the Old Post Office against the FBI at noon, 5/28/74, which may be held because the local VVAW office was burglarized over the past weekend. The VVAW is claiming same was committed either by the FBI or the American Veterans Movement, a rival of VVAW.

### ACTION:

Secret Service, Federal Protective Service, GAO and the Department were advised.

#### ADDENDUM

WFO telephonically advised the demonstration occurred from about noon to 12:30 pm with 15 participants who passed out leaflets which were anti-FBI and anti-Nixon in nature. There were no incidents and no arrests.

The External Affairs Division answered press inquiries received by stating that the charges are without foundation and amount to irresponsible speculation.

JWG:meg

1 625

Man/40~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

MAY 281974

NR 801 WF CODE

10:50 AM URGENT 5-28-74 KEP

TO:

DIRECTOR , FBI (188-448892)

SAC. WFO (188-47162) (P) (1P) FR OM :

> ATTENTION: INTD .

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

(VVAW NSO). INTERNAL SECURITY.

FOR INFORMATION OF THE BUREAU, ON INSTANT DATE, A CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE, WHO HAS FURNISEHD RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST, ADVISED THAT VVAV AUSO IS POSSIBLY PLANNING A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE FBI TO BE HELD IN FRONT OF THE OLD POST OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICE, AT MOON, INSTANT DATE. THIS DEMONSTRATION MAY OCCUR DUE TO THE FACT THE LOCAL VVAN OFFICE AT 2028 P STREET, N.W., WASHINGTON, D.C. (WDC) WAS BURGLARIZED SOMETIME ON EITHER MAY 25, 1974, OR MAY 26, 1974, AND THE VVAN IS CLAIMING EITHER THE FBI OR ITS RIVAL, THE AMERICAN VETERANS MOVEMENT (AVM) DID IT.

ADMINISTRATIVE:

CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE IS OFFICER

DEPARTMENT, INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, WDC.

END .

JXS FBI HO CH

DX-105

REC-16

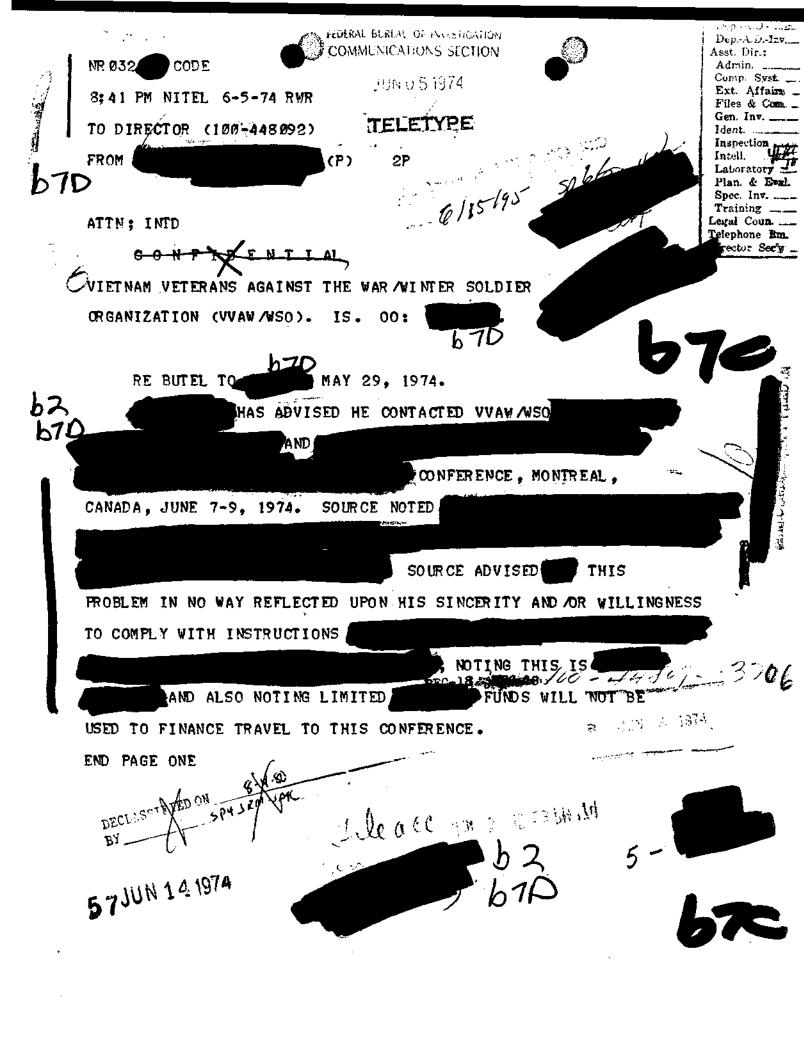
METROPOLITAN POLICE

15 MAY 37 1974

Dep.-A.D.-Adm Dep. A. Despra Asst. Dir. Admin. Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv. Ident. Plan. & Eval. Spec. lav. . Training ... Legal Coun.

Telephone Rm.

Assoc. Dir



PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL

NSO ADVISED CHAPTER MEMBER,

SOURCE HAS BEEN

INSTRUCTED TO

BOTH INSTRUCTED TO EXHIBIT

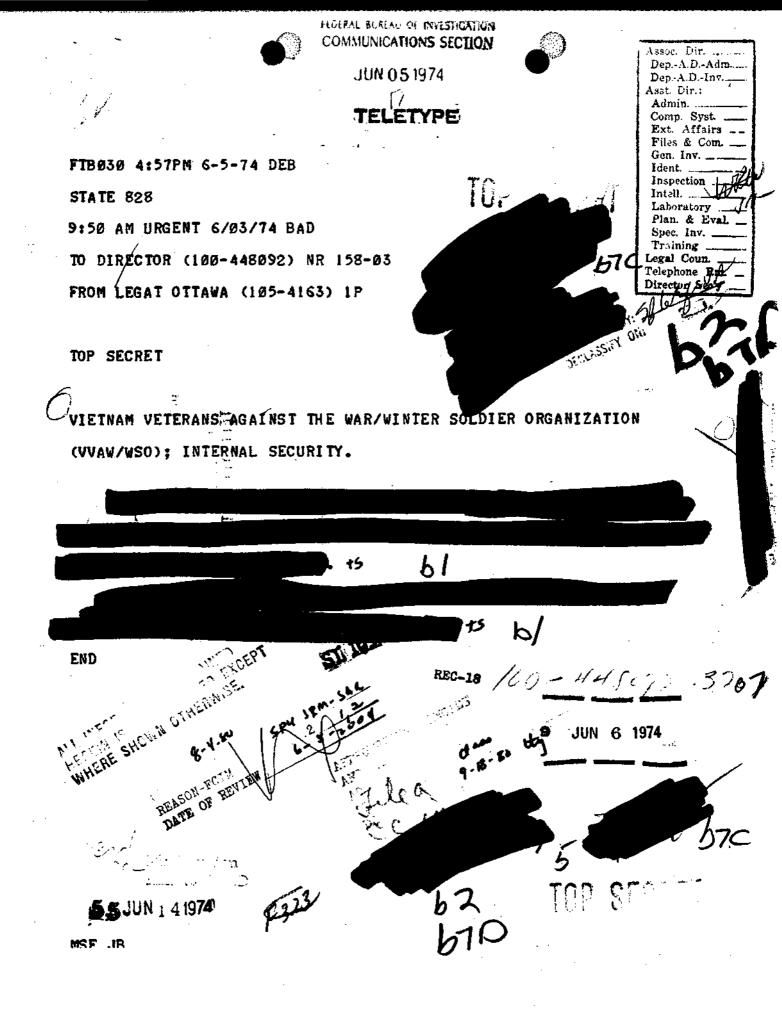
LIMITED FUNDS AVAILABLE

FOR TRAVEL BUT ULTIMATELY WILL HAVE TO MAKE TRIP, USING HIS OWN MONEY FOR TRAVEL EXPENSES.

AND RETURN FROM MONTEAL SOURCE WILL BE
THOROUGHLY DEBRIEFED UPON HIS RETURN, AND PERTINENT INFORMATION
OBTAINED WILL BE SUBMITTED IN DISSEMINABLE FORM.

CLASSIFIED BY 7291, KCDS 2, INDEFINITE.

END



FB1 Date: May 23, 1974 Trensmit the following in \_ (Type in plaintext or code) DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092) TO: FROM: //new SAC, MILLIAUREE (100-15674) (P) SUBJECT: Vietnam veterans against the war/winter SULDIER URGANIZATION (VVAN/WSO) REGIONAL ACTION MILHAUKEE. WISCONSIN 5/17 - 18/74 IS - VVAN/USO (00: CHICAGO) Re Milwaukee teletype Emclosed for the Bureau are six (6) Xerox copies of an IMM dated and captioned as above; enclosed for Chicago are two (2) Merox copies of instant LHE BURFAU (100-448092) (Encls. 6) (MM) (RM) CHICAGO (100-50772) (Encls. 2) (Regular Mail) (RE) MILWAUKEE. - 100-15674) (YVAM/WSC) 100~Now) 1-ceto SS by FO-376 2-ceto DOS by 0-6 - 100~18375 - 100-20654) ectova B 100-21649 100-15904 100~20309 - 100-21794 100-20046 100-21888 100-21468 100-21514 100-21523) 100~20632) - 100-21307) 100-20920 nJE/dgl

\_1.

Special Agent in Charge



ı <u></u>	(Type in plaintex	L
	(P)	iority)
<u>.</u>	MI 100-15674	
	Two copies of FD-376 as	ce stapled to instant LHM.
	One additional copy of to the Bureau for dissemination to quarters and one copy is being di locally at Milwaukee.	the LHM is being furnished to Secret Service at Head- isseminated to Secret Service
-	The enclosed LHM is cla	assified contidential in
	Following is the invest individuals mentioned in instant	igative status of those
	BUfile 100-471690 MIfile 100-18373	Pending status; Not on ADEX
	MILLIE 100-20854	Closed status; Not on ADEX
	Nifile 100-210-	Pending status; Not on ADEX
67	MIE116 100-21815	Pending status; Not on ADEX
	BUffle 100-452527 · MIfile 100-15804	Closed status; Not: on ADEX
	BUTILE 65-74971 MIfile 100-20309	Pending status; Not on ADEX
	MIfile 100-21794	Pending status; Not on ADEX
	-2-	
	CONFIDENT	





# FBI

ansmit the following	(Type in plainte	xt or code)		
CONFIDENTIAL				
MI 100	0-15674			
		Milwaukee indices search negative.		
	BULLE 100-475670 MIfile 100-20046	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
	MIT11e 100-21888	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
	Burile 100-4/9807 MIfile 100-21468	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
p7c	BUTILE 100-479615 MITILE 100-21514	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
	MERITE 100-21523	Closed status; Not on ADEX		
	Mille 100-20682	Closed status; Not on ADEX		
	Mille 100-21807	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
	Borre 100-479992 MIfile 100-20920	Pending status; Not on ADEX		
as fo	Sources utilized in the	e enclosed LHM are identifi		
	-3-			
	CONFIDE	-ATTIATY /		

Рег ..... Special Agent in Charge U.S.Government Printing Office: 1972 - 455-574

FBI

ransmit the following	in	(Type in pla	intext or cod	e)		- <del> </del>  -
/ia	<u>\o</u> c	marci NIII	(Priority)			  -   -   -
MI 100-	15674	•				
Ide	entity	_		Loc	ation	
First s	ource is		PS	MI		
Second	source is		67D	MI		
Third s	cource is			MI		₹ ( t
	In view of nary investiga in order to s degree of as	ition be c	onducte	d in the	Milwaui	kee
		-			570	_
				•	<b>31</b> (	
						•
-						
					٠	
i	·					
·						
		<b>_</b> /-				
		<u>-4</u> -				





#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

May 23, 1974

Director United States Secret Service Department of the Treasury

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. MI 100-15674

Washington, D. C. 20220

RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) INTERNAL SECURITY - VVAW/WSO

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual or organization believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning protective responsibilities, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

	_	
1.	Th	reats or actions against persons protected by Secret Service.
2.	At	tempts or threats to redress grievances.
3.	Th	reatening or abusive statement about U.S. or foreign official.
4.		articipation in civil disturbances, anti-U.S. demonstrations or hostile cidents against foreign diplomatic establishments.
5.		egal bombing, bomb-making or other terrorist activity.
6.	☐ De	fector from U.S. or indicates desire to defect.
7.		tentially dangerous because of background, emotional instability or tivity in groups engaged in activities inimical to U.S.
Ph	otograp	ph has been furnished enclosed is not available.
		Very truly yours,
		Contelley
		Clarence M. Kelley Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s)) (1) U. S. Secret Service, Milwaukee (RM)

Enclosure(s) (1)



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

May 23, 1974

CONFIDENTIAL

POTATE AGENCIES

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

The Vietnam Veterans Against the War (VVAW) was formed in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. Since that time, VVAW leaders have told members the VVAW is a revolutionary group, not "just another group of war veterans." Also, the membership has been told the VVAW has been asked to cooperate on an international level with many organizations, including Communist and Maoist groups. Additionally, it was indicated that "anti-imperialist groups" consider the VVAW a potent organization of similar stature in the United States. In April, 1973, the group changed its name to Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO) so that non-veterans could become members. Current VVAW/WSO national officers are Marxist-Leninist oriented and strive to educate their membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine.

CONFIDENTIAL

Classified by 456

Exempt from CDS, Category 2

Date of Declassification: Indefin

CONTINUENTIA Concealed herein have furnished reliable information in the past except where otherwise noted.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is leaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

# CONFIDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

Only paragraphs marked confinatial (C) should be considered classified.

First source advised on April 16, 1974, that regional demonstrations on May 17 and 18, 1974, were called for at the 12th VVAW/WSO National Steering Committee (NSC) meeting which was held in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, from April 11 - 15, 1974.

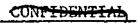
Second source advised on May 6, 1974, that he had obtained a handout depicting a VVAW/WSO sponsored demonstration scheduled to be held at the Veterans Administration (VA) Hospital, Wood, Wisconsin, on May 17, 1974. This demonstration was depicting a Winter Soldier Organization investigation which would expose the extent of crimes being committed upon the veterans by the VA Hospital system and also testimony would be solicited exposing the magnitude of the United States war crimes in Indochina. This demonstration was to be part of the national VVAW/WSO campaign which is building towards a national action scheduled at Washington, D. C., July 1 - 4, 1974. This handout invited any veteran to give open testimony who has had, or is now having, problems or complaints with the VA Hospital system.

Agency, who was brought in to handle the above demonstration, advised on May 17, 1974, that a group of approximately 17 people congregated on the front lawn of the VA Hospital in order to demonstrate. The group was advised by of Hospital Police, that this demonstration would be in violation of Title 38, United States Code, Section 218, CFR, 1.219, which prohibits unauthorized demonstrations or services in a national cometery or on other VA property. The group was further advised that if they failed to disband, that they would be placed under custody.

CONFIDENTIAL

-2-

CONTINENT



VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

At that time, the group started chanting and failed to disband and was subsequently placed under the custody of the VA Hospital police force and transported by paddy wagons furnished by the Milwaukee Police Department to the United States Marshal's Office, Milwaukee. The group displayed no violence nor was there any civil disobedience during the above incident.

**67**C

United States Marshal's Office, Milwaukee, advised on May 17, 1974, that the above group was released by her office as a complaint was not formally filed with the United States Attorney's Office by the VA Hospital police.

, Supra, advised on May 17, 1974, that subsequent to the release of the above individuals, they were all issued citations in violation of Title 38, United States Code, Section 218, CFR, 1.219(b)9, which prohibits an unauthorized demonstration on VA property. Those cited were ordered to report to United States District Court, Federal Building, Milwaukee, at 10:30 a.m., May 23, 1974, where they will appear before United States Magistrate. The above charge can result in a maximum penalty of a fine of not more than \$50.00 or imprisonment of not more than thirty days or both.

The following list of those cited was furnished by Supra:

67C

Name: Sex: Date of birth: Height: Weight: Address: Male

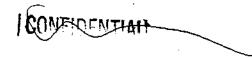
Dounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

CONFIDENTIAL

- 3-



VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION CONFIDENTIAL

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address:

Name: Sex: Height: Weight: Address: Male

\_pounds

Street Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

| Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

nounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

CONFIDENTIAL





# CONFIDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN
MAY 17 - 18, 1974

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address:

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address: Female

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Female

(possible)

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male\_

pounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

CONFIDENTIAL

-5-

CONFIDENTIAL

**b7c** 





# COMPLDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION

MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

-CONFIDENTIAL

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address:

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address:

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address:

Name:

Sex:

\_Date of birth:\_

Height: Weight: Address:

Name:

Sex:

Date of birth:

Height: Weight: Address: Female

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Male

pounds

Street

Milwaukee, Wisconsin

CONFIDENTIAL

-6-

# CONFIDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974 CONFIDENTIAL

670 67C Second source advised on

In view of the above arrests, that they had excellent press coverage and they have also acquired the services of two attorneys free of charge to represent them at their appearance before the United States Magistrate on May 23, 1974.

MILWAUKEE CHAPTER
VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

During May, 1972, a source advised that the Milwaukee Chapter of the VVAW/WSO is a local branch adhering to the aims and goals of the national organization known as the VVAW/WSO.

67C

Second source also advised on the same date that stated that they were sponsoring a car caravan which was scheduled to start at 11:00 a.m. on May 18, 1974, at St. Michael's Community Center, Milwaukee. This caravan was scheduled to travel through the downtown area of Milwaukee and end up at the Humboldt Carden where a regularly scheduled VVAW/WSO meeting would be held. This car caravan would consist of placards on top of the vehicles depicting the five demands decided upon at the 12th VVAW/WSO NSC meeting which was held in Milwaukee from April 11 - 15, 1974. These demands are as follows:

- l. Universal and unconditional amnesty for all war resisters.
- 2. Single-type discharge for all veterans.
- 3. Implement the agreement and end all aid to Thieu and Lon Nol. (2)

GONFIDENTIAL

-7-

# CONFIDENTAD

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION REGIONAL ACTION MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN MAY 17 - 18, 1974

4. Kick Nixon out. (2)

5. Decent benefits for all veterans.

Third source advised on May 18, 1974, that the above car caravan commenced at St. Michael's Community Center at 11:00 a.m. on May 18, 1974. Approximately six to eight cars participated, along with fifteen to twenty people. The cars drove through the Milwaukee downtown area and ended up at the Humboldt Garden at approximately 1:30 p.m. where a regularly scheduled VVAW/WSO meeting took place

Detective Special Assignment Squad (SAS), Milwaukee Police Department confirmed the above information regarding the car caravan on May 18, 1974, and added that the car caravan was peaceful with no violence nor civil disobedience nor were there any arrests made.

CONFIDENTIAL

8\*-

. .

### *lemorandum*

DIRECTOR, FBI (100448092)

FROM

PITTSBURGH (100-17114) (C)

SUBJECT:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

IS

Re Bureau airtel to Albany dated 5/28/74.

The VVAW/WSO has no chapters within the territory of the Pittsburgh Division. No member informant coverage is available; however ooverage is afforded by who although not members, would be aware of VVAW/WSO activity, if any.

The now defunct pittsburgh VVAW Chapter always operated independently of the National Office and only followed directions deemed reasonable.

Members of the Pittsburgh VVAW Chapter were never known to have advocated violence. Former leaders, when contacted recently, indicated that they are in disagreement with the current National leadership.

None of the Pittsburgh VVAW Chapter members were known to support or advocate Marxist-Leninist ideology.

The above responses to the questions posed in re Bu airtel were formulated on the basis of a review of the VVAW/WSO file and conversations with 3/29/74, and 5/14/74. Both were acknowledged of the Pittsburgh VVAW Chapter. Both stated that the local chapter is defunct although is still carried by the National Office as being the head of the local chapter. remarked that the National Office appears to have been captured" by individuals following the Chinese Communist line who are more interested in propaganda than they are in Veterans matters.

2 – Bureau 1 - Pittsburgh REC-16

15 JUN 6 1974

Williams Some Strand

DATE: 6/4/74

WFM/cmw (3)

UN 1 5 10

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

Date:

5/31/74

Transmit the following in .

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

7171.60

FROM:

SAC, CLEVELAND (100-31431) (P)

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)

- TEN LL SAUWE

THE RESE

RE:

TO:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

IS

Re Bureau airtel to Albany, 5/28/74.

This airtel is classified "Configential" to protect identity of sources used herein.

1. The only presently existing chapter of VVAW/WSO in the Cleveland Division is at Kent State University (KSU). Close coverage of this chapter has been afforded by who is, or has been, a member

The chapter is led by its president thereof. Adex subject, Cleveland file 100-31677,

Bufile 100-467555.

This chapter is nominally still in existence and until recently, has been a functioning chapter. It was a co-sponsor of a demonstration at the Portage County Court House, Ravenna, Ohio on 4/12/74, to protest the shooting of a KSU student during a drug raid by a local police officer. chapter also sent representatives to the regional VVAW/WSO meeting at Cincinnati, Ohio on 5/11/74.

However, as early as April, 1974, source was reporting that only 2 or 3 persons would attend meetings of the group. On 5/21/74 source advised that the organization

Bureau (RM)

Chicago (Info) (RH)

3 - Cleveland (1 - 100-30800) Classified By 6666

Exempt From GDS, Category 2

Date of Dedlassification Indefinite

KDB:cmb

(6)

Approved: Special Agent in Charge

. U.S.Government Printing Office: 1972



CONTRAL!

CV 100~31431

has had no meetings for several weeks, as no one came, although meetings had been scheduled. He indicated that, for all practical purposes, there is no longer VVAW at KSU. He indicated that its president, advised that he will very likely leave the area and the KSU VVAW/WSO in the near future in view of the apathetic response to the VVAW/WSO on the KSU campus.

On 5/30/74 advised that he had recently observed the VVAW/WSO office on the KSU campus on numerous occasions. This office has never been open or manned.

Therefore, while a nominal chapter of VVAW/WSO exists at KSU, it appears that no viable chapter exists there or elsewhere in the Cleveland Division.

- 2. In view of the lack of a viable chapter, their support of the National Office is neither determinable nor pertinent, although it is noted that indicated a disagreement on the part of what leadership exists with National Office policies.
- 3. and 4. The chapter as such does not subscribe to any philosophy whatever, as for practical purposes, the chapter is its leader, as noted above. However, himself is an Adex extremist subject and is described by sources as subscribing to a violence-prone Marxist-Leninist philosophy. However, no known actions are being taken at the present to implement this philosophy, due to the apathy which is the basis for present plan to leave the KSU area.



#### ${\it 1} emorandum$

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

5/30/74

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-55490) (C)

SUBJECT:

CHANGED

SM<del>-VVAW</del>

Title is changed to show complete name of subject as developed by investigation and as reflected in subject's file.

Re Philadelphia teletype, 12/26/73, captioned, "VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO); IS," and Bureau 0-1, 5/24/74, which is attached.

Referenced Philadelphia communication indicated that captioned subject, hzc Harrisburg, Pa., area **b**7D

Source of the above information was

0n

Subject had previously attended a VVAW/WSO meeting , and source furnished the address Street, Harrisburg, and telephone number for subject.

Philadelphia conducted preliminary inquiry concerning captioned subject which was terminated when subject was forcibly the U. S. Army and at his address

Street, Harrisburg, Pa. Injuries sustained by

Bureau (RM) 2- Philadelphia 1- 100-55490

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

16 363

PH 100-55490

56

Agent, SA consisted of minor contusions and abrasions not serious enough to require professional medical attention.

On 1/17/74 Specialist 4th Class
MP Detachment, U. S. Army, Philadelphia, Pa., advised that
would be placed on subject at
harrisburg, Pa., and that subject would not
be returned to military control until the Federal charges
were disposed.

On subject was sentenced by Judge R. DIXON HERMAN, MDPa., Harrisburg, Pa., to time served and remanded to the custody of the U. S. Army. Subject will be care by the U. S. Army due to his and at the termination of his time in the U. S. Army, he will be placed on Federal probation.

Preliminary inquiry regarding subject was closed upon notification of his sentence to return to military custody. No further action regarding subject is contemplated by Philadelphia, UACB.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

#### $oldsymbol{M} emorandum$

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)

DATE:

5/29/74

FROM

SAC, INDIANAPOLIS (100-16051) (P)

SUBJECT:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

IS - VVAW/WSO

00: CG

Re Indianapolis letter to the Bureau dated 11/16/73. Bureau 0-1 dated 5/10/74, and Bureau airtel to Indianapolis and other offices dated 5/28/74.

> This letter is being classified "Confidential" in order to protect the identity of **67**D

At the present time, there is no organized VVAW/WSO activity within the Indianapolis Division. There are currently two members of the VVAW in the State of Indiana who have attempted and are attempting to organize on behalf of VVAW.

On 5/21/74 advised that (IP 100-24548) and (IP 100-21932) are current members of the VVAW in the Indianapolis Division.

According to attempts were made by  $V(IP\ 100-2650\overline{3})$  to organize a VVAW chapter in the Fort Wayne-Huntington, Indiana area; however, source reports he does not know of any activity on the part of such chapter if it exists. To the best of source's knowledge, there is no VVAW chapter at Huntington, Indiana, that he is aware of.

With regard to Bureau airtel to Indianapolis and other offices dated 5/28/74, Indianapolis will furnish requested information by Buded. EX-112

2≠Bureau

2-Chicago (100-50772)

2-Indianapolis

CC:cfh (6)

CLASSIFIED BY 6529

EXEMPT FROM GENERAL DECLASSIFICATION

SCHEDULE OF RESCUENCE CADER 11632

exemption category.

AUTOMATICALLY DECLASSIVED CH. Indefinite.

JUN + 4 1972

CONFIDENTIAL

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

tjin.

COMMENSO THOUGH SECTION

SW 2010//

Mariney Commission

NR ØØ 1 COD ED

6:40PM NITEL MAY 28. 1974 JCR

TO: DIRECTOR

FROM: (P)

ATTENTION: INTD

CONFIDENTIAL

SM VVAV /ISO .

RE BUREAU AIRTEL . APRIL 29. 1974.

REFERENCED BUREAU AIRTEL GRANTS AUTHORITY FOR CAPTIONED SOURCE TO ATTEND VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR AVENTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW AVSO) NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE MEETING, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, JUNE 7-9, 1974.

ON MAY 28, 1974, SOURCE ADVISED ADVANCE OF FUIDS IN THE AMOUNT OF \$75.00, BROKEN DOWN \$25.00 FOR TRANSPORTATION, \$25.00 FOR LODGING AND \$25.00 FOR FOOD, IS NECESSARY FOR FORDED SOURCE TO PERFORM TRAVEL.

FOR TRIP. THIS \$75.00 REQUESTED IN ADDITION TO AMOUNT CURRENTLY AUTHORIZED FOR SOURCE'S EXPENSES INCURRED AT BURGES.

CLASSIFIED BY 5765. XCDS 2. INDEPTHENE.

END .

Fishing \_\_\_\_

DBS FBIHQ CLR

DUCLASSIFIED BY Bloggill

**54** JUN 1 1 1974

Assoc. Sun.
Dep.-A.S. Ashm.
Dep.-A.S. Inv.
Asst. Div.:
Admer.

Complete Silver

5-110a (Rev. 3-21-73)

ALL INFORMATION CONTRIBUTED

INFORMER TEXTOS SOUBLAH

Attached advises of an article in the "Gainesville Sun." a daily newspaper, which appeared on 5/28/74 and stated that attorneys for the "Gainesville 8," who were acquitted by a jury 8/31/73 of conspiracy to violently disrupt the Republican National Convention in Miami in 1972, filed suit 5/28/74 in Federal Court, Washington, D.C., charging that the Government conspired to violate the civil rights of their clients. In addition to Justice Department attorneys involved in the prosecution of the case, the suit includes SA Claude H. Meadows, Gainesville Florida, Resident Agency, as a defendant and asks that a special prosecutor be named to seek the indictments. The basis of the suit involves the use of a Government informant against the defense during the trial and asks for one and one half million dollars in damages.

by memorandum 5/28/74 from
to W.R. Wannall, you were advised
that a suit against the FBI was about to
be filed and that the Office of Legal Counsel
and External Affairs Division were alerted.
ACTION: Copies of this teletype have been
furnished to the AAG, Criminal Division
(Internal Security and General Crimes Sections). Jacksonville has been requested to
furnish the full newspaper article and WFO
has been requested to obtain copies of the
complaint filed in Washington, D.C.

JWG:mem

(RISTUNI

ansional

**67c** 

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION :

L MAY 281974

#### TELETYPE

KNR 006 JK PLAIN

5:15 K PM URBENT 5/28/74 HER

TO DIRECTOR CATTN: I N T D)

FROM JACKSONVILLE (188-1745)(176-38) 4PGS

VAME WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION, IS-VVAW ANSO.

SCOTT CANIL; ET AL. ARL-CONSPIRACY; EID. JK FILE 176-30.

BUREAU FILE 176-2255.

THE "GAINESVILLE SUN" DAILY NEWSPAPER, GAINESVILLE,
FLORIDA, DATED MAY 28, 1974 CARRIED ARTICLE CAPTIONED
"GAINESVILLE 8 SUES GOVERNMENT FOR RIGHTS VIOLATION".

ARTICLE STATES THAT ATTORNEYS FOR THE "GAINESVILLE 8"  $^{\circ}$  FILED SUIT MAY 28, 1974 IN FEDERAL COURT, WASHINGTON. REC. 99

D.C. CHARGING "GOVERNMENT CONSPIRED TO VIOLATE THE 100-44800 3713

CIVIL RIGHTS OF THEIR CLIENTS" WHO WERE ACQUITTED EX-110

GAINESVILLE, FLORIDA JURY ON AUGUST 31, 1973, CHARGING

THEM WITH CONSPIRACY TO VIOLENTLY DISRUPT THE 1972

GOP CONVENTION IN MIAMI.

THE SUIT ASKED FOR A SPECIAL PROSECUTOR TO BE NAMED TO SEEK INDICTMENTS AGAINST DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

907 1801 10801974

Assuci Dir. Dep. Dap. Z Asst. Div.: Admin. Comp. Syst. --Ext. Affairs --Files & Com. --Gen. Inv. Ident. Inspection Intell. Laboratory Plan. & Eval Spec. Inv. Training ... Legal Coun. -Telephone Rm. -Director Sec'y



GAINESVILLE. FLORIDA RA.

SPECIAL PROSECUTOR GUY GOODWIN; WILLIAM H. STAFFORD, JR., USA, NDF, PENSACOLA, FLORIDA; STEWART J. CARROUTH, AUSA, NDF, TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR IN GAINESVILLE 8 CASE; AND SA CLAUDE H. MEADOW,

THE ARTICLE STATES MAIN POINT OF SUIT INVOLVES
GOVERNMENT INFORMANT EMERSON POE. DEFENSE ATTORNEYS
CLAIM THAT POE INVADED THE DEFENSE CAMP, "SERVING AS
A LEAK TO GOODWIN, STAFFORD, CARROUTH, AND MEADOW.
SUIT ALSO CLAIMS THAT GOODWIN LIED UNDER OATH ON JULY 13,
1972, IN ANSWER TO DIRECT QUESTION BY USDJ DAVID L.
MIDDLEBROOKS, NDF, TALLAHASSEE, FLORIDA, ASKING GOODWIN
IF ANY WITNESSES BEFORE FGJ REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL
WERE INFORMANTS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO WHICH GOODWIN
RESPONDED IN THE NEGATIVE. THE ARTICLE STATES THAT THE
DAY BEFORE, ATTORNEY DORIS PETERSON TOLD MIDDLEBROOKS
SHE WAS REPRESENTING POE.

SUIT ASKS FOR MORE THAN ONE AND ONE HALF MILLION IN DAMAGES

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE

INCLUDING \$100,000 PUNITIVE DAMAGERS AND \$50,000 COMPENSATORY DAMAGES FOR EACH OF THE 10 PLAINTIFFS LISTED
IN SUIT. THE ADDITIONAL PLAINTIFFS OTHER THAN THE ORIGINAL 8 DEFENDENTS ARE ROBERT WAYNE BEVERLY AND JACK
JENNINGS WHO WERE JAILED IN TALLAHASSEE WHEN THEY
REFUSED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE GRAND JURY.

THE ATTORNEYS CLAIM IN THE SUIT THAT NO INDICTMENT WOULD BE HANDED DOWN HAD THE MEMBERS KNOWN GOODWIN LIED TO MIDDLEBROOKS.

POE'S APPEARANCE AS GOVERNMENT WITNESS DURING TRIAL BROUGHT IMMEDIATE DEMAND FOR MISTRIAL WHICH WAS DENIED BY PRESIDING USDJ WINSTON ARNOW.

WILL CORBIN, REPORTER "GAINESVILLE SUN" ADVISED COPY OF SUIT RECEIVED BY "GAINESVILLE SUN" FROM NANCY STEARNS, ONE OF THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS. IN ADDITION TO STEARN'S NAME APPEARING ON THE SUIT, THE FOLLOWING ATTORNEYS ALSO APPEAR ON THE SUIT: DORIS PETERSON, MORTON STAVIS. CAMERON CUNNINGHAM. BRADY COLEMAN.

END PAGE THREE

MOE FOUR

JACK LEVINE, AND PHILIP J. HIRSCHKOP.

CORBIN ADVISED SUIT TO BE FILED AT 12 NOON MAY

28, 1974.

END

DBS FBIHQ CLR

MAY 1982 EDITION GSA FPMR (4) CFR) 101-91.6 UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

#### ${\it 1} emorandum$



DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6-7-74

SAC. ST. LOUIS (100-21603)

ALL INFOF บริกัศน์รัพ ISB

SUBJECT:

ETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI INTERNAL SECURITY

ON CONTRAT PER

Re St. Louis report of SA 10-12-73 and St. Louis letter to Bureau, 11-7-73.

Enclosed for the Bureau are four copies and for Chicago two copies of LHM containing a summary of the VVAW/WSO activities in St. Louis since the National Steering Committee Meeting held in St. Louis, Mo. in August 1973. A copy of enclosed LHM furnished to Secret Service, St. Louis.

This investigation is based on information which indicates that captioned organization is engaged in activities which could involve violations of Title 18, U. S. Code 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), 2385 (Advocating Overthrow of the Government), 2387 (Sedition), and 793 (Espionage).

These cover pages are being classified conf in order to protect the sources whose symbol numbers are listed in this letter, some of which are from other offices, as it is unknown if those sources from other offices could be identified from these cover pages.

Exempt from GDS; Category 2
Date of Declassification: Indefinite

Classified by 8067

- Bureau (Eug. 4) (RM)

- Chicago (100-50772)(Enc. 2) (info) (RM)

2 - St. Louis

RJN:ss 6

16655 67 FP-376 2 ce to DON by 0-6

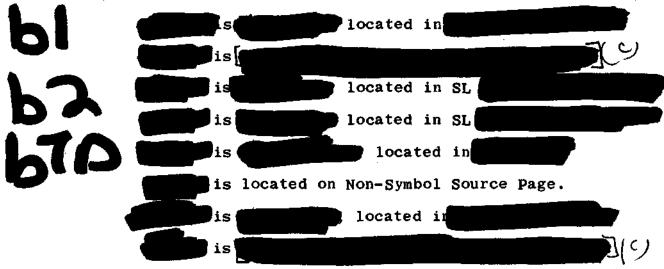
Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings D1



SL 100-21603

The LHM is classified confinitial in order to protect whose disclosure could reasonably be expected to damage national security.

Sources used in this LHM are as follows:



Agents of the FBI observing VVAW/WSO members participating in an "Impeach Nixon" demonstration in front of the Federal Building were SA

Special Agents of the FRI who interviewed and SA

All persons mentioned in this LHM have been or are currently subjects of **sec**urity investigations in the St. Louis Division.

Activities of the VVAW/WSO in St. Louis, Mo. will continue to be followed and reported on by St. Louis, UACB.





SL 100-21603

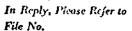
#### NON-SYMBOL SOURCE PAGE

is Detective of the St. Louis Police Department Intelligence Unit, St. Louis, Mo. (protect by request).

b76"











### UPTED STATES DEPARTMENT OF USTICE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20535

Director United States Secret Service Department of the Treasury Washington, D. C. 20220

RE:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

Dear Sir:

The information furnished herewith concerns an individual or organization believed to be covered by the agreement between the FBI and Secret Service concerning protective responsibilities, and to fall within the category or categories checked.

re	sponsibilities, and to fall within the category or categories checked.
1.	Threats or actions against persons protected by Secret Service.
2.	Attempts or threats to redress grievances.
3.	[ Threatening or abusive statement about U. S. or foreign official.
4.	Participation in civil disturbances, anti-U.S. demonstrations or hostile incidents against foreign diplomatic establishments.
5.	[ ] Hegal bombing, bomb-making or other terrorist activity.
6.	Defector from U. S. or indicates desire to defect.
7.	Potentially dangerous because of background, emotional instability or activity in groups engaged in activities inimical to U. S.
Ph	otograph has been furnished enclosed is not available.
	Very truly yours,
	Constelley Clarence M. Kelley Director

1 - Special Agent in Charge (Enclosure(s))U. S. Secret Service

Enclosure(s)

ATE 4/15/95 BY SQUESPILLE



#### UNIT D STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

#### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Roply, Please Refer to File No.

### Saint Louis, Missouri June 7, 1974

CONFIDENTIAL

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI INTERNAL SECURITY

The following is a summary of the activities of the St. Louis, Misscuri chapter of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War/ Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO). (U)

The VVAW was formed in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. Since that time VVAW leaders have told members the VVAW is a revolutionary group, not "just another group of war voterans." Also, the membership has been told the VVAV has been asked to cooperate on an international level with many organizations, including communist and Maoist groups. Additionally, it was indicated that "anti-imperialist groups" consider the VVAW a potent organization of similar stature in the U.S. In April, 1973, the group changed their name to VVAW/WSO so that non-veterans could become members. Current VVAW/WSO national officers are Harxist-Leninist oriented and strive to educate their membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine.

CONFIDENTIAL

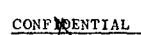
This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

Sources whose identities are concealed herein have furnished reliable information in the past except where otherwise noted.

Classified by 2067 Emempt from G/S, Category 2

Date of Declaration: Indefinite

DECLASSIFIED BY SOLUTE SEALURE



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

The St. Louis VVAW/WSO was formed in June 1969 and affiliated with the National VVAW during 1971. Purpose of the organization is to work for peace and the rights of minority groups through peaceful demonstrations; however, members have recently participated in guerrilla type training and reportedly have a cache of arms in case "it is needed in the streets".

The Regional Office of the VVAW/WSO is located at 1023 Allen Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri 63104, telephone number (314) 621-5860. This office covers Southern Illinois, Eastern Missouri, Arkansas and Oklahoma. (U)

September 24, 1973

On October 25, 1973, the VVAW/WSO St. Louis Chapter was also located at 1023 Allen Avenue, St. Louis, Misscuri with telephone number 621-2348. The chapter sponsored a meeting at the courtroom, Mudd School of Law, Washington University, St. Louis, Missouri, where members of a Steering Committee National Counsel for Universal and Unconditional Amnesty spoke and answered questions. (U)

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

, October 26, 1973 /

On October 25, 1974,

of the St. Louis Chapter, advised that a new Regional

Coordinator (RC) would not be elected in St. Louis but

instead this region would be a collective with the leadership

coming from the most active people. (U)

October 29, 1973.

On October 26, 1973, several members of the chapter were observed participating in an "Impeach Nixon" demonstration in front of the Federal Building, 1520 Market Street, St. Louis, Missouri by FBI Agents who were returning to their office which is located in that building. (U)

COMPTENTIAL



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS MISSOURI

MEMBER OF SUBJECT ORGANIZATION

On November 1, 1973, wa appointed RC of the Southern Illinois, Eastern Missouri, Oklahoma and Arkansas Region of the VVAW/WSO to replace Richard Lane Bangert who was elected to the National Office in Chicago, Illinois. (4) M

ba 670



October 29, 1973 November 1, 1973

The following is a description of the Region and Chapter Headquarters of the VVAW/WSO at 1023 Allen Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri as set forth in Volume II, Issue 8 of the P. F. Flyer, a publication of the University of Missouri at St. Louis (UMSL) Peace and Freedom Party:

"A Tree Grows in Soulard

"At the corner of Allen and Menard Streets in Soulard, a western-European style town in St. Louis, is a beautiful three-story hotel building. About February of this year, the VVAW/WSO moved in and under an agreement with the professed owner, began to rehabilitate the building. Now, several thousand dollars and hundreds of hours later the old hotel now named The Chestnut Tree is about to open. This time it will not be a hotel or bar but under the operation of VVAW/WSO, it will be a coffee house. Several types of coffee and tea will be served, also a basic soup and sandwich menu will be available for lunch, dinner and snacks all to be reasonably priced. The main attraction. though, will be music. Eap sessions are to be encouraged. There are several obstacles to overcome before The Chestnut Tree Coffee House can be a success. There is the ownership problem that mustbe settled, and some chetrical and plumbing work to comply with city building and health codes for operating a restaurant. There are other jobs too for which volunteers are solicited, such as printing, carpentry, and masonry, etc." (U)

**b**カ

, October 30, 1973

CONFIGNIZAL



VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ RE: WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS MISSOURY

> The Peace and Freedom Party (PFP) was organized in St. Louis, Missouri in the spring of 1972 by a few individuals on the Normandy campus of the University of Missouri, PFP opposes war, racism and imperialism and calls for all political conventions to be held "in the streets, open and full of life".

Louis Chapter of VVAW/WSO. (Q) U

is president of the St.

November 1, 1973 November 6, 1973

, another member of the chapter, is receiving and Apswering VVAW/WSO mail and is not giving it to the new RC, , (\$\dag{\$\dag{}} \neq \tag{}

November 27, 1973

On December 23, 1973, members of the VVAW/WSO Chapter were planning to transport clothing and toys to members of the United Front of Cairo (UFC), Cairo, Illinois and also to the "Peoples Farm" in Bogue Chitto, Alabama, according to the VVAW/WSO National Newsletter #17, dated December 18, 1973 and published by the National Office in Chicago, Illinois. (U)

> "Peoples Farm", also known as Operation County Fair, Bogue Chitto, Alabama, consists of VVAE/WSO functioning as a support organization for a peoples medical clinic set up in that area. The formal name for the medical Center is the Martin Luther King Mcmorial Clinic with address of Box 125 A. Browns. Alabama 36724, telephone 205-996-8205. This telephone in located at the "Peoples Farm" which is part of this project. The land is Bogue Chitto used in the operation County Fair operates like a collective in that each person who owns or operates a small lot plants and harvests crops together with other land holders within the County Pair operation. They also operate a day care center at the project.

CORFID



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

On December 28, 1973, a member of the chapter, was interviewed by special Agents of the FBI. During this interview, advised that she has not been active in the VVAW/WSU since because of the increasing disorganization within the St. Louis Chapter. She described the chapter as being run by a few individuals as if on their own "trip". She stated the current aim of the St. Louis VVAW/WSO is "collectiveness" and many of the members have quit because of the self-centered and radical ideas of . Currently there are only about six to eight members of the chapter who are active. The chapter is currently disorganized with several members going in their own directions.

on January 3, 1974, advised and attended the VVAW/WSO National Steering Committee Macting (NSCM) in Ohio in December 1973.

Aurthor advised that the VVAW/WSO in St. Louis, Missouri has bought The Chestnut Tree for \$3500. The Chestnut Tree is the VVAW/WSO coffee house located at 1023 Allen, St. Louis, Missouri, which is being renovated by the VVAW/WSO and is currently the Regional and St. Louis Chapter Headquarters for the organization. (U)

January 8, 1974.

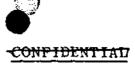
and had recently returned from Bogue Chitto, Alabama where they had delivered supplies of food and clothing.

Stated that the supplies had been obtained from the UTC (St. Louis Office) and were part of a deal between the VVAW/WSO and UFC under which the UFC collected a truckload of supplies and the VVAW/WSO supplied the transportation in the form of a rented Ryder truck. Under the agreement, VVAW/WSO dropped half of the supplies in Cairo, Illinois and took the other half to Bogue Chitto, Alabama.

Carried a firearm in the cab of the truck during this trip usually does travels. (U)

, January 23, 1974

COMPTMENTIAL 670



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

b?<

On January 23, 1974, working full time on The Chestnut Tree and is being supported by donations from members of VVAW/WSO which amounts to \$200 per month. advised is spending some time working on various fund raising projects by the VVAW/WSO, such as an art show and showing a movie called "State of Seige". (U)

ba 670 January 23, 1974

The following is a summary from the article which appeared on page 30 of "St. Louis Today" dated February 8-21, 4974. "St. Louis Today" is a biweekly newspaper published in St. Louis, Missouri:

"Soulard Coffee House"

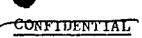
"From February 17, 1974 through February 24, 1974, the VVAW/WSO staged an art exhibit and sale at The Chestnut Tree Coffee House, 1023 Allen Avenue, St. Louis, Missouri. The purpose of this sale was to raise \$200 in order to complete work on the Coffee House and to establish The Chestnut Tree as an outlet for local artists. (U)

On February 17, 1974, six members of the chapter traveled to Fort Leavenworth Penitentiary in Kansas and took part in a demonstration led by Father (first name unknown) Barrigan at the penitertiary on February 19, 1974. Approximately 500 persons participated in this demonstration. There was no trouble and no arrests in connection with this demonstration and purpose was to show support for inmates of the prison, some of whom had allegedly been beaten. (X).

**babyDerr** February 17, 1974 February 26, 1974.

On March 2, 1974, three members of the chapter left St. Louis, Missouri, enroute to Bogue Chitto, Alabama where they planned to stay and work at the "Peoples Farm"

CONFIDURITAL



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS MISSOURI

for approximately four months

נטו

b2 b73

February 26, 1974 March 14, 1974 March 21, 1974

On March 29, 1974, seven members of the chapter participated in a demonstration against the Veterans Administration (VA) in St. Louis, Missouri. During this demonstration, the members picketed and passed out literature in front of the Methadone Center, Cochran VA Hospital, 915 North Grand, St. Louis, Missouri and thereafter met with the Regional Director of the VA in St. Louis, Missouri. The results of the meeting held at the Regional Director's Office of the VA were that the VVAW/WSO will submit a proposal to the VA whereupon the VA will arrange for four or five VVAW/WSO members to receiving training to become VA counselors at the Veterans Service Center at the Soulard area of St. Louis, Missouri. The demonstrators also presented the following demands to the VA:

- 1) Higher medically trained veterans for the counselling and medical staff at the VA hospitals.
  - 2) Reduction of chemo therapy (needless use of downers).
- 3) Get rid of Methadone Maintenance Program and any needless mind killing drug programs.
  - 4) Complete and total amnesty.

Upgrading of all military discharges. (v) 5)

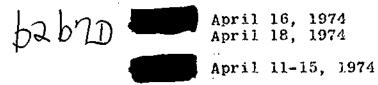
April 15, 1974 April 4, 1974



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

During the VVAW/WSO NSCM held in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, April 11 through 15, 1974, it was reported that the St. Louis, Missouri Chapter has been active in supporting the national projects in Cairo, Illinois and Browns, Alabama, mainly through delivering supplies to these areas. Also the St. Louis Chapter has three members currently working at the project in Alabama until the end of June 1974. The St. Louis Chapter has also remained active in amnesty, discharging, upgrading and VA projects within their areas as well as maintaining a coffee house. (U)

On April 12, 1974, during the "Winter Soldier" workshop at the NSCM in Milwaukee, Wisconsin, the St. Louis, Missouri VVAW/WSO collective gave a report criticizing the current policies of the "Winter Soldier" with regard to language, content and rigidity on editorial positions. This report was not well received by those in attendance and the St. Louis collective was verbally reprimanded and criticized at Winter Soldier. Those in attendance felt the St. Louis report was not only a criticism of the "Winter" Soldier" but was a criticism of the National Collective. It was apparent that the St. Louis collective felt the National Collective over-emphasized the Marxist-Leninist philosophy and also is not sincere in their concern for the various VVAW/WSO collectives. It was apparent that the St. Louis Chapter felt the National Collective exhibited a elitist attitude toward the various VVAW/WSO collectives. (U)



On April 23, 1974, a financial report of the St. Louis Chapter revealed the following: \$470 in the bank; \$100 in debts outstanding to be paid by April 22, 1974; \$1500 worth of plumbing work necessary to bring the Chestnut Tree up to St. Louis City Building Code requirements.

babD April 23, 1974

On April<sup>5</sup> 23, 1974, a member of the St. Louis Chapter reported that the chapter was broke and in dobt and that a benefit they recently held at Washington



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/
WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)
ST. LOUIS.MISSOURI:

University to raise funds for the chapter was unsuccessful. This member further stated that the St. Louis Chapter was in for some rough times.  $(Q)_{A}$ 

b2b1D April 23, 1974

On April 12, 1974, members of the St. Louis Chapter of VVAW/WSO claimed the following accomplishments and activities during the NSCM in Milwaukee, Wisconsin in addition to those already set forth:

- 1) February 15-24, 1974, they conducted an art sale and exhibit which raised \$500 and increased the chapter's community outreach.
- 2) On March 30, 1974, four members of the St. Louis Chapter debated four anti-amnesty Vietnam veterans on local television and amnesty and the war in Vietnam were also discussed on one other television and radio program.
- 3) Seven showings of Winter Soldier in local high schools over the past four months.
- / 4) Established correspondence between prisoners at Mc Allister, Oklahoma and St. Louis members.
  - 5) Discharge upgrading work is being done through a military law project.
  - Collective is continuing to support a full time member at the coffee house through pledges of the working members of the chapter. Equipment has been purchased including a restaurant stove, freezer, deep fat fryer and stage lights and wall lighting has been installed. Three people have committed themselves to repair the upstairs apartments one of which is actively doing so at this time. Expenses are being covered by rent rebate. The major stumbling block from preventing the coffee house from opening is the plumbing repairs that will cost over \$1000 in order to bring the building up to code for liceusing.

COMBIDENSATE



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

- 7) The St. Louis Chapter has changed the formality of its meetings as they now meet every other week with the business meeting first followed by pot luck dinner which is then followed by a political education rap session. Attendance at their meetings has increased from seven to about 30 people each meeting. A preliminary meeting with the Soulard Neighborhood Organization has resulted in an agreement to begin planning for a community health center.
- 8) Plans. for the future include GI and veteran counselling program to the extent their resources and community program will allow. (U)

babad April 12, 1974.

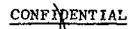
The following article appeared in the St. Louis Post-Dispatch on page 20 A dated May 19, 1974;

"Activist Veterans To Join Protest

"The local chapter of Vietnam Veterans Against the War-Winter Solider Organization says it will take part in a four-day demonstration in Washington to protest against the present levels of veterans' benefits and to lobby for a universal and unconditional amnesty.

"At a press conference Saturday at the organization's headquarters, 1023 Allen Avenue, a spokesman said about 128 chapters of the veterans' group would participate in the protest activities July 1 through 4.

CONFIGENTIAL



RE: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI

"The group held a similar march three years ago in Washington to protest against the plight of returning Vietnam veterans and to seek increased benefits." (U)

COMPLEXITIAL

## MESSAGE RELAY

Date <u>6/3/74</u>

7	ransmit in	CODI	<u> </u>	via tele	type the attac	hed PRIO	RITY me	essage.	
		(plaintext	or code)			(prec	edence)		
	* * *	* * * *	* * *	* * * * * :	* * * * * *	* * * * *	* * * * * 4	* * * *	
F	ROMREC-	Director,	FBI	3	715	FIELD	DISSEM	INATION	
	:01			The Presiden			SACS:	•	
•	EX-11	No.	W/ 🗀 🤈	Γhe Vice Pre ☐ Att.:	esident		ţ	716	
	EV-11	RUEADW		— White House ☐ Att.:	Situation Roo	om			
		RUEHOC	/ 🗀 S	Secretary of S	State				
		RUEAHA	/ 🗀 I	Director, CIA	•				
		RUEKJCS			ense Intellige onal Indicatio		LEGATS:		
		RUEACSI	í □1	Department o	f the Army			or INVESTIGAT	900
		RUEBGF	A/ 🖂 I	Department o	f the Air Ford	ce (AFOSI)	th CURI	lau of investigat CATIONS SECTI	ΟŅ
·					igative Servic		" " " " IL AN	JATES 1	71
					Service (PID)	-	V-	tara si Ali Siya	130
			44		eral ( 🖂 By		er i	-retype	ر م
				•	ney General			ELETYPE	(PX
			_		torney Genera				
. *					nal Security S			7 <b>L</b>	
			[		ral Crimes Se		<b>V</b>		
		RUEBWJA	./ ["] ]	_ <del>_</del>	Naturalizati		V		1431
		RUEOIAA	_		urity Agency		SOC (Att.:	SOO))	44.0
		RUEOGBA	—		tion Administ				
				<del></del>					
•	<i>a</i> .								
Assoc. Dir		ication: (	Classify i	f to other than . INCLA	Bureau Office) SS <b>IFIED</b>		Foreign Lin	oison Unit through for revie	ew
Dep. AD Inv Asst. Dir.:	- SUBJE	CT: V	ገም ማካያል እ <u>ነ</u>		s against	THE WAR	Clear	ed telephonically	
Admin Comp. Syst Ext. Affairs _					organ izat	'ION.			<b>-</b>
Files & Com Gen. Inv			(Te	vt of messagi	e begins on n	ext page.)		Contract of the Contract of th	. 4/
ldent.	_		(10.	_	_	iono pagari N		11.	VI
Inspection	_				White The same			SI GRA	
Laboratory Plan. & Evel.	,				1111 /	./ 1	195	v	
Spec. Inv Training	- 41.44	7 4030		١	N. W.	المرايات	'n. ,	$- o\nu$ ?	
Legal Cou	_	1974			\\\ \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	÷ ···		15/W	i.
Director Sec'y		ROOM 🗔	TELET	YPE UNIT	j			٠, ر	ب

JUN 031974 TELETYEE

nrooi su Plain

3-40PM MOT URGENT 6-3-74 CXM

TO DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)

DENVER (100-10467)

CHICAGO (100450772)

FROM SALT LAKE CITY\ (100-11144) 2



VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR - WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION; IS - VVAW/WSO. OO CHICAGO.

HILL AIR FORCE BASE (AFB), UTAH, ADVISED JUNE 3, 1974, A SOURCE OF INFORMATION OF OSI AT 1401 DETACHMENT, ENT. AFB, COLORADO SPRINGS, COLORADO, JOINED VVAW ORGANIZATION AT COLORADO SPRINGS. HE ATTENDED MEETING IN DENVER AND FURNISHED OSI INFORMATION THIS ORGANIZATION PLANS DEMONSTRATION AT U. S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY IN CONJUCTION WITH VICE PRESIDENT FORD'S GRADUATION SPEECH. SOURCE ADVISED VVAW WANT TO RAISE HELL SINCE THIS WILL BE ON TV AND THE ORGANIZATION WANTS NATIONAL PUBLICITY.

END PAGE ONE

PAGE TWO

100-11144

DENVER CONTACT OSI, ENT. AFB, COLORADO SPRINGS, TO VERIFY PLANNED DEMONSTRATION AT ACADEMY AND DETERMINE IF ANY INFORMATION DEVELOPED WHEREBY THIS OR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION IS PLANNING TO DEMONSTRATE AT LOGAN, UTAH, WHERE VP FORD PLANS TO GIVE SPEECH AT UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY ON JUNE 7, 1974. VP FORD TO ARRIVE HILL AFB JUNE 7, 1974. AND PROCEED TO TREMONTON, UTAH, BY MOTORCADE.

END

HOLD

LRF FBIHQ

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 03 1974

ETYPE

NR Ø Ø 1 SU PLAIN

URGENT 6-3-74 CXM 3-40PM MDT

DIRECTOR. FBI (100-448092)

DENVER (100-10467)

CHICAGO (100-50772)

FROM SALT LAKE CITY (100-11144)



Ext. Affilies Files & Com. Laboratory Plan & Eval Spec. inv. . Training \_\_\_ Legal Coun. \_ Telephone Rm. \_ Director Sec'y

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR - WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION: IS - VVAW/WSO. OO CHICAGO.

OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS (OSI),

HILL AIR FORCE BASE (AFB), UTAH, ADVISED JUNE 3, 1974, A SOURCE OF INFORMATION OF OSI AT 1401 DETACHMENT, ENT. AFB, COLORADO SPRINGS,

COLORADO. JOINED VVAW ORGANIZATION AT COLORADO SPRINGS. HE ATTENDED

MEETING IN DENVER

AND FURNISHED OSI INFORMATION

THIS ORGANIZATION PLANS DEMONSTRATION AT U. S. AIR FORCE ACADEMY

IN CONJUCTION WITH VICE PRESIDENT FORD'S GRADUATION SPEECH.

ADVISED VVAW WANT TO RAISE HELL SINCE THIS WILL BE ON TV AND THE

ORGANIZATION WANTS NATIONAL PUBLICITY.

END PAGE ONE

REC-10

3 JUN 6 1974

EX-110 -

MIL INFORMATION CONTAINED IS UNCLASSIFIED

5-WF

PAGE TWO

100-11144

DENVER CONTACT OSI, ENT. AFB, COLORADO SPRINGS, TO VERIFY PLANNED DEMONSTRATION AT ACADEMY AND DETERMINE IF ANY INFORMATION DEVELOPED WHEREBY THIS OR ANY OTHER ORGANIZATION IS PLANNING TO DEMONSTRATE AT LOGAN, UTAH, WHERE VP FORD PLANS TO GIVE SPEECH AT UTAH STATE UNIVERSITY ON JUNE 7, 1974. VP FORD TO ARRIVE HILL AFB JUNE 7, 1974, AND PROCEED TO TREMONTON, UTAH, BY MOTORCADE.

END

HOLD

LRF FBIHQ

157

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

NR 014 LA PLAIN 416 PM NITEL JUNE 4, 1974 SMA

TO DIRECTOR (100-448092)

CHICAGO

FROM LOS ANGELES (100-77703) 2P

UNCLASSIFIED

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION. IS. 00: CHICAGO.

Ident. Inspection Intell. Plan. & Eval Spec. Inv. . Training \_ Legal Coun. Telephone Rm. Director Sec'y

Assoc. Dir. Dep.-A.D.-Adm.,

Asst. Dir.: Admin. Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs

Dep.-A.D.-Inv.

Files & Com. . Gen. Inv. .

SOURCE ONE WHO HAS PROVIDED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGAN-WW IZATION (VVAW/WSO) IN THE LOS ANGELES AREA HAS POSTPONED ITS PLANNED SIT-IN IN THE OFFICE OF LOS ANGELES MAYOR THOMAS M. BRADLEY INDEFINITELY. SOURCE REPORTED THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERAL MEETINGS HELD SINCE HE FIRST OBTAINED INFORMATION ON MAY 3, 1974 AND THAT EACH ONE OF THE MEMBERSHIP INDICATED AN INTENTION TO GO THROUGH WITH THE DEMONSTRATION IN THE NEAR FUTURE BUT FINALLY DECIDED RECENTLY TO POSTPONE THE SIT-IN INDEFINITELY BECAUSE OF THE CURRENT SITUATION IN LOS ANGELES WITH RESPECT TO THE (NOT FURTHER SPECIFIED)

THE VVAW WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF VIETNAMS 1974 VETERANS TO PROTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR IN SOUTHEAST END PAGE ONE EX-110

11C west to 55-6CS-ISS UAC Dienhow) for info.

ゆからしものか

Spliga VAX;

PAGE TWO LA 100-77703 UNCLASSIFIED

ASIA. SINCE THAT TIME, VVAW LEADERS HAVE TOLD MEMBERS THE

VVAW IS A REVOLUTIONARY GROUP, NOT "JUST ANOTHER GROUP OF WAR

VETERANS." ALSO, THE MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD THE VVAW HAS

BEEN ASKED TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH MANY

ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MADIST GROUPS. ADDITIONALLY,

IT WAS INDICATED THAT "ANTI-IMPERIALIST GROUPS" CONSIDER THE

VVAW A POTENT ORGANIZATION OF SIMILAR STATURE IN THE U.S. IN

APRIL, 1973, THE GROUP CHANGED THEIR NAME TO VVAW/WSO SO THAT

NON-VETERANS COULD BECOME MEMBERS. CURRENT VVAW/WSO NATIONAL

OFFICERS ARE MARXIST-LENINIST ORIENTED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE THEIR

MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST-LENINIST DOCTRINE.

THE SLA IS A SMALL ORGANIZATION OF INDIVIDUALS ESPOUSING URBAN GUERRILLA TACTICS, WHICH WAS FORMULATED IN THE CALIFORNIA PRISON SYSTEM.

**ADMINISTRATIVE** 

RE LOS ANGELES NITEL TO THE DIRECTOR AND CHICAGO, MAY 8, 1974.

SOURCE ONE IS THE LOCAL AGENCIES COGNIZANT.

VVAW APPARENTLY IS REFERRING TO INTENSIVE INQUIRIES BEING CONDUCTED BY FBI AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN LOS ANGELES AREA TO LOCATE BILL AND EMILY HARRIS AND PATRICIA HEARST WHEN THEY REFER TO SLA IN LOS ANGELES.

END

PAW FBIHQ

FOR TWO CLR

# RESSAGE LELAY

Date \_\_\_6/4/74\_\_\_\_

ransmit i	(plaintext or	code) via teletype the attached P	(precedence) message.
* *	* * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * *
FROM:	Director, FE	F1	ELD DISSEMINATION
TO:	RUEADWW/	☐ The President	SACS:
	RUEADWW/	The Vice President	b7C
	RUEADWW/	White House Situation Room	
	RUEHOC/	Secretary of State	
	RUEAIIA/	Director, CIA	100
	RUEKJCS/	Director, Defense Intelligence A	
	RUEACSI/	Department of the Army	
		Department of the Air Force (AF	OSI)
		☐ Naval Investigative Service	
•	RUEADSS/	U. S. Secret Service (PID)	
	RUEBWJA/	Attorney General ( By messe	enger)
	RUEBWJA/	Deputy Attorney General ( B	
	RUEBWJA/	Assistant Attorney General, Crim	
		and Internal Security Section	
		and General Crimes Section	h70 -
	RUEBWJA/	Immigration & Naturalization Ser	rvice
	RUEOIAA/	☐ National Security Agency (DIRNS	SA/NSOC (Att.: SQQ)
	RUEOGBA/	Federal Aviation Administration	
			<i>[-</i>
			3
Classi	fication: (Cla	ssify if to other than Bureau Office) UNCLASSIFIED	Foreign Ligison Unit Route through for review
m SUBJI	ECT: PROPO	SED DEMONSTRATION PROTEST	Cleared telephonically
		RANCE OF VICE PRESIDENT G	
ire Com		COLUMBUS, OHIO, JUNE 5,	
· ——	•	(Text of message begins on next pa	
×			The state of the s
<del></del>		Section 1985	James James James
Evel	2.1	=1 to recent	NOT RECORDED.
	6/LS	-145 diport	
a	**		152 JUN 12 1974

NR 010 CI CODE

804 PM

NITEL JUNE 4, 1974 JPM

TO DIRECTOR (ATTN: INID)

FROM CINCINNATI (P) 4P

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING APPEARANCE OF VICE-PRESIDENT GERALD L. FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, JUNE 5, 1974 INTERNAL SECURITY

TODAY, INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, COLUMBUS, OHIO, POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED LEAFLETS ARE BEING CIRCULATED IN THE COLUMBUS, OHIO, AREA ANNOUNCING POLITICAL APPEARANCE OF VICE PRESIDENT FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, ON JUNE 5, 1974. LEAFLETS ENCOURAGE GATHERING AT OHIO STATE HOUSE, BROAD AND HIGH STREETS, AT 6:00 PM ON ABOVE DATE TO PROTEST VICE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO SHERATON HOTEL IN COLUMBUS, OHIO. DEMONSTRATION ENDORSED BY VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AMONG WHICH ARE ATTICA BRIGADE, (AB), AND VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO).

END PAGE ONE

PAGE TWO

ATTICA BRIGADE - THE ATTICA BRIDGADE (AB) IS A STUDENT BASED ORGANIZATION FOUNDED IN NEW YORK CITY IN THE FALL OF 1971. THE AB CONSIDERS ITSELF TO BE AN ANTI-IMPERIALIST ORGANIZATION WHICH VIEWS "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISM AS THE MAIN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD." THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION (RU) HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INFILTRATED THE AB AND PLAYS A MAJOR ROLE IN AB POLICIES, DECISIONS. AND ACTIVITIES.

REVOLUTIONARY UNION ALSO KNOWN AS RED UNION BAY AREA REVOLUTIONARY UNION - THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION (RU) WAS FOUNDED IN EARLY 1968 AND IS A MILITANT SEMICLANDESTINE ORGANIZATION. ITS OBJECTIVES, AS SET OUT IN ITS PUBLICATIONS, ARE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A UNITED FRONT AGAINST IMPERIALISM, THE FOSTERING OF REVOLUTIONARY WORKING-CLASS UNITY AND LEADERSHIP IN STRUGGLE, AND THE FORMATION OF A COMMUNIST PARTY BASED ON MARXISM-LENINISM-MAO ISE-TUNG THOUGHT, LEADING TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

(VVAV/WSO) - THE VVAW WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF

VIETNAM VETERANS TO PROTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR

END PAGE TWO

-

PAGE THREE

IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SINCE THAT TIME VVAW LEADERS HAVE TOLD
MEMBERS THE VVAW IS A REVOLUTIONARY GROUP, NOT "JUST ANOTHER
GROUP OF WAR VETERANS." ALSO, THE MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD THE
VVAW HAS BEEN ASKED TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH
MAY ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MAOIST GROUPS. ADDITIONALLY IT WAS INDICATED THAT "ANTI-IMPERIALIST GROUPS" CONSIDER
THE VVAW A POTENT ORGANIZATION OF SIMILAR STATURE IN THE U.S. IN
APRIL, 1973, THE GROUP CHANGED THEIR NAME TO VVAW/VSO SO THAT
NON-VETERANS COULD BECOME MEMBERS. CURRENT VVAW/VSO NATIONAL
OFFICERS ARE MARXIST-LENINIST ORIENTATED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE
THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST-LENINIST DOCTRINE.

ABOVE INFORMATION WAS CORROBRATED BY FIRST CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

TODAY, REPRESENTATIVES OF U. S. SECRET SERVICE, COLUMBUS, OHIO, VERIFIED SCHEDULED POLITICAL APPEARANCE OF VICE-PRESIDENT FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, FROM APPROXIMATELY 4:00 PM TO 9:00 PM ON JUNE 5, 1974.

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR

ADMINISTRATIVE:

FIRST CONFIDENTIAL SQURCE IS

6267P

REPRESENTATIVE OF SECRET SERVICE CONTACTED AT COLUMBUS, OHIO, FBI, WAS SA ABOVE INFORMATION WAS DISSEMINATED ORALLY TO U.S. SECRET SERVICE, COLUMBUS, OHIO, AND USA'S OFFICE, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

CINCINNATI AT COLUMBUS, OHIO, WILL FOLLOW AND KEEP BUREAU ADVISED .

END

BBRXH FBIHR ACK FOR ONE

CLR

NR 927 NY CODE 10:20 PM NITEL 6/5/74 JJB TO DIRECTOR 100-448092

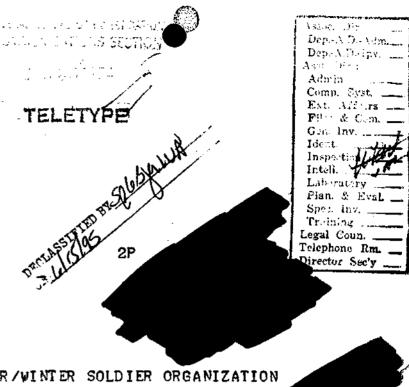
/ ATTN: INTD

BUFFALO 100-21623

CHICAGO 100-50772

FROM NEW YORK 100-160644

#### <del>CONFIDENTIAL</del>



VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR / WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW / WSO). IS. 00:CHICAGO.

ON JUNE 5, 1974, SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE

INFORMATION IN THE PAST ADVISED AT GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETING OF

NEW YORK CITY (NYC) CHAPTER, VVAW/WSO, HELD ON

JOSEPH URGO, FORMER NATIONAL COORDINATOR, VVAW/WSO AND

MEMBER OF SPEAKERS COMMITTEE, NYC CHAPTER, VVAW/WSO.

WERE ELECTED AS DELEGATES FROM NYC CHAPTER TO ATTEND CONFERENCE CALLED BY ASSOCIATION OF VIETNAMESE PATRIOTS IN CANADA (AVPC).

REC- 13/00 - FROM NEW YORK - NORTHERN NEW YORK - NORTHERN

JERSEY REGION, VVAW /WSO HAS BEEN ALLOTED FIVE DELEGATES FO AVCPY (C) b CONFERENCE. URGO AND WILL REPRESENT NORTHERN NEW JERSEY REGION.

VVAV WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF VIETNAM
WAR VETERANS TO PROTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN WAR IN
SOUTHEAST ASIA. MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD VVAV HAS BEEN ASKED
END PAGE ONE 141974

3717

-

PAGE TWO CONFIDENTIAL NY 100-160644

TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH MANY ORGANIZATIONS
INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MAOIST GROUPS. IN APRIL, 1973, GROUP
CHANGED NAME TO VVAW WSO SO THAT NON-VETERANS COULD BECOME
MEMBERS. CURRENT VVAW WSO NATIONAL OFFICERS ARE MARXIST ENINIST ORIENTED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST LENINIST DOCTRINE.

AVCP WAS SELF-DESCRIBED IN 1971 AS AN ORGANIZATION
THAT SUPPORTED NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT OF SOUTH VIETNAM
AGAINST THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT.
AVCP CONSISTED OF STUDENTS OR EX-STUDENTS FROM SOUTH VIETNAM,
MOSTLY IN MONTREAL AREA.

CLASSIFIED BY 7102, XGDS 2, INDEFINITE.

ADMINISTREATIVE

RE CHICAGO NITEL TO BUREAU, BUREAU AND NY, MAY 24, 1974, AND NY NITEL TO BUREAU, CHICAGO AND WFO, JUNE 3, 1974.

SOURCE IS DQ bOD

END

HOLD



CPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 JULY 1973 EDITION GSA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)

6/6/74

SAC, PHILADELPHIA (100-51647) -P-

SUBJECT:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) <u>IS</u>

Re Bureau airtel to Albany dated 5/28/74.

This communication is classified CONFINENTIAL because it contains information furnished by confidential sources, the unauthorized disclosure of which could reasonably be expected to damage the national security interest.

Re Bureau airtel requested recipients to analyze the investigation of various Vietnam Veterans Against the War (VVAW) Regions and Chapters, and furnish information concerning the following questions. Philadelphia sources and ( are both long-time VVAW members and wellacquainted with all aspects of VVAW activity within the VVAW Eastern Pennsylvania Region. These sources were contacted and furnished the following responses:

> CLASSIFIED BY EXEMPT FROM GDS, CATEGORY 2 DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE

cc 904()) REC-71 Bureau (100-448092) (RM) Philadelphia (100-51647) 1 -RTK: cmk (6)

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

\*CONFYDENTIAL\*

PH 100-51647

Harrisburg.

#### NO. 1) VIABLE CHAPTERS - NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND SOURCE COVERAGE

b2b7D

The Eastern Pennsylvania Regional
Chapter of the VVAW recently relocated to Harrisburg, Pa., from
Philadelphia, Pa. It is now
located in the office of the Harrisburg Independent Press (HIP), 315
Peffer Street, Harrisburg, Pa.
There are approximately

wembers in the Harrisburg area, most
of whom are no longer active. The
Regional Coordinator is
of Harrisburg, Pa., who is a HIP staff
member. The move of the regional
office was relatively recent and no

activity has since been generated from

There are VVAW members in Philadelphia, Pa., who have irregular sparsely attended meetings and little activity.

There are at most twelve active and inactive VVAW members scattered across the Lehigh Valley area. or of these people have recently been seen at regional meetings.

67D

The Eastern Pennsylvania VVAW Regional Office was moved to Harrisburg, Pa., recently and is now located in the office of the Harrisburg Independent The office Press (HIP). of Regional Coordinator fell to Harrisburg by default when 6.70 moved to Phila-All VVAW delphia, Pa. Chapters in Eastern Pennsylvania are essentially chapters <u>in name only</u> with no leadership or organizational structure. There active are at most and inactive members in Harrisburg, Pa.

There are approximately
VVAW members in Philadelphia, Pa., who occasionally
attend the meetings.

There are approximately a dozen VVAW members scattered across the Lehigh Valley area. There has been no reported activity from these people most of whom are no longer active. Only promembers from this area have been seen at recent regional VVAW meetings.

PH 100-51647

#### COVERAGE

#### Regional Office - Harrisburg, Pa.

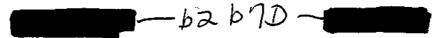
The Eastern Pennsylvania Region of VVAW was only recently re-located in Harrisburg, Pa. The membership ranks in Harrisburg, Pa., were recently reduced due to the arrest of for desertion from the U.S. Army and move to Philadelphia, Pa. The office, which is located in the office of the Harrisburg Independent Press (HIP), is covered by Trooper Pennsylvania State Police, Harrisburg, Pa., who is on a friendly basis with the HIP staff members. This familiarity arose from contact with these individuals during the EASTCON Trial several years ago. was able to afford coverage of the limited VVAW activity in Harrisburg through his contacts at the HIP Office.

#### Philadelphia Chapter

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW is covered who are both member informants.

The Lehigh Valley area members whose activities have been very limited and of whom only individuals have now retained an interest in captioned organization, is covered by who is a member informant.

NO. 2) DOES THE CHAPTER OR REGIONAL OFFICE GENERALLY SUPPORT NATIONAL OFFICE POLICIES OR IS IT SOMEWHAT INDEPENDENT, OR DOES IT FUNCTION AS A LEGITIMATE VETERANS ORGANIZATION?



The Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW generally supports the policies of the national office of the VVAW. This is true for both the regional and chapter

Both the regional and chapter offices of the Eastern Pennsylvania Region follow the policies set forth by the national

bab1D

PH 100-51647

A

offices, however, this support is more verbal than active. While some VVAW members speak of working for Veterans benefits, the VVAW in the Eastern Pennsylvania area is not an active Veterans service organization. VVAW Office. Neither the regional nor chapter office function as a legitimate veterans organization.

Occasionally, members bring up the point at meetings that the organization has become too politically motivated to function as a veterans service organization. Usually the person making this point is "put down" by the other members in attendance.

NO. 3) DOES THE CHAPTER OR ITS LEADERS SUBSCRIBE TO A MARXIST-LENINIST OR VIOLENCE-PRONE PHILOSOPHY?

Those individuals currently active (that is, attending meetings) are generally in adherence to the Marxist-Leninist Maoist political thinking. This political thinking is in line with the views put out by the national office and is demonstrated in the rhetoric employed by these individuals. These individuals, however, are not violence prone and the most activity which might be expected of them would be

With few exceptions the thinking and rhetoric of the active VVAW members in Eastern Pennsylvania on both a local and regional basis is Left Wing as is the thinking of the national office. The local membership sees nothing wrong in the politically oriented rhetoric seen in the VVAW newspaper "Winter Soldier".

PH 100-51647

civil disobedience in connection with a demonstration.

In general, the local active membership subscribes to Marxist-Leninist Mao Tse Tung political philosophies. They have books on Marx and Lenin and Ho Chi Minh, etc., in their homes and the "Thoughts of Mao Tse Tung", also known as "The Little Red Book", is frequently seen.

NO. 4) ARE THE CHAPTERS INFILTRATED OR DOMINATED BY INDIVIDUALS SUPPORTING MARXIST-LENINIST IDEOLOGIES ADVOCATING THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OR OTHER ACTIONS IN VIOLATION OF THE LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES?

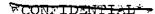
670

No. As stated previously, the highest previous level of activity by the VVAW in Pennsylvania was civil disobedience and nothing has been seen to indicate that this attitude has changed or that the membership subscribes to any revolutionary policies.

67D

No. The chapters are not infiltrated by or dominated by individuals supporting the violent overthrow of the U.S. Government or other actions in violation of U.S. laws. The idea of a violent overthrow of the government does not appear on the surface nor is it openly discussed by VVAW members. Thus far VVAW members have been involved in no violent activity other than acts of civil disobedience, as in the 1971 takeover of the Betsey Ross House and individual acts at demonstrations. The Maoist rhetoric is much in evidence.





PH 100-51647

The above sources were contacted by the agents listed below on the dates indicated:

5/28/74 SA. b/c

informants have advised that there are approximately twenty-five to thirty-five VVAW members (both active and inactive) in the Eastern Pennsylvania Region. Sources indicate that the above responses apply only to the active membership and pointed out that the most recent regional VVAW meetings were respectively, and that there has been virtually no recent activity in the Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW.

COMPLETE BUREAU OF ENTER'S SECTION

NRØIØ DN PLAIN

9:18PM NITEL JUNE 5,1974 RDE

TO: DIRECTOR (100-448092)

SALT LAKE CITY (100-11144)

CHICAGO (100-50772)

FROM: DENVER (100-10467)

TELETYPE

Same of

Inspection in Intellicution In

DepoA D -inval-

Gen. Its Ident.

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION;
IS - VVAW/WSO. 00: CHICAGO

OSI SOURCE WAS IN CONTACT WITH MEMBER VVAW/WSO, COLORADO SPRINGS, BUT IS NEW OT THE ORGANIZATION AND APPARENTLY DID NOT REALIZE VVAW/WSO IN COLORADO SPRINGS WORKS CLOSELY WITH CLERGY AND LAITY CONCERNED GROUP THERE. IT WAS CLC REPRESENTATIVE WHO ANNOUNCED AT VVAW/WSO RALLY, DENVER, JUNE 1,1974, THAT CLC WAS PLANNING TO PICKET AT MAIN GATE AIR FORCE ACADEMY COMMENCING 7:30AM, JUNE 5,1974, AND CLC BELIEVED TO BE MAIN SPONSOR. NO INFORMATION ANY ORGANIZATION PLANNING ACTUAL DISRUPTION AT AFA OR PLANNING DEMONSTRATION AT LOGAN, UTAH, JUNE 7,1974. OSI, USSS, USM, USA AND LOCAL AUTHORITIES ALEREDO.

APPROXIMATELY TWENTY PERSONS MET AT MAIN GATE, 7:45AM,

Of JUNE 5,1974. APPEARED TO BE CLC MEMBERS INCLUDING FORMER

REMAINDER MAY HAVE BEEN MEMBERS VYAV /WSO

END PAGE ONE

54 JUN 15 1974 trans the

- 5 JUNIP

1827

PAGE TWO

GROUP PROCEEDED TO TWO GATES SOUTH PART OF FALCON STADIUM, AFA,
WHERE CLC PASSED OUT LEAFLET AND OTHERS PASSED OUT VVAW/WSO NEWSPAPER,
"WINTER SOLDIER", JUNE AND JULY, 1974, ISSUES. SIGNS WERE
CARRIED STATING "STOP AID TO LON NOL", "AMNESTY TO ALL," "ONE TYPE OF
DISCHARGE FOR VETS," AND "DUMP NIXON".

CLC GROUP DEPARTED ABOUT 9:00AM AND REMAINDER BY 10:15AM.
NO INCIDENTS.

ADMINISTRATIVE:
RESUTEL JUNE 3,1974.

NO LHM BEING SBMITTED.

E N D

			)
}-36 (Rev. 5-22-64) 	CONFI	<del>dent</del> ial	Assoc. Dir. '' DepA.DAdm DepA.DInv Asst. Dir.:
	. FBI	·	Admin. Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs Files & C m
Transmit the following in _	Date:	6/3/74	Gen. Int.
Vio AIRTEL	(Type in plaintext of		Laboratory Plan. & Eval. Spec. Inv.
TO: DI	RECTOR, FBI (100-448092)		Training Lengl Coun  / Telephone Rm
FROM: SA		DECLASSIFIED BY	Tylul Director Sec'y
	TERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ DIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/	wso) bi	c
	Re Buairtel dated 5/28/7	4.	
3	Airtel is classified con The below information is		on 610
is located which cove chapter wh	1.) Source advised the at 521B 2nd Street, N.E ers WDC, Baltimore and Vision is located at 2028 P	., Washington, rginia areas, a Street, N.W.,	D.C. (WDC) and the WDC WDC. Approxi-
lists, but	members make up the reginal out of those 40, only	onal membershi	71 mailing
	FO source coverage.  EX-105 REC42  2.) Both the WBC chapte policies of the National	er and regional	office sup-
2 Bureau WFO	Classi Stub A) Exemp	ified By 4220 pt from GDS, Category	Supplied
	bab7D Date	of Declassification Indefin	nite 5
Approved:	Sent	M Per	CONFIDENTIAL
Specia	il Agènt in Charge	U.S.Government Printic	ng Office: 1972 — 455-574

WFO 100-47162

CONFIDENTIAL

- 3.) Both the WDC Chapter and Regional and its leaders subscribe to the Marxist-Leninist philosophy.
- 4.) (a) Both the WDC chapter and the regional members have not outwardly advocated violent overthrow of the U.S. Government, but they have violated laws of the United States. For instance, on 1/25/74 six VVAW/WSO members, protesting continued aid by the U.S. to Southeast Asia, went to the South Vietnam Embassy on 1728 P Street, N.W. WDC, and entered the building without invitation.

(b) Members of both the WDC chapter and regional have encouraged disaffection among the military stationed at Fort Meade and Andrews Air Force Base in Maryland

CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BURLAU OF TURESDICATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 05 1974

Dep.-A.D.-Adm.... Dep.-A.D.-Inv .\_ Asst. Dir.: Admin. Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv. Ident. Inspec Spec. Inv. Training Legal Coun. Telephone Rm. Director Sec'y

E JUN 7 1974

Assoc. Dir. ..

(100-21603)

9:51 AM URGENY JUNE 5, 1974 KCM

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE MEETING, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI JUNE 7-9, 1974; IS - VVAW/WSO

RE BUREAU TELETYPE TO BUFFALO, DATED JUNE 4, 197 ST. LOUIS BUFFALO SOURCE CAN CONTACT SA

SHOULD NEED ARISE. DIVISION, TELEPHONE NUMBER (314) 241-ADVISED NO FURTHER DETAILS REGARDING

INSTANT DATE, b2610 6267D

CAPTIONED CONFERENCE.

THIS TELETYPE IS CLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL TO PROTECT

INDEFINITE CLASSIFIED BY 3067, XGDS

END

AMW FBIHQ

NRØ1 SL CODE

TO

FROM

DIRECTOR

BUFFALO

sf. LOUIS

FEDERAL BUREAU DE TENTEMENTE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

FTB019 12:22PM 6-6-74 LNG STATE 921 11:05 AM XIRGENT 6/06/74 BAD TO DIRECTOR (100-448092) NR 160 FROM LEGAT OTTAWA (105-4163) 1P

TOP SECRET

JUN 06 1974

Ident. Inspection Plan. & Eval. Spec, Inv. Training ... Legal Coun. . Telephone Rm. Director Sec'y

Assoc. Dir. Dep.-A.D.-Adm. Dep. A.D.-Inv. Asst. Dir.:

Admin. ..

Comp. Syst. Ext. Affairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv.

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION ALL THEOREM (VVAW/WSO), INTERNAL SECURITY. TO NET

THERE SAME المنتاذن المنتاذن REBUCAB, 6/5/74. REC- 13/00 END ue ava AMW JB

5 5 JUN 18 1974



## Memorandum

TO

MR. JENKINS

DATE: 5/28/74

FROM J.J. MC DERMOTT

SUBJECT:

ALLEGED BURGLARY AT OFFICES OF VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR 2028 P STREET, NORTHWEST WASHINGTON, D.C. MAY 25, 1974

At approximately 3:45 p.m., 5/26/74, WMAL-TV News, telephonically contacted in my office to advise that apparently the offices of the Vietnam Veterans Against the War at captioned address were burglarized on the evening of 5/25/74 and Dan Moyer, National Director of the organization had indicated that while the office had been vandalized, the only items missing were membership lists and that he, Moyer, was convinced that the burglary had been perpetrated by the FBI.

requested comment from the FBI regarding this incident. He was advised that Moyer, in making such an allegation, was indulging in unwarranted and irresponsible speculation without any basis in fact and his allegation would not be dignified by further comment by this Bureau.

#### RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

1 - Mr. McDermott

1 - Mr. Wannall

1 - Mr. Heim

1 - Mr.

b75

GTQ:jo

(5)

10 1074

56 JUN 18 1974

EX-110

Asst. Dir.:
Admin.
Comp. Syst.
Ext. Affairs
Files & Com.
Gen. Inv.
Inspection
Inspection
Laboratory
Plan. & Eval.
Spec. Inv.
Training
Lead Cours.

Telephone Rm.

Director Sector

Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_ Dep. AD Adm \_

Dep. AD tout.

ne.

3123

91 8X

FBI

5/30/74 Date:

Transmit the following in \_

(Type in plaintext or code)

AIRTEL

AIRMAIL

Via.

(Priority)

TO:

DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM:

SAC, JACKSONVILLE (176-30)

SUBJECT:

SCOTT CAMIL;

ET AL

ARL - CONSPIRACY; &ID

JK file: 176-30

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/

WINTER SOLDIERS ORGANIZATION

IS - VVAW/WSO JK file: 100-1745

Re Jacksonville teletype to Bureau, 5/28/74.

Enclosed for the Bureau is one copy of Civil Action Suit captioned "JOHN BRIGGS; ET AL - Plaintiffs versus GUY GOODWIN; ET AL - Defendants", which was filed in U. S. District Court, District of Columbia, on 5/28/74. Reporter, Copy of suit was provided by Copy of suit was provided by Reporter, "Gainesville Sun", on 5/28/74, and indicated a copy of the suit was received by mail and a news article concering this matter appeared in the "Gainesville Sun" on 5/28/74.

🗩 Bureau - Enc.-1) 😯 Jacksonville

(1 - 176 - 30)

(1 - 100 - 1745)

AJW:sjt

NOT RECORDED

JUNU 1 1974

FEDERAL BUREAU DE ENVESTIO COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 06,1974

NR 006 MI CODE 5:3 IPM JUNE &. 1974 LSK TO DIRECTOR (100-448092) CHICAGO (100-50772)

FROM MILWAUKEE (100-15674) 伊) 2 PAGES

ATTENTION: INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

VIETAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR MINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

(VVAW MSO): IS - VVAW MSO, 00: CHICAGO.

SOURCE, WHO HAS SUPPLIED RELIABLE INFO IN PAST, ADVISED JUNE 4, LAST, CAPTIONED ORGANIZATION IS PLANNING A PARADE ON JUNE 22, NEXT, WITH A RALLY SCHEDULED FOR VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) HOSPITAL, MILWAUKEE, AFTER PARADE.

WEST ALLIS PD , CONTACTED DETECTIVE INSTANT DATE AND ADVISED CAPTIONED ORGANIZATION APPLIED FOR A PARADE PERMIT ON JUNE 4, LAST, WITH PARADE STARTING AT STH AND BRUCE STREETS, MILWAUKEE, WIS., AND TE ASTH STREET AND NATIONAL AVENUE; WAICH IS ADJACENT TO **20** JUN 10 1974 PROPERTY, WHERE A SHORT RALLY WILL HE HELD . THE PARADE TO BEGIN AT 12 P.M. AND LAST UNTIL 2:30 P.M., 1-cc to cou, ss, iss, gcs, va WNO Hagn 6/1/14

Pian. & E**vil** Spec. Inv. Training

Legal Coun. Telephone Re

Director Se

PAGE TWO. MI 100-15674

AND IT IS ESTIMATED THERE WILL BE APPROXIMATELY 200 PARTICIPANTS.

SECRET SERVICE, MILWAUKEE PD, WEST ALLIS PD, VA HOSPITAL

SECURITY, ALL ADVISED INSTANT DATE.

ADMINISTRATIVE:



**END** 

PAW FBIHR

CLR

FEDERAL BUREAU OF PROESTICATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 05 1974

TELETYPE

NR 007 CI CODE

44 @PM

URGENT JUNE 5. 1974 CFR

TO DIRECTOR ATTN INTD

FROM CINCINNATI (100-21767) 5P

CONFIDENTIAL

Inspection of latell. Laboratory ... Plan. & Eval. Spen. Inc.
Training ... Legal Coun.
Tricphone Rm.
Director Secty.

Assectivity Dept-A.D.-Adm

Asst. Dir.:
Admin.
Comp. Syst.

Dep.-A.D.-inv...

Ent. Affairs Files & Com. Gen. Inv. \_\_

PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING APPEARANCE OF VICE PRESIDENT GERALD FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, JUNE 5, 1974; IS.

SOURCE, RELIABLE IN PAST, ADVISED TODAY REPRESENTATIVES
OF VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION
(VVAW WSO) AND ATTICA BRIGADE (AB), POSSIBLY NUMBERING 100 PERSONS,
SUPPOSED TO ASSEMBLE STATEHOUSE, COLUMBUS, OHIO, 6:00 PM TODAY
AND THEN MIGHT PROCEED TO SHERATON-COLUMBUS MOTOR HOTEL, DOWNTOWN
COLUMBUS, OTHIO, WHERE VICE PRESIDENT FORD SCHEDULED TO APPEAR
POLITICAL FUND RAISING AFFAIR.

SOURCE SAID REPRESENTATIVES OF THE YOUTH INTERNATIONAL PARTY

(YIP) HAVE DISCUSSED POSSIBILITY OF GOING TO SHERATON-COLUMBUS

MOTOR HOTEL TO OBSERVE BUTTONS BEING WORN BY UNITED STATES SECRET

SERVICE AND SECURITY PEOPLE, THEREAFTER ATTEMPTING TO STEAL A

END PAGE ONE

55 JUN 1 919/4 = 77 8333

NOT REGORDED

47 JUN 14 1974

#### PAGE TWO CI 100-21767 CONFIDENTIAL

BUTTON OR DUPLICATING ONE SO YIP "COULD ACT LIKE SECRET SERVICE".

SOURCE SAID NO VIOLENCE MENTIONED IN CONNECTION WITH APPEARANCE OF VICE PRESIDENT FORD.

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR WINTER SOLIDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW WSO): THE VVAW WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF VIETNAM VETERANS TO PORTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SINCE THAT TIME VVAW LEADERS HAVE TOLD MEMBERS THIS IS A REVOLUTIONARY GROUP, NOT "JUST ANOTHER GROUP OF WAR VETERANS". ALSO, THE MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD THE VVAW HAS BEEN ASKED TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH MANY ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MAOIST GROUPS. ADDITIONALLY, IT WAS INDICATED THAT "ANTI-IMPERIALIST GROUPS" CONSIDER THE VVAW A POTENT ORGANIZATION OF SIMILAR STATURE IN THE US. IN APRIL, 1973, THE GROUP CHANGED THEIR NAME TO VVAW WSO SO THAT NON-VETERANS COULD BECOME MEMBERS. CURRENT VVAW WSO NATIONAL OFFICERS ARE MARXIST-LENINIST ORIENTED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST-LENINIST

END PAGE TWO

PAGE THREE CI 100-21767 CONFIDENTIAL

DOCTRINE.

ATTICA BRIGADE: THE ATTICA BRIGADE (AB) IS A STUDENT BASED ORGANIZATION FOUNDED IN NEW YORK CITY IN THE FALL OF 1971. THE AB CONSIDERS ITSELF TO BE AN ANTI-IMPERIALIST ORGANIZATION WHICH VIEWS "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISM AS THE MAIN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD". THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION QUE HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INFILTRATED THE AB AND PLAYS A MAJOR ROLE IN AB POLICIES, DECISIONS, AND ACTIVITIES.

REVOLUTIONARY UNION, ALSO KNOWN AS RED UNION, BAY AREA REVOLUTIONARY UNION: THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION QU) WAS FOUNDED IN EARLY 1968 AND IS A MILITANT, SEMICLANDESTINE ORGANIZATION. ITS OBJECTIVES, AS SET OUT IN ITS PUBLICATIONS, ARE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A UNITED FRONT AGAINST IMPERIALISM, THE FOSTERING OF REVOLUTIONARY WORKING-CLASS UNITY AND LEADERSHIP IN STRUGGLE, AND THE FORMATION OF A COMMUNIST PARTY BASED ON MARXISM-LENINISM-MAO TSETUNG THOUGHT, LEADING TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

END PAGE THREE

PAGE FOUR CI 100-21767 CONFIDENTIAL

YOUTH INTERNATIONAL PARTY, ALSO KNOWN AS YIPPIES: THE YOUTH INTERNATIONAL PARTY, ALSO KNOWN AS YIPPIES, IS A LOOSELY KNIT, ANTI-ESTABLISHMENT, VIOLENCE PRINE YOUTH ORGANIZATION FORMED IN NEW YORK CITY IN JANUARY, 1968. IN MAY, 1972, A SMALL FACTION CALLING ITSELF YIP-ZIPPIE CAME INTO BEING, BUT CURRENTLY DOES NOT EXIST AS AN ORGANIZED FACTION OF YIP.

-CLASSIFIED BY 6120, XGDS 2, INDEFINITE.

**ADMINISTRATIVE** 

RE CINCINNATI NITEL TO BUREAU JUNE 4, 1974.

THIS COMMUNICATION CLASSIFIED CONFID NTIAL TO PROTECT SOURCE,
DISCLOSURE OF WHOM WOULD BE EXPECTED TO CAUSE DAMAGE TO NATIONAL
SECURITY.

SOURCE IS b2 b7 D

UNITED STATES SECRET SERVICE, UNITED STATES ATTORNEY, AND

END PAGE FOUR

PAGE FIVE CI 100-21767 CONFIDENTIAL

INTELLIGENCE DIVISION, COLUMBUS POLICE DEPARTMENT, COLUMBUS, OHIO ADVISED.

CINCINNATI WILL FOLLOW

END

2

PAW FBIHQ

CLR





### FΒΙ

		Date: <b>6/6/74</b>	$\left[ \Omega \right] ^{C}$
ransmit i	the following in .	(Type in plaintext or code)	
ia	AIRTEL		
		(Priority)	
7	TO:	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)	1
12	FROM:	SAC, CHICAGO (100-50772) (P)	
	Subject:	VIETRAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) IS	
İ		OO: Chicago CONF	PENTIAL
	to	This communication is classified ' protect the identity of a sensitive	CONFIDER TALE
	informati coming Vi Organizat	On 6/6/74, was contacted regardernam Veterans Against the War/Wind ion (VVAW/WSO) demonstration, Washing and advised as follows:	ter Soldier
	being spo VVAW/WSO organizat demonstra	This demonstration is not consider demonstration as such. This demon ensored by the VVAW/WSO and is constructed "national action." It is to be not tions have pledged national supportation. Organizations who have pledged are Revolutionary Union, Attica Brig- eague.	nstration is ldered a ted other for this ged support
,	Mass. 9	CONFIDENTIAL Classified by 72 Exempt from GDS Date of Declass	
		120 - 11 105 / (	47 7
	SPW/jla (6)	CLISTOS SOLBAND	374
A A A A	<b>4</b> ∘∮}	b7C M	Per



#### <u>CONFIDENTIAL</u>

It is also anticipated that various members of American Veterans Movement, California area, will participate in this demonstration.

Various VVAW/WSO National Coordinators have advised in the event 3,000 people participate in the demonstration and rallies, this project will be considered an immense success. In reality, the VVAW/WSO National Office is hopeful of having approximately 800 VVAW/WSO members participate and is also hopeful of having 200 participants from other organizations.

The above-mentioned organizations reflecting outside support for this demonstration is not all inclusive and the above-mentioned informant advised the VVAW/WSO National Office is also hopeful of obtaining support from other "antiwar" and/or "peace" organizations.

In an effort to make this "national action" a success, the VVAW/WSO National Office is willing to accept support from almost any organization.

The main themes of this demonstration are as follows:

- Universal and Unconditional Amnesty for All Draft Dodgers and Deserters
- 2. End All Support to Theu and Lon Noll regimes, Southeast Asia
- 3. Decent Benefits for All Veterans
- 4. Full Employment and Education for All Veterans
- 5. "Kick NIXON Out."

It is to be noted at this point in time there has been no discussion of planned violence and/or civil disorders regarding this demonstration.

CONFIDENTIAL

CG 100-50772

-CONFIDENTIAL

The following information reflects support for this demonstration steming from the Chicago, Illinois, area:

bD

of the VVAW/WSO National Coordinators plan to attend demonstration.

Approximately members of the Chicago VVAW/WSO chapter will probably attend demonstration. Several Chicago chapter Revolutionary Union members, known to date, will attend demonstration.

The group of the

Chicago continues to closely follow and will keep Bureau Headquarters, WFO and other interested offices advised of pertinent information.

CONFIDENTIAL



6261D

COMMENCE OF STREET

TELETYPE

Assoc. Dir.
Dep.-A.D.-Adva....
Dep.-A.D.-Inv.
Asst. Dir.:
Admin.

Comp. Syst. ——
Ext. Aff firs ——
Files & Com ——
Gen. Inv. ——

Intell.
Laboratory
Pian. & Eval.
Since Inc.

Spec. Inv.
Training
Legal Coun

Telephone Rm. -Director Sec'y ---

NR #17 CODED

7: @2PM MITEL 6/10/74 EMM

TO DIRECTOR (188-448892)

MFO (100-58125)

b2L21

ATTM: INTO

CONFIDENTIAL

NECLASSIFIED BY DUST IND

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY VIET NAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAP /WINTER SOLDIER OPEANIZATION (VVAH / VSO), WASHINGTON, D.C., JULY 1-4,1974. IS.

RE WFO TEL TO BUREAU AND

FOR INFORMATION WFO.

, MAY 29, 1974.

10Z

JUN 11 1874

HAS BEEN FURNISHED

WFO CONFIDENTIAL TELEPHONE NUMBERS AND MAMES OF CONTACTING AGENTS.

27

VVAM AUSO

END PAGE ONE

EX-110

20

70 3011 9 19/4

b2 p1D

PAGE TWO

CONFIDENTIAL

SOURCE HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO REMAIN AWARE OF \$257D

MIGH LEVEL INFORMATION AS IT DEVELOPS REGARDING ALL

ASPECTS OF DEMONSTRATION. SOURCE WILL TELEPHONICALLY
CONTACT DESIGNATED WFO AGENTS ON A TIMELY BASIS, UNDER

THE NAME JIM NEW.

SOURCE PLANS TO DEPART MASHINGTON, D.C. FOR

FOLLOWING

DEMONSTRATION . . .

SOURCE'S EXPENSE FUNDS DURING STAY IN WASHINGTON,

D.C., IS BEING MANDLED THUS MECESSITY FOR ANY

IN-PERSON CONTACT WITH SOURCE IS NOT FORESEEN AT THIS TIME.

CLASSIFIED BY 7291, XCDS 2, INDEFINITE.

END

DES FEIHO CLR

REC 3

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUN 06 1974

INTD

TO DIRECTOR

NR Ø43 NY CODE

CHICAGO 100-50772

11:43 P.M. WITEL 6-6-74 CJR

WASHINGTON FIELD 100-58125

FROM NEW YORK 100-160644

(100-448092)

IDEN

Associ Dir. . . . . . Dep.-A.D.-Adm..... Dep. A.D.-Inv.\_\_\_\_ Asst. Dir.:

Admin. .....

Comp. Syst. . Ext. Affairs \_ ... Files & Com. ....

Gen. Inv. ...

Plan. & Eval.

Spec. Inv. . Training ...

Legal Coun. Telephone Rm.

Director Sec'y

Ident. .. Inspection

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR AVINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) AT WASHINGTON, DC JULY 1-4. 1974. IS-VVAW AUSO.

ON JUNE 5, 1974, FIRST SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN PAST FURNISHED INFORMATION ISSUED BY NEW YORK CITY (NYC) CHAPTER, VVAW AWSO WHICH DISCLOSED PURPOSES OF CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION ARE TO CALL FOR UNIVERSAL UNCONDITIONAL AMNEST REC-77 /OO- UU EU
IMPLEMENTATION OF AGREEMENTS ENDING WAR IN VIETNAM INCLUDING ENDING OF UNITED STATES AID TO SOUTH VIEW PEE AND CAMOBED JUN 11 1974 GOVERNMENTS. SINGLE TYPE DISCHARGE FOR ALL VETERANS, DECENT

END PAGE ONE

3:30 Am 6-7-74

rectorA (clup) 7038/dm

CONFIDENTIAL

100-160644

PAGE TWO

BENEFITS FOR ALL VETERANS AND IMPEACHMENT OF PRESIDENT NIXON.

TENTATIVE SCENARIO CALLS FOR FOLLOWING:

JULY 1. REGISTRATION AND SETTING UP CAMP; VISITS TO LOCAL VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) HOSPITAL.

JULY 2. MORNING, ACTION AT VA OFFICE; AFTERNOON ACTION AT WHITE HOUSE ON "KICK NIXON OUT" THEME; EVENING CAMPSITE CULTURAL AVENTS.

JULY 3. MORNING ACTION AT JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ON UNIVERSAL UNCONDITIONAL AMNESTY AND END TO POLITICAL REPRESSION; AFTERNOON, ACTION AT CAPITOL BUILDING ON ENDING WAR IN INDOCHINA, EVENING CAMPSITE CULTURAL EVENT.

JULY 4. MARCH FROM LINCOLN MEMORIAL TO THE ELLIPSE AT TWELVE NOON WHERE RALLY WILL BE HELD.

COMMITTEE WILL SHORTLY DEPART FOR WASHINGTON, DC TO WORK WITH NATIONAL COLLECTIVE OF VVAW/WSO CALLING ITSELF "DEMONSTRATION LOGISTICS COMMITTEE" AT NORTHWEST, WASHINGTON, DC ROOM TELEPHONE 202-638- AND END PAGE TWO

100-160644

#### CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE THREE

FIRST AND SECOND SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION
IN PAST ADVISED ON JUNE 5, 1974, THAT AT GENERAL MEMBERSHIP
MEETING, NYC CHAPTER, VVAW WSO HELD ON JUNE 3, 1974, IT
WAS LEARNED THAT REVOLUTIONARY UNION RU) IN NYC HAS REQUESTED
TO BE ACTIVE PARTICIPANT IN PLANNING CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION.
EXTENT OF RU PARTICIPATION WILL BE DECIDED AT FUTURE MEETINGS WITH BU.

VVAW WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF VIETNAM WAR VETERANS TO PROTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN WAR IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD VVAW HAS BEEN ASKED TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH MANY ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MAOIST GROUPS. IN APRIL, 1973, GROUP CHANGED NAMED TO VVAW/WSO NATIONAL OFFICERS ARE MARXIST-LENINIST ORIENTED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST-LENINIST DOCTRINE.

END PAGE THREE

100-160644

#### CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE FOUR

RU, FOUNDED IN 1968, IS MILITANT, SEMI-COVERT CREANIZATION ADHEREING TO MARXIST-LENINIST-MACIST LINE.

CLASSIFIED BY 7102, XGDS 2, INDEFINITE.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE:

REWFONITEL TO BUREAU, AX, BA, CG, AMD NY, APRIL 29, 1974.

FIRST SOURCE IS
SECOND SOURCE IS
NY FOLLOWING.

b2b7D

END

ACK FOR FOUR

LRF FBIHQ CLR



5-113a (Rev. 3-2)-73)

Antelligence Division

METORMATIVE NOTE

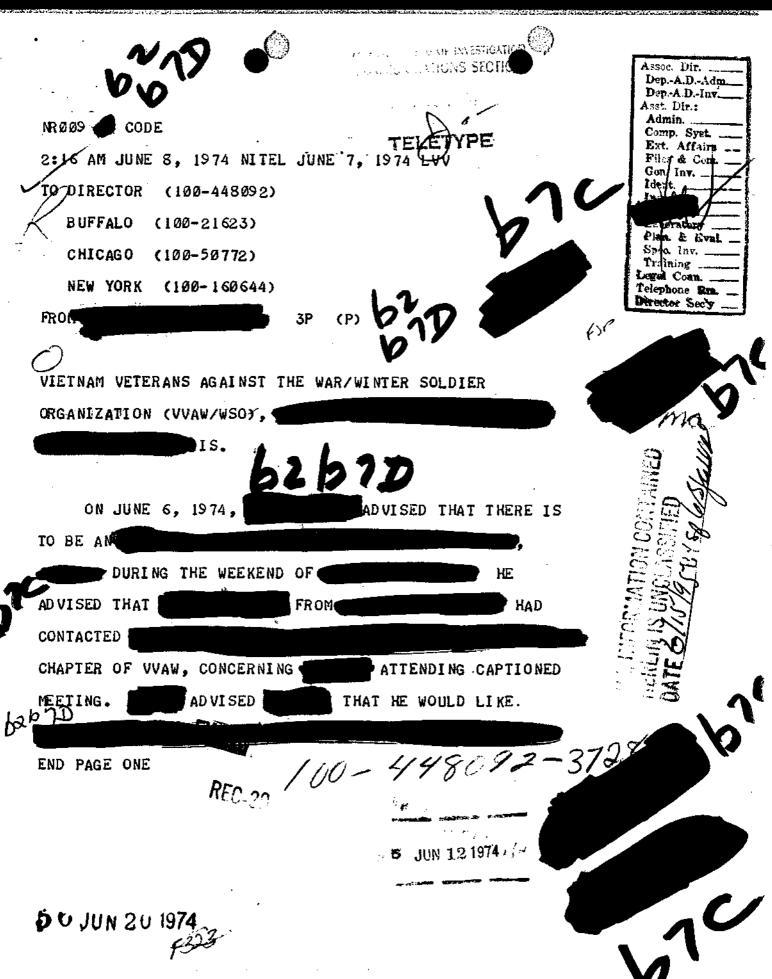
Attached refers to planned demonstration by Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO) in Washington, D. C., July 1 -4, 1974. Revolutionary Union (RU), New York City Chapter, has requested to be active participant in planning captioned demonstration. This is being followed through appropriate sources. VVAW/WSO originally formed in 1967 as organization of Vietnam War veterans. Its national officers are Marxist-Leninist oriented and strive to educate membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine. RU, founded in 1968, is militant, semi-covert organization adhering to Marxist-Leninist-Maoist line.

Purposes of July 1 - 4, 1974, demonstration are to call for universal unconditional amnesty; implementation of agreements ending war in Vietnam; single type discharge for all veterans; decent benefits for all veterans; and impeachment of President Nixon.

Pertinent data concerning demonstration has been disseminated to the Department.

WNP:1m

e wad



# 67c

PAGE TWO

ADVISED THAT HE WAS CONTACTED BY

AND ADVISED HE WOULD BE ATTENDING CAPTIONED MEETING

ADVISED THAT HE WAS PLANNING TO ATTEND

CAPTIONED MEETING AS HE FELT HE COULD NOT DECLINE

OFFER. SOURCE STATED THAT

SOURCE WAS ADVISED THAT HIS ATTENDANCE AT THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE VOLUNTARY AND THAT HE WAS NOT BEING SENT AT THE DIRECTION OF THE BUREAU. SOURCE ADVISED THAT HE WILL REPORT ON CAPTIONED MEETING UPON HIS RETURN TO

SOURCE

BELIEVED THAT WOULD FURNISH VVAV

INFORMATION WHICH COULD BE USED CONCERNING THEIR INTEREST

IN AND OTHER MATTERS OF INTEREST.

END PAGE TWO

670

PAGE THREE

SOURCE DID NOT KNOW LOCATION OF MEETING OR NUMBER OF

PEOPLE TO ATTEND.

END

HOLD

### FBI

			Date	e: 6/6/74	¥	
Transn	nit the following	in	(Type in plaint	ext or code)		
Via	AIRTEL		<del></del>	(Priority)	•	•
					<b>Y</b>	
•	TO:	DIRECTOR, F	BI (100-4480	92)	CONFIDENT	IAL
	FROM:	SAC,	(P	)	74	
	1			B		
	VIETNAM VINTER SO IS - VVAI BUDED 6/1		NST THE WAR/ ZATION (VVAW	/wso)		
3		Re Bureau a:	irtel to	and other	offices, 5	/28/74.
3	identity	This airtel of source.	classified	confidential	to protect	é
ED BY C	to specif	On 5/30/74, ic questions of the VV	from realrt	dvised the fel concerning	ollowing in g various c	regards hapters
DECLASSIFIED BY D	members. members. region ar	with Ch	apter does	nembers and not belong t lated with t	with	
	covered b	Informant converge of the contract of the cont	informants_		nown, howev	region er amely
	- ~ ~ a 87	A V	lassified by exempt from (			-37/ e
	2 - Burea 1 - 2 -	(Info)	byc		CONFINENT	IAL
	TVH/sym (6)	Box	Sent	27 CN S	No. 18	MAN TO THE
Ś	<b>3 2 1900</b>	ec al Agent in Cha		US Governr	Perne <del>nt शामस्त</del> ेg Office: 1	972 — 455-574

CONFIDENTIAL

Bufile 10

(Bufile 100-472191),

(Bufile (Bufile

generally supports the policies of the National Office even though it is an independent chapter aligned with the Region. Region. has been highly active in many areas, including legitimate veterans activities and broke with the region due to the regions inability to get together.

not subscribe to a Marxist-Leninist or other violence-prone philosopy due to the conservativeness of its leadership. Most of the members are followers and would probably follow any path chosen by their leadership, indicating that a change in leadership could bring about a change in philosophies.

4. s not presently infilitrated or dominated by individuals supporting Marxist-Leninist ideologies, due again to the conservative leadership. As long as the present leadership remains there is no likelihood of a Marxist-Leninist or violence-prone philosophy.

CONFIDENTIAL

P10

OPTIONAL FORM NO. 10 MAY 1872 EDITION GRA FPMR (41 CFR) 101-11.6 UNITED STATES GOV NMENT

## $oldsymbol{M} emorandum$

DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)

DATE: 6-10-74

SAC, HOUSTON (100-12219) (P\*)

SUBJECT: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)

Re HO rep of SA Bu airtel, 5-28-74.

The VVAW has not been considered a viable organization in Houston in recent years. Immediately prior to, and for a short period of time immediately following, the visit of JANE FONDA to the University of <u>Houston for</u> a speaking engagement, several individual; did generate some and interest in the VVAW and for several months irregular meetings were held in space occupied by the Prairie Fire Bookstore.

> dvised during July, 1973 A source that the Prairie Fire Bookstore, 2912 Wentworth, Houston, Texas, was opened in March, 1973 by a former member of the Progressive Labor Party (PLP). Source stated that the bookstore retails Marxist-Leninist-Maoist type communist literature obtained from China, Vietnam, Cuba, North Korea, Albania, Ireland, Australia, Mexico, Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, and other countries; it also handles literature about the war in Vietnam, black liberation, Chicano liberation, and women's liberation. The store also sells various articles imported from the Republic of China, such as sculpture, soap, wood carvings, jewelry, woven tapestries, workers hats, and embroidered purses.

During the period that meetings were being held. these activities were reported by and by

These sources continue to furnish information which will immediately alert this office if the organization becomes a viable entity.

- Bureau (RM)

- Houston

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

15 JUN 13 1974

HO 100-12219

Information previously furnished indicates that can be considered the form of the VVAW in Houston and, although he never attempted to deviate from support of Natimal policies or act in an independent manner, he does affiliate himself with the Prairie Fire Bookstore and associate with organizations which frequent this location. The VVAW does not function, in Houston, as a legitimate veteran's organization.

At the present time, no meetings are being held, no membership rolls exist, and no dues are being collected, and the control once described as "coordinator" of the VVAW in Houston, has departed the city.

67C

166-4118692=3731 CHANGED TO 166-484388-1

DEC 15 1975 394

Emr / a

· LINFORMATION CO. STEED BY SOLD FORMATION OF BY SO

6 (Rev22-64)		
		}
	FBI	
	Date: 5,	/31/74
		, 31, 12
smit the following	(Type in plaintext of	r code)
AIRTEL	AIR MAIL (Prior	
то :	DIRECTOR, FBI (100-448092)	
FROM :	SAC, (P) b	1D 8 pm
SUBJECT:	VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION	
	IS OO: Chicago	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· ·
Saluk	Handwritten letter by Letter by Round robin report,	4/17/74, Plorida, Chapter,
	VVAW,	
		in Tallahassee, Florida, ter, VVAW, 3/74,
	Notification of group of University of South	meeting and assembly,
	3/29/74,	ate University, Tallahassee,
2 -	u (Encs. 18) (AM) (Reg.) go (Encs. 18) (AM) (100-50772 (Encs. 18) (AM) (100-2514)	- 4 4 112 -3737 (Reg.)
GTS/crc (8)	ENC. BEHIND FILE	18 JUN 6 1974
	109	
-	AA "1 (1 A)	

1147

Letter from 4/73,

Letter from 4/73,

Letter from 4/74,

Letter from 4/2/74,

Letter from 4/11/74,

Printed letter,

Letter from 4/11/74,

Letter from 4/11/74,

The above enclosures were given to SA on 5/20/74. ba b D

Letter from

b7c

Source advised that all enclosures were stapled in an envelope sent from VVAW Florida,

Source received these enclosures on 5/18/74.

Source advised this is the first indication he of friction between chapter and the national ters.

## FEDERO BUREAU OF IT STIGATION

我在你在我们接着,要不能重新	OFFICE OF ORIGIN	DATE	· 自27 平尼尔斯提及TV 4名 中华技	tiob
PHILADELPHIA	CHICAGO -	6/1/74	5/29/74 -	5/3/74
TITLE OF CASE		REPORT MADE BY	بير وريب بالراب بالمسابقة المسابقة المسابقات	i7
VIETNAM VETERANS	AGAINST THE WAR/	670		
HIMTER SOLDIER OF		CHARACTER OF	ASE	
all information con	MAINED		CONFID	AHAL
nienem is chickerin	KD 3	ļ	70	
Except where showe	1	į	IS .	- data ati
GTHERWISE			6/15/95	se ledyn I U
	·	<del>- 1</del>	8/13/85	107 hi
			Classified by	26/10
:			Declassify	CADRA
ŕ t	REI	FERENCE: 670	/ Conpu	# 2531.
Philadelphi	a report of SA		11/5/71, 6	saptioned
	TERANS AGAINST THE	WAR, IS-NEW I		rocyc warregitedd.
£4.	1 Klatini	_		<b>.</b>
140:a	Just have the	-P-	~	Ja
6/201-	ADY	INISTRATIVE:		
	ple ("" - 1/K		\( \sigma_1 \)	
00 T	his communication	is classified,	CONFIDENTIAL	because
	information furni d disclosure of wh			
b1D unauthorize damage the	national security	inch cours read	Chapty be exp	
		interests. Ax	ampies or thi	is are
	and	nly those para	amples of thi graphs so ind	is are licated
	and 0 assification of co	nly those para	amples of thi graphs so ind	is are licated
. bear the cl	and	only those para	egraphs so ind	is are
. bear the cl	and 0 assification of co	only those para	case has been:	licated
. bear the cl	and 0 assification of co	only those para onfidential.	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU	e YEAR TYES
. bear the cl	and 0 assification of co	only those para onfidential.	case has been:	evear Tron
bear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.	and 0 assification of co	only those para onfidential.  NONE ACQUITA	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU	evear Trion
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.	and 0 assification of co PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  SPECIAL ACTION CHARGE	only those para onfidential.  NONE ACQUITA	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONTI	evear Tron HS TYES
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPPROVED COPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44	and 0 assification of co PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  SPECIAL AC IN CHARGE  8092) (RM)	only those para onfidential.  NONE ACQUITATE TALS  ENT DO	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONTI	evear Trion
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPPROVED COPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service	and 0 assification of co PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  SPECIAL AC A IN CHARGE  18092) (RM) 7. Philadelphia (RM)	only those para onfidential.  NONE ACQUITATE TALS  ENT DO	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONTI	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  RE
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPPROVED COPIES MADE:  5 Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp	and 0 assification of co PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  PLISHMENTS CLAIMED FINES SAVINGS  SPECIAL AC A IN CHARGE  18092) (RM) 7. Philadelphia (RM)	only those para onfidential.  THONE ACQUITATELY TALS  ENT DO	CASE HAS BEEN: PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONTI	evear Tron HS TYES
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPPROVED COPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service	and Constitution of constituti	Only those para onfidential.  THONE ACQUITATES TALS  ENT DO	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  RE
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED COPIES MADE: 5-Bureau (109-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM)	and Constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITATES TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  RE
Dear the cl ACCOM CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED COPIES MADE:  5 Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-VIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Fhiladelphia (	and Constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITATED TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  NOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  RE
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (109-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Philadelphia (	and assification of constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITATED TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  NOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  RE
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-VIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Philadelphia (  C = 904 (0)  Dissemination Re	and assification of confiction	THONE ACQUITATED TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Fhiladelphia (  Carpo 4 0  Dissemination Reserved Conviction Reserved	and assification of constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITATED TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SOPIES MADE:  5 Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-VIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Philadelphia (  C = 904 0  Dissemination Regency 2cc Dept. (60 cquest Recd.	and Constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITATED TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Philadelphia (  Dissemination Reserved Convert Recd.  Date Fwd. 6/36/7:	and Constitution of constituti	THONE ACQUITED TALS  ENT DO  Notations  Notations	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONT!  HOT WRITE IN SPACE	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-VIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Fhiladelphia (    C = 904 0    Dissemination Regency 2cc Dept. (60 cquest Recd.  Date Fwd. 6/36/P.  Sow Fwd. 5-6	and Constitution of constituti	TALS  NOTE  TECOVERIES  NOTE  TALS  NOTE  NOTE  NOTE  Deleted	COPY Sent	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-NIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Philadelphia (  Dissemination Reserved Convert Recd.  Date Fwd. 6/36/7:	and Constitution of constituti	Deleted	CASE HAS BEEN:  PENDING OVER ONE PENDING PROSECU OVER SIX MONTH  NOT WRITE IN SPACE  Copy Sent	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11
Dear the cl  ACCOM  CONVIC. FUG.  SPEROVED  SOPIES MADE:  5-Bureau (100-44 1-Secret Service 1-VIS, Philadelp 2-Chicago (RM) 2-Fhiladelphia (    C = 904 0    Dissemination Regency 2cc Dept. (60 cquest Recd.  Date Fwd. 6/36/P.  Sow Fwd. 5-6	and Constitution of constituti	Deleted	COPY Sent	EYEAR TYES TION HS TYES ES BELOW  EX-11



As a previous report concerning instant organization has been disseminated, the following predication appears in the cover pages of this report only.

This investigation is based on information which indicates that captioned organization is engaged in activities which could involve violations of Title 18, U.S. Code 2383 (Rebellion or Insurrection), 2384 (Seditious Conspiracy), 2385 (Advocating Overthrow of the Government), 2387 (Sedition), and 793 (Espionage).

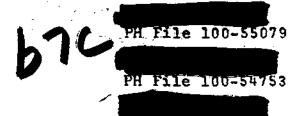
The Vietnam Veterans Against The War/Winter Soldier Organization (VVAW/WSO) was organized in New York City in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest the American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. VVAW/WSO engaged in various protest activities but during late 1971 demonstrated increasing militancy, culminating in 12/71 with VVAW/WSO takeover of various American landmarks and public buildings. mation was also developed indicating that some VVAW/WSO chapters were cooperating with or infiltrated by communist-dominated groups including the Communist Party, USA, and the Socialist Monkers Party. Certain VVAW/WSO leaders were quoted as telling members VVAW/WSO is a revolutionary organization and not "just another group of war veterans." VVAW/WSO leaders have traveled to North Vietnam and have reportedly established liaison with revolutionary or terrorist groups internationally. In 1/73 at a National Steering Committee meeting, VVAW/WSO leaders discussed programs aimed at obtaining support from or influencing active duty military personnel. They also discussed obtaining access to classified Government information to be used against U.S. interests and one leader subsequently actively engaged in such activity. There were also indications at this meeting that VVAW/WSO activists possessed the technical knowledge and training to carry out any revolutionary program proposed. 8/73 at a Mational Steering Committee meeting, some members of the national leadership promoted education of the entire VVAW/WSO membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine directing the organization into political growth along Marxist-Leninist lines. The VVAW/WSO currently has a factional dispute between Maoist and Stalinist groups. The Stalinist group is supported by the National Office of VVAM/WSO. Additionally, the National Office contributed financial support to a program of recruitment of military personnel designed to promote political indoctrination with the objective of creating disruption and disorientation within the military at such time as there is a revolution within the United States. VVAW/WSO is currently headquartered in Chicaro, Illinois,

COVER PAGE

PH 100-5164%



The office of origin and the Bureau have been kept advised by Philadelphia of all pertinent VVAW activity within the Philadelphia Division and of any pertinent information concerning the VVAM furnished by Philadelphia sources by LHM and teletype. All individuals named herein have been the subject of investigation and ADEX recommendations regarding them have been submitted to the Bureau with the exception of the following individuals who are currently under investigation:



PH File 100-55487

who was formerly on the ADEX, is now a subject of the Detroit Office and is now residing within the Pittsburgh Division and Pittsburgh has been office of origin concerning him.

Philadelphia informants have advised that the bulk of the membership of the Eastern Philadelphia Region of the VVAW is inactive and that those members still active lack leadership and direction and their activities have been limited.

#### INFORMANTS

Instant Report to

PH 100-51647-339, 346, 351

367, 454, 455

510, 557, **57** 

592, 665, **57**1

713, 715, **73**1

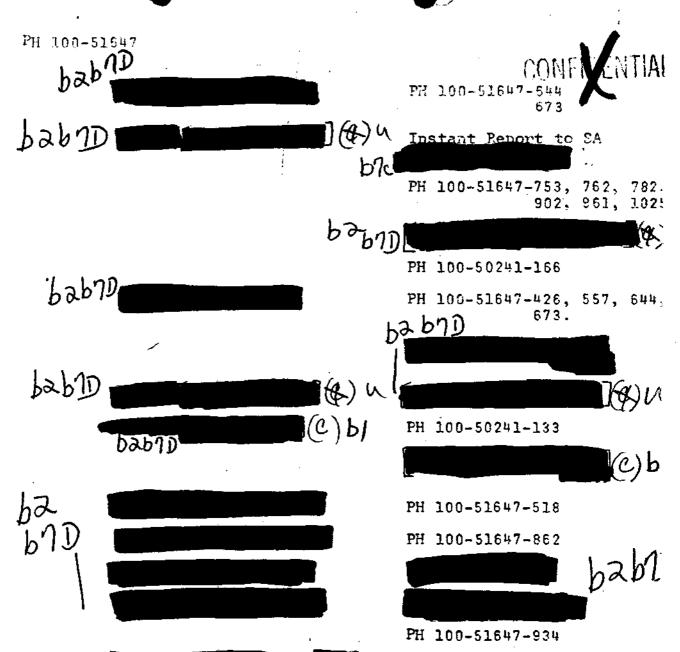
749, and 732.



PH 100-50241-133, 137,

PH 100-53876-3940

CONFIMINTIA



whose identities are shown on a separate Non-Symbol Source Administrative Page.

A Non-Symbol Source Administrative Page is attached hereto. In the event this report is sent to a Resident Agency, this page should be detached prior to such transmittal.

A copy of instant report is being furnished to Secret Service, Philadelphia, Pa.

COVER PAGE



CONFIDENTIAL

A copy of instant report is being furnished to NIS, Philadelphia, Pa., as this office requested that they be kept advised of the activities of captioned organization by letter dated 4/25/74.

#### LEADS

PHILADELPHIA

#### AT PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Will follow and report the activities of the VVAW in Philadelphia, Pa.

E \*
COVER PAGE





### NON-SYMBOL SCURCE ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

as Mr. Harrisburg, Pa.

Valley Forge, Pa.

Police Department, Civil Disobedience Unit, Philadelphia, Pa.

Reading Police Department, Reading, Pa.

CONFIDENTIAL

Copy to: 1-Secret Service, Philadelphia, Pa. (Registered Mail) 1-Naval Investigative Service, Philadelphia, Pa. (Registered Mai

Report of:

Field Office File #:

JUNE 7, 1974

100-51647

Office: PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVA

Date.

Bureau File #:

100-448092

Titie:

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

Character:

INTERNAL SECURITY

all information contended CHOLLESSIFIED PECKES!

OTHERVESH

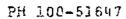
Synopsis:

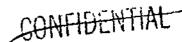
The Eastern Region of the VVAW/WSO is currently headquartered at 315 Peffer Street, Harrisburg, Pa., and is led by the second of Membership is 25-30 active and inactive individuals. Between 10/71 and the present "VAW/WSO members have participated in anti-war demonstrations and rallies. In 12/71, 25 persons who occupied the Betsy Ross Louse, Philadelphia, Pa., were arrested by the Philadelphia Police Department and subsequently five of these pled guilty to disorderly conduct charges and were fined \$10.00. ties set forth.

DETAILS:

Sources whose identities are concealed herein have Fringlakof mattakta for Carmatife

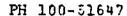
This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBL. It is the primarity of the FBL and it learnest approximately and the FBL and its learnest approximately and the FBL and the are not to be distributed outside your agency.

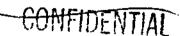




### TABLE OF CONTENTS

																									Page
I.	VIE																			)LI	) •	ER •	•		3
II.	STR	NUC.	TUF	RE																					
I ti	Α.	L	OCA	TI	10	1.	•	•		•			٠	•	٠		•		•			•	•	•	4
<b>₩</b> %	В.	L	EAI	)ER	RSF	iIF	٠.		•				•		•	•	•	•	•	٠	٠	•			7
4,	С.	M	EME	BER	es:	IIF	٠.	•			•					•	•	•	٠	•					8
	D.	Α	CTI	VI	T	ES	· .			•	•			•	•		•			٠	•		•	•	10
•	E.	F	INA	/NC	EES	ŝ				•	•			•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		+	24
:	F.	Р	បូនរ	.IC	:A'i	:10	)NS	S.					•					•						•	25
	G.	P	OL]	TI	.c/	λL	AC	T.	IV:	IT	Y.				•		•	•	•		•	•			26
III.	ANA	LY	SIS	3.						•		•				•	•		•		.4	•	•		27





I. VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/
WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION
(VVAW/WSO) CHARACTERIZATION

VVAW/WSO was organized in New York City in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest the American involvement in the war in Southeast YVAW/WSO engaged in various protest activities but during late 1971 demonstrated increasing militancy, culminating in 12/71 with VVAW/WSO takeover of various American landmarks and public buildings. Information was also developed indicating that some VVAW/WSO chapters were cooperating with or infiltrated by communist-dominated groups including the Communist Party, USA, and the Socialist Workers Party. Certain VVAW/WSO leaders were quoted as telling members VVAW/WSO is a revolutionary organization and not "just another group of war veterans." VVAW/WSO leaders have traveled to North Vietnam and have reportedly established liaison with revolutionary or terrorist groups internationally. In 1/73 at a National Steering Committee meeting, VVAW/WSO leaders discussed programs aimed at obtaining support from or influencing active duty military personnel. They also discussed obtaining access to classified Government information to be used against U.S. interests and one leader subsequently actively engaged in such activity. There were also indications at this meeting that VVAW/WSO activists possessed the technical knowledge and training to carry out any revolutionary program proposed. 8/73 at a National Steering Committee meeting, some members of the national leadership promoted education of the entire VVAW/WSO membership in Marxist-Leninist doctrine directing the organization into political growth along Marxist-Leninist The VVAW/WSO currently has a factional dispute between Maoist and Stalinist groups. Stalinist group is supported by the National Office of VVAW/WSO. Additionally, the National Office contributed financial support to a program of recruitment of military personnel designed to promote political indoctrination with the objective of creating disruption and disorientation within the military at such time as there is a revolution within the United headquartered

CONFIDENTIAL

## bab7D

II. STRUCTURE

CONFICENTIAL

#### A. LOCATION

The Philadelphia Office of the VVAW is a regional center for the VVAW located at 611 South Second Street, Philadelphia, Pa. It shares space at that location with the Philadelphia Resistance (PR).



11/10/71 12/7/71

"Resistance" is self-described as "an organization opposed to the existing Selective Service System."

On January 1, 1972, the VVAW and PR moved from their joint headquarters to 184 South 13th Street, Fourth Floor, Philadelphia, Pa.



1/4/72

The Philadelphia VVAW Office is a VVAW Regional Center located at 104-106 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.



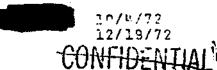
3/9/72 5/24/72

VVAW national headquarters has chartered VVAW chapters at Allentown, Pa.; Bethlehem, Pa.; Bucks County, Pa.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Morristown, Pa.; Temple University (Philadelphia, Pa.); and the Fishtown area of Philadelphia, but these "chapters" exist in name only with the exception of the Philadelphia Regional Chapter. The other chapters consist usually of one member and consistently look to the Philadelphia Regional Chapter for formulations of policy and plans to participate in demonstrations and rallies.

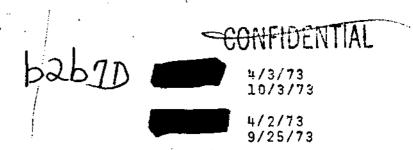


5/24/72

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW located at 104-106 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, is the Regional Chapter for Eastern Pennsylvania, Eastern Maryland and Delaware. It actually performs none of the functions of a regional office in that individuals who frequent the office and activities planned by the office are all localized in Philadelphia. The VVAW utilizes part of the PP office space but pays no rent to PR.



PH 100~51647



The Regional Office of the VVAW for Eastern Pennsylvania has relocated from 104-106 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, Pa., to 2440 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., where it will share office space with the Philadelphia Free Press (FREEP).

6267D 9/11/73

The Philadelphia Free Press (FREEP) is a local Philadelphia, Pa., based underground newspaper which originally became published weekly in June, 1968 as the "Temple Free Press" for Temple University students. This name was changed to the Philadelphia Free Press. FREEP has been anti-draft, antiestablishment in its articles. PHILIP BIGGIN was the founder and the editor of FREEP up until July 15, 1973 when he was deported to Canada. JUNE COHEN, 2124 North Second Street, succeeded BIGGIN as editor of FREEP which is currently printed by members of the Philadelphia Revolutionary Union (RU).

The Revolutionary Union (RU) was founded in early 1968 and is a militant, semiclandestine organization. Its objectives, as set out in its publications, are the development of a united front against imperialism, the fostering of revolutionary working-class unity and leadership in struggle, and the formation of a Communist Party based on Marxism-Leninism-MAO Tse-tung thought, leading to the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence.

CONFIDENTIAL



On September 22, 1973, at a regional meeting of the VVAW attended by ten persons it was decided to move the Regional Office of the VVAW to the Reading, Pa., area with the Philadelphia Office remaining as a local chapter located in the office of the Philadelphia FREEP where it had recently relocated at 2440 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. The move is to take place in the near future.

b2b2D 9/24/73

The Eastern Pennsylvania Regional Office of the VVAW never moved to Reading, Pa., as originally planned. On December 8, 1972, at a VVAW Regional meeting at York, Pa., attended by twelve persons, it was decided to move the Regional Office to Harrisburg. Pa, where it will be located in the office of the Harrisburg Independent Press (HIP).

bab70 12/10/73

"Winter Soldier," the official publication of the VVAW/WSO, in its March, 1974 (Volume 4, Issue 3) edition carried a listing of VVAW Regional Offices on Page 11. The following listing appeared:

E. Penn-Del.-S. New Jersey VVAW/WSO 315 Peffer Street Harrisburg, Pa., 17102 (717-232-6794)

Telephone Number 717-232-6794 is the telephone number of the Harrisburg Independent Press, Incorporated, 315 Peffer Street, Harrisburg, Pa., 17102.

bab70 4/13/74

The Eastern Pennsylvania Regional Office of the VVAW is located at 315 Peffer Street, Harrisburg, Pa. The former Regional Office, 2440 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, is utilized now only as a mailing address for the VVAW members in Philadelphia, Pa. Mail is picked up there about twice a week.

bab10 5/22/74

\_CONFIDENTIAL

LEADERSHIP

67c

the VVAW National Office.

was the Regional Coordinator of the VVAW as of November, 1971. He replaced JOHN BIRCH who went to

bab70

11/22/71

was the Acting Regional Coordinator of the VVAW from March, 1972 to May 10, 1972. He resigned by letter to VVAW headquarters in New York and is returning permanently to Pittsburgh, Pa., where he has secured employment.

3/28/72 5/12/72

Philadelphia VVAW has four co-coordinators:

and

P361D1

6/27/72

The Philadelphia VVAW has three co-coordinators:

and

10/4/72 10/19/72

is the Philadelphia Co-coordinator of

bab72

2/27/73

67c defeated\ in a VVAW election,

1073 and is now the VVAW Co-coordinator in Philadelphia. has relocated permanently to Washington, D.C., and is

employed there

3/15/73 3/27/73 4/3/73

-CONFIDENTIAL

coordinator of the VVAW.

to as is now working full-time in the VVAW office.

bab 10 5/21/73

is now the Acting Coordinator of the Philadelphia VVAW. A permanent coordinator will be elected sometime in the near future. There is no Regional VVAW Coordinator at present.

b2b20

10/3/73

Since the Regional Office moved from Philadelphia, Pa., to Harrisburg, Pa., there has been no significant leadership.

Originally, it was thought that the property of Harrisburg would be Regional Coordinator, but the philadelphia. The post of Perional Coordinator seems to have come by default to the Philadelphia Chapter is headed by

bab70 5/29/74

### C. MEMBERSHIP

The membership of the VVAW in Philadelphia consists of approximately 40 politically naive individuals.

6261D 10/21/71 3/28/72

The Philadelphia Regional Chapter of the VVAW has a membership of approximately 40 individuals. A majority of these individuals have never attended chapter meetings or participated in the chapter's activities. There are approximately members who attend chapter meetings on a regular basis and participate in VVAW projects, demonstrations and rallies.

b267D 5/24/72

\_CONFIDENTIAL

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW has an active membership of approximately individuals who attend meetings and demonstrations on a regular basis.

b 2b10

10/4/72

OD)

The same to delphia VVAW Office regularly.

frequent the Phila-



9/29/72

The Philadelphia VVAW has an active membership of approximately individuals who attend meetings and demonstrations on a regular basis.

bab10 12/19/72

There are 30 to 35 active VVAW members in the Eastern Pennsylvania Region (Philadelphia Region). This figure includes all of South New Jersey, Delaware, and all of Pennsylvania. The Pittsburgh Chapter is inactive and there are a few members each in Allentown, Bethlehem, York, Harrisburg, and Reading, Pa.

bab10 4/3/73

There are 10 to 15 active members in the Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW. This figure includes all of South New Jersey, Delaware, and all of Pennsylvania. The Pittsburg Chapter is inactive and there are a few members each in Allentown, Bethlehem, York, Harrisburg, Reading, and Philadelphia, Pa. Total membership, including those currently inactive, is 35 members at the most.

bab 10

10/3/73

The Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW headquartered at 315 Peffer Street, Harrisburg, Pa., has between 25 and 30 members located at Harrisburg, Philadelphia, Reading, Allentown and Kutztown College. These locations indicate concentrations of members rather than active chapters. There are about in the Philadelphia area, about scattered around the Lenigh Valley area, and approximately in the Harrisburg area

5/22/74 5/28/74

### CONFIDENTIAL

The Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW has approximately 30 members. There are members each in the Harrisburg and Philadelphia areas and at most a dozen members in the Lehigh Valley area, most of whom are inactive.

NS

bab 10



5/29/74

10/19/71

#### D. ACTIVITIES

On October 18, 1971, 30 to 35 persons attended a Regional VVAW meeting in the residence of a Morrisville, Pa., VVAW member. During this meeting a proposed demonstration called, "Valley Forge II" was discussed.

bab 7D

The Philadelphia VVAW co-sponsors participation in anti-war activities, such as peaceful rallies and demonstrations. VVAW meetings are devoted primarily to discussions of the VVAW's participation in such activities.

bab70 10/29/71

On November 9, 1971, Philadelphia VVAW held a meeting at its office, 611 South Second Street, Philadelphia. The members were in attendance. The purpose of the meeting was to plan VVAW activities for Thanksgiving Day. Another meeting was scheduled for the same location at 1:00 p.m., November 13, 1971 for further discussion regarding Thanksgiving Day plans. ()

bab1D ==== 11/10/71

On November 13, 1971, VVAW held a meeting at its headquarters, 611 South Second Street, Philadelphia. Eighteen individuals attended this meeting, the topic of which was a possible VVAW return to Washington, D.C., for a demonstration to be called "Valley Forge II".

bab2D 11/16/71

Thirty persons from Washington, Boston, New York, and Bucks County, Pa., attended a VVAW meeting on December 12, 1971 at the VVAW office to draw up plans for a December 24, 1971 demonstration at Valley Forge, Pa.

bab 2D 12/14/71

### \_CONFIDENTIAL

The VVAW sponsored demonstrations at Valley Forge, Pa., from December 24 to December 31, 1971. As of December 27, 1971, VVAM activities at Valley Forge, Pa., had been peaceful and without incident. On that date approximately 100 to 150 individuals were participating in the encampment at Valley Forge, Pa.

## bab1D 6/27/71

On December 27, 1971, at approximately 10:00 a.m., 25 individuals, including two females, occupied the Betsy Ross House, Philadelphia, Pa. Doors were locked and an individual removed the 13 star U.S. Flag from the outside pole and then placed it upside down on the pole. At 10:40 a.m., Philadelphia Police Department Officers broke the lock on the door and entered the house. AM 25 individuals were arrested and transported to police headquarters without incident. The only damage to the house was a broken lock on the front door. The flag was restored to its original position. Approximately 75 observers heckled the demonstrators and showed no support for their actions. All arrested were charged with disorderly conduct, breach of the peace, and using city facilities without permission. All arrested were released on \$10.00 to \$25.00 bond the same day they were arrested.

2b 2D 12/27/71

All participants in the VVAW demonstration at Valley Forge, Pa., left Valley Forge by 10:00 a.m., December 31, 1971 and no incidents occurred during the demonstration.

b2b1D 12/31/71

Twenty-three VVAW members from Pittsburgh, Pa., and Philadelphia, Pa., attended a meeting of the VVAW Mid-East Region at Harrisburg, Pa., on January 22, 1972. The meeting formally requested that the VVAW National Executive Committee dissolve itself.

bab 2D = 2/15/72

individual attended the recent VVAW National Coordinator's meeting in Denver, Colorado.

bab10 = 2/23/72

CONFIDENTIAL

### -CONFIDENTIAL

Fourteen persons attended a meeting of the Philadelphia VVAW on February 14, 1972 at its 104-106 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, Pa., headquarters.

papn

2/16/72

On February 25, 1972, only VVAW members showed up for a meeting in the Germantown area of Philadelphia. The meeting was then called off.

b2b20



2/29/72

on Saturday morning, February 26, 1972, several antiwar groups assembled at the statue of Commodore JOHN BARRY, Independence Square, Philadelphia, Pa. The Philadelphia VVAW had several participants in this rally.

After assembling at the BARRY statue, the demonstrators formed a convoy of "funeral" cars and proceeded to Fort Dix, New Jersey, where an outdoor meeting in opposition to the Vietnam war was held in an attempt to get active duty servicemen from Fort Dix to participate in an anti-Vietnam war rally. The group then departed from Fort Dix and proceeded to nearby Wrightstown, New Jersey, where more anti-war speeches were made. During the rally in Wrightstown, a film called "The Atomic Air War" was shown, which was made of still films taken in various parts of Vietnam. After the film the VVAW participants and other individuals returned to Philadelphia.

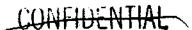
b267D 2/28/72

On March 13, 1972, a hearing was held for the 25 VVAW members who were arrested at the Betsy Ross House, Philadelphia. These individuals were charged with disorderly conduct, breach of the peace, and using city facilities without permission. members of the Philadelphia VVAW and member of the Boston VVAW pled no defense to the charge of disorderly conduct and were

b2

3/15/72

CONFIDENTIAL



Harrisburg, Pa., 1972 to participate in a demonstration scheduled to start on April 1, 1972 in support of the Harrisburg 7. Approximately other VVAW members will go to Harrisburg on March 31, 1972 or April 1, 1972 for the demonstration.

babad



3/30/72

All active Philadelphia VVAW members with the exception of are now in Washington, D.C., to lobby against the escalation of the bombing in Indo-China. They are staying at and N.W., and have been there since April 7, 1972. They will remain until Congress adjourns.

pabji



4/12/72

On May 4, 1972, a VVAW member spoke at an anti-war demonstration held at John F. Kennedy Plaza, Philadelphia, Pa. Near the end of the program a group of 40 VVAW members came in and burned an effigy of President NIXON.

bab7)

5/30/72

On May 9, 1972, Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed five VVAW members participating in a demonstration protesting a speech made by President NIXON the previous day. The demonstration was sponsored by the Philadelphia Student Mobilization Committee, the Philadelphia National Peace Action Coalition, and the PR.

The Student Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam (SMC) is controlled by the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and its youth affiliate, Young Socialist Alliance. The SMC initiates and supports public demonstrations against the war in Southeast Asia.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

\_LUNTIOLIVITAL

The National Peace Action Coalition was founded in 1970 by members of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP). Its basic objective is to unitermasses of people including labor unions, GIs, and the black community in the struggle to end United States intervention in Southeast Asia through orderly and peaceful tactics. The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

On May 11, 1972, a VVAW meeting was held at Bucks County, Pa., to plan VVAW participation in upcoming Washington, D.C., demonstrations.

bab7D 5/12/72

A march for peace was held May 13, 1972 in Philadelphia, Pa., sponsored by the Philadelphia National Peace Action Coalition, an afiliate of the National Peace Action Coalition, and was supported by several local anti-war groups.

bab7D 5/13/72

Special Agents of the FBI observed the above march which consisted of 500 persons representing various groups, including VVAW. A rally commenced after the march at Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa. One of the speakers was GARY THOMAS of the VVAW. All speakers demanded immediate withdrawal from Vietnam and criticized President NIXON and called for his defeat at the polls.

b7C

entered the Philadelphia Civic Auditorium at 2:30 p.m., May 16,
1972 and discharged several "stink bombs" causing an offensive
odor in the auditorium on May 16, 1972. The individuals
and were arrested by the Philadelphia Police Department.
The auditorium was to be the scene of the Villa Nova University
graduation exercises scheduled for 3:00 p.m., that date with
Admiral ELMO ZUMWALT, U.S. Chief of Naval Operations, as main
speaker and recipient of an honorary doctoral degree.

b2b7) 5/16/72

### CONFIDENTIAL

Members of the Philadelphia Regional Chapter, VVAW, along with members of the PR participated in the "People's Blockade" held June 3-11, 1972 at the Earle Ammunition Depot, Leonardo, New Jersey. The purpose of the "People's Blockade" was an attempt to prevent a Navy munitions ship from leaving the Earle Ammunition Depot for Indo-China. The blockade participants used canoes and small boats in an unsuccessful attempt to prevent the Navy ship from leaving.

bab7D 6/9/72

A coalition of Philadelphia area peace groups will conduct an "Indo-China Summer Project," (ISP). Beginning July 4, 1972 and continuing at least until the end of the Republican National Convention, August 23, 1972, a newsletter being distributed by the VVAW states, "ISP is an education-action project aimed at influencing the political climate and process in this election year, and each week the project will focus on a different area of the war and how it affects the people of the U.S. and Indo-China. Areas to be covered included war and the economy, the performance of war, costs of the war, as well as other projects not yet announced. The ISP is a coalition affected by virtually all local peace groups. The two most active organizations in planning ISP are the VVAW and the PR.



On July 4, 1972 at 11:45 a.m., a group of approximately 40 VVAW members left the VVAW office. 106. South 13th Street, and marched to Independence Hall.

VVAW member read a prepared statement and then each person in this group took off the red coat that he was wearing and laid them in front of the George Washington Statue. Some of these persons also put their medals in front of the statue. The group then left Independence Hall and went to the northeast corner of 6th and Chestnut Streets, sat in a circle, and sang "America The Beautiful".

bab2D 7/14/72

### CONFIDENTIAL

On July 27, 1972, the Philadelphia VVAW held a meeting at their headquarters to discuss the ISP and the Miami Convention. Although this was a general membership meeting, only members showed up and because of the

### b2b2D

7/28/72

A Special Agent of the FBI on August 2, 1972, observed the following in connection with the third day of Prisoner of War (POW) Week, a phase of the ISP coordinated for the Philadelphia VVAW. At 11:50 a.m., 16 persons, including VVAW members and members of other organizations, began a demonstration in front of President MIXON's campaign headquarters, 1719 Chestnut, Philadelphia, displaying signs and leafleting pedestrians. BOB FIELDS of the Philadelphia VVAW was the main speaker.

On August 3, 1974, a Special Agent of the FBI observed the following activity in connection with the fourth consecutive day of POW week, a part of the ISP. Four VVAW members, including were observed among 15 demonstrators demonstrating in front of the Air Force Recruiting Office, 1199 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

On Friday, August 18, 1972, the VVAW demonstrated outside the plant of Action Manufacturing Company, 2829 Cedar Street, Philadelphia. Fifteen demonstrators protested the company's manufacture of parts for bombs to be dropped in Vietnam.

9/14/72

The VVAW participated in a protest demonstration in front of Re-elect The President Headquarters, 17th and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa., on September 20, 1972.

b2b7) 9/28/7

men who identified themselves as VVAW members held a peaceful demonstration at Republican Campaign Headquarters, Berkshire Hotel, 5th and Washington Streets, Reading, Pa., at noon on October 5, 1972.

baba 10/5/72

### CONFIDENTIAL

67c 67D Several members of the Philadelphia VVAW Chapter traveled to Miami, Florida, during August, 1972 to participate in VVAW demonstrations in connection with the Republican National Convention held in Miami, Florida, at that time. Members of the Philadelphia VVAW Chapter who participated in the VVAW demonstrations in connection with the Republican National Convention did not have leading or significant roles.



10/4/73

The Philadelphia VVAW Chapter has had no activities in recent months. The Chapter had planned a march from Philadelphia to Harrisburg, Pa., covering the period between December 19-23, 1972, to present legislative proposals to do away with war toys, but the march was cancelled because there was no response from the expected participants.



12/19/72

was in Washington, D.C., with the VVAW Working Committee for the demonstration at the Presidential Inauguration, January 20, 1973. A small contingent of VVAW members from Philadelphia attended the demonstration after traveling to Washington, D.C., by private vehicles.



1/18/73 1/20/73

The VVAW is planning a fund-raising affair on behalf of the "Gainesville 8" for March 3, 1973 from 8:00 to 11:00 p.m., at the University of Delaware Field House. The Philadel-phia VVAW is distributing a leaflet to solicit defense funds for the "Gainesville 8".



2/22/73

ba b7c b1D On March 12, 1973, at a dinner meeting of the PR, announced that the VVAW was planning to start a "Calro, Illinois, Operation". He said this would involve the travel of VVAW people from various areas of the U.S. to Cairo, Illinois, around the end of April to set up medical assistance for poor blacks in Cairo who are being terrorized by whites.



3/14/73

CONFIDENTIAL

returned to Philadelphia on April
11, 1973 after spending a week in Kansas City working on the VVAW
aid to Cairo, Illinois, project.

b2 6 7D

4/11/73

The Philadelphia VVAW has had no activities in recent months. Members of the Philadelphia VVAW had been concerned over the amnesty issue and over the treatment of the American Indians. Approximately 15 local members demonstrated in Washington, D.C., on January 26, 1973. Several members had planned to travel to Wounded Knee, South Dakota, in early March, but cancelled due to lack of finances and transportation. (LL)

D267D

4/2/73

16

The American Indian Movement (AIM) is a nation-wide organization founded in Minneapolis, Minnesota, in 1968. Membership is open to both Indians and non-Indians 18 years of age. AIM professed claims are to improve the conditions of the American Indians, to provide better jobs and housing, and to educate industry and communities on Indian culture and problems. AIM has chapters across the United States. The principal leaders are VERNON BELLECOURT, CLYDE BELLECOURT, DENNIS BANKS, RUSSELL MEANS, and CARTER CAMP. During the past two years, AIM has participated in confrontations and takeovers of buildings as a result of issues effecting American Indians. AIM organized the "Trail of Broken Treaties," which resulted in the Indian occupancy of the Bureau of Indian Affairs Building in Washington, D.C. AIM members appointed the primary leaders for the confrontation between Indians and local authorities at Custer, S.D., which resulted in the burning of a courthouse and Chamber of Commerce Building. Most recently, 200 AIM members and supporters entered the town of Wounded Knee, S.D., ransacking the general store, taking provisions and weapons and creating an armed s tind-off against Federal officers, resulting in several incidents there cum fire was excharman. CONFIDENTIAL

10

67C

The Philadelphia VVAW plans to but more emphasis on getting jobs, medical benefits and a drug program for veterans and to de-emphasize politics. This is planned because it is felt that the stories of torture told by the returning POWs could turn the country against the VVAW.

Regional Coordinator, has indicated that due to apathy in the Philadelphia VVAW Chapter, he would call a meeting at St. Mary's Church, 3916 Locust Street, Philadelphia, on April 22, 1973 to make plans for the VVAW and to discuss its possible disillusion.

4/19/73

On May 3, 1973, the Philadelphia VVAW held a meeting attended by persons at 104 South 13th Street, Philadelphia. The principal topic of discussion related to the organization by the VVAW in the Kensington area of Philadelphia through the offering of jobs to Kensington Vietnam veterans. (L)

5/8/73

has been trying to develop support for the VVAW protest in Gainesville, Florida, to coincide with the trial of the "Gainesville 8", however, little support has been forthcoming. (3) U

5/29/73

b2 b7c

There is to be a VVAW meeting on June 20, 1973 at the residence of a VVAW member in Pa.

6/18/73

There is a VVAW meeting scheduled for June 28, 1973 at the Philadelphia FREEP, 2440 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., to discuss moving the VVAW office from 106 South 13th Street to the FREEP office. The has been trying to work out this office move for several weeks and hopes to be in the FREEP office by June 29, 1973. He has been trying to line up people to help him move with little success.

6/25/73

On June 28, 1973 advised that the meeting scheduled for that date had been cancelled and rescheduled for June 29, 1973. He has been trying to drum up VVAW interest for a demonstration at the Philadelphia July 4th activities at Independence Mall, Philadelphia, Pa. So far, has had little success.

-CONFIDENTIAL'

### CONFIDENTIAL

bot b1c On June 29, 1973, and advised only he had appeared for the scheduled meeting between him and the FREEP staff and that therefore there had been no meeting.

7/2/73

V

and other VVAW members demonstrated from 10:40 a.m., to 11:45 a.m., at Independence Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., Fourth of July ceremonies. They were orderly and there were no incidents.

8/6/73

persons from Philadelphia, Pa., traveled to Gainesville, Florida, to participate in the VVAW demonstrations there in support of the "Gainesville 8".

8/1.3/73

leave from with Washington, D.C., VVAW members to attend the VVAW Regional Steering Committee meeting in St. Louis, Missouri, either late on August 15 or early (U) 46 August 16, 1973.

8/15/73

National Steering Committee meeting of the VVAW in St. Louis, Missouri, missed his train to Washington, D.C., and never arrived and therefore, did not attend the meeting.

9/4/73

During the VVAW/WSO National Steering Committee meeting in St. Louis, Missouri, August 23-27, 1973, the Eastern Pennsylvania Region of VVAW had no representation and the National Steering Committee meeting report indicated that this chapter was inactive and trying to reorganize.

8/29/73

# CONFIDENTIAL

The Philadelphia VVAW plans to hold a special regional meeting on September 22, 1973 in Philadelphia. The subject of the meeting is to be whether the Regional Head-quarters should be moved from Philadelphia, Pa.

b2 b1C

9/4/73

610

All

Members of the VVAW met on September 10, 1973 at the FREEP Office, 2440 Kensington Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. The VVAW is trying to recruit from among the veterans in the Kensington area to bolster the group. The VVAW has recently joined with a number of religious groups in supporting a "National Lawyers Guild lawsuit to set aside the results of the 1972 elections because of Watergate. Only one person, who showed up showed much enthusiasm for organizing.



9/10-11/73

On September 18, 1973, there was a VVAW meeting scheduled for 7:30 p.m., at the FREEP Office. who runs the VVAW Office, failed to show up and open the office. By 8:00 p.m., none of the members had arrived so the meeting was cancelled.



9/20/73

A regional meeting of the Eastern Pennsylvania Regional VVAW held on September 22, 1973 at St. Mary's Church, 3916 Locust Street, Philadelphia, was attended by persons, who decided to move the VVAW Regional Office from Philadelphia, Pa. It was decided that a VVAW Chapter would remain in the Philadelphia area located in the office of FREEP, 2440 Kensington Avenue. (L)



9/24/74

The VVAW has had no significant organizational activity in recent months. The chapter has been virtually inactive and has been unable to generate much interest locally. Any action which has occurred has generally been on an individual basis.



9/25/73

CONFIDENTIAL

\*^

PH 100-51647 -

The VVAW has had no significant activity in recent months. Acting Coordinator, has been hospitalized. Prior to his mospitalization, he had plans to try to recruit veterans among Philadelphia sanitation workers by supporting the sanitation workers who seem to be about to be fired by the City of Philadelphia. These plans were haulted hospitalization. There is some interest due to evident among members in the cause of amnesty, but no real activity in this regard has occurred.

10/3/73

It has been decided to keep the Philadelphia VVAW/ WSO Office open until January, 1974 as a token operation with going to the office about twice a week to read and answer mail.

10/31/73

The VVAW in Philadelphia has been inactive and dormant for approximately a month. The upcoming National Steering Committee meeting at Antioch, Ohio, over the Christmas holidays will probably decide the fate of the Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW. (

11/5/73

A VVAW meeting was held in Philadelphia in late September, 1973. At it a change of Regional Headquarters from Philadelphia, Pa., to Reading, Pa., was discussed and favorably voted on. After the two members present from Reading had left the meeting, those members remaining reversed the vote due to the fact that there were only three active VVAW members in the Reading area. It was then decided to move Regional Headquarters to Harrisburg, Pa., where it will operate out of the office of the Harrisburg Independent Press.

11/20/73

former VVAW Coordinator, has indicated that he feels that the Philadelphia VVAW is dormant and that attempt to use the VVAW name, that he will call a press conference and announce the closing of the chapter. feels that the organization cannot be closed down without a rinal meeting. Who dome for runk a westigning Committee of the second of the been set as yet and previous been adhered to. has indeemuly announced meetings where ultimately only he shows we.

## **CONFIDENTIAL**

Philadelphia VVAW members attended a VVAW meeting at fork, Pa., on December 8, 1973.

Discussion persons attended this meeting which was social in nature. There were people from and present. It was decided at this meeting that the Regional Meadquarters of the Eastern Pennsylvania Region of VVAW would be moved to Harrisburg, Pa. (44)

12/8/73 12/10/73

Only persons, including

attended a light wished to plan demonstrations the FREEP Office. Wished to plan demonstrations outside Armed Forces Recruiting Offices, but he had been cautioned by VVAW "old timers" not to take any action until after the VVAW National Steering Committee meeting at the by end of December.

12/21/73

VVAW members from Philadelphia attended the National Steering Committee meeting (NSCM) of the VVAW, December 26-31, 1973 at Yellow Springs, Ohio.(u)

1/7/74

 $\infty$ 

**FC** 

1/14/74 1/15/74

persons showed up for a VVAW meeting on January 24, 1974 held at the "Half Step," 5603 Greene Street, Philadelphia. The topic of discussion was to have been "Where The VVAW Is Going". This meeting became a bull session and nothing concrete was acomplished.



CONFIDENTIAL

. .

## CONFIDENTIAL

On March 22, 1974, VVAW/WSO members conducted a petition drive for amnesty at Broad and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia, Pa. This activity lasted three hours and 25 signatures were obtained. These will be sent to legislators in Washington, D.C., who are favorable to amnesty.

b2b20

3/8/74

The National Office of the VVAW/WSO has sent out correspondence to all chapters which outlines regional demonstrations scheduled for May 17-18/74 and demonstrations in Washington, D.C., on July 1-4, 1974. The Eastern Pennsylvania Region has no plans for regional demonstrations of May 17-18, 1974, but does plan to participate in the Washington, D.C., demonstrations on July 1, 1974.

bab1D

5/14/74

### E. FINAMCES

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW is experiencing considerable financial difficulty. It is no longer paying rent to PR for sharing the PR office space, 104-106 South 13th Street and is also in arrears on its telephone bill. It is attempting unsuccessfully to solicit contributions from peace groups such as the American Friends in Philadelphia, Pa., and from VVAW Chapters in New York City and Chicago, Illinois. The Philadelphia Chapter's appeals for volunteers to help with VVAW office work have met with no response. Volunteer workers are wanted because the chapter cannot afford to pay for any office help.

b2b10 12

12/29/72

As of March 30, 1973, the Philadelphia Chapter VVAW had in its treasury. A newsletters has been prepared requesting funds and a fund-raising letter was sent out on March 27, 1973 with an urgent appeal for funds. This letter was sent to about 40 individuals. There are no funds coming in from any other organizations. Individual contributors who have repeatedly made loans to the VVAW have ceased furnishing funds because in one instance in

bス b1D

11/2/75

# CONFIDENTIAL

The Philadelphia VVAW has \$65.00 to \$75.00 in its bank account. There is no dues money coming in, but occasionally small contributions are received from individuals. VVAW rent is free from the Philadelphia FREEP.

b1c

10/3/73

The Philadelphia VVAW has had no activity in its checking account since October, 1973.

3/25/74

The VVAW checking account in Philadelphia has only sufficient funds in it to allow it to remain open. The Regional Office at the survey.

(L) TS



5/22/74

### F. PUBLICATIONS

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW issued newsletters on March 23, 1972; May 25, 1972; June 15, 1972; and July 25, 1972.



7/23/72 7/25/72 6/26/72

The Philadelphia VVAW newsletters, the printing of which has been sporadic at best, are no longer being published.

b7c



12/29/72

The Philadelphia VVAW newsletter previously published on a sporadic basis has not been seen for about five months, but the VVAW Coordinator, has plans to put one out on the theme of amnesty in about a week.

4/2/73

## CONFIDENTIAL

The VVAW put out the first edition of a regional newsletter, "The Last Casualty" on June 25, 1973. This newsletter indicated a newsletter to appear monthly, and also indicated that during the last VVAW NSCM the name Winter Soldier Organization was added to the existing VVAW name.

b267D



6/28/73

The Philadelphia Region of the VVAW in the last few months has been putting out a newsletter every two or three weeks. These are mimeographed sheets and the last one was sent out on September 12, 1973. It told of a regional meeting scheduled for September 22, 1973 and dealt with the Gainesville trial, amnesty and the newspaper, "Winter Soldier". The "Winter Soldier" newspaper comes from National Headquarters in Chicago, Filinois, in batches. These newspapers are sold on the street and some are sold to Robin's Bookstore on North 13th Street in Philadelphia, Pa. They do not sell well and are usually given away, except to Robin's who buys them for five cents off.

62670



10/3/73

There are presently no local VVAW publications in Philadelphia. The National VVAW publications in Philadelphia. The National VVAW publication, "Winter Soldier," is occasionally sold. This is now mailed from Chicago to the Regional Office in Harrisburg, Pa.

Coordinator, is supposed to sent copies down to Philadelphia by mail from Harrisburg, but as yet has not done so. He is also supposed to send out a regional newsletter every three months but the Philadelphia members have not yet seen one.

62D



5/22/73 5/29/73

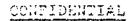
### G. POLITICAL ACTIVITIES

The Philadelphia VVAW has had no political activities in recent months. (u)te:

67D

10/3/73 2/55/74 9/25/73 5/29/74

CONFIDENTIAL



### III. ANALYSIS

The Eastern Pennsylvania Region of the VVAW lost the enthusiasm of its membership and its primary issue with the conclusion of the Vietnam war. What remains of the VVAW now lacks leadership and popular support. Persons who formerly came out for VVAW demonstrations and activity during the war are no longer motivated to do so. What remains of the Eastern Pennsylvania Region today is a very small group of individuals, some of whom are not veterans, others who are not Vietnam veterans. Recent activity of the VVAW has consisted only of a series of meetings to discuss plans. These meetings which were poorly attended are often cancelled due to lack of interest. Frequently persons will indicate an interest in attending an upcoming function or out-of-town activity, but when the day arrives do not appear for it. The VVAW Regional Office was moved to Harrisburg, Pa., from Philadelphia, as a result of apathy and lack of activity in Philadelphia. change in location has produced no increase in activity. Communication between the VVAW membership scattered over Eastern Pennsylvania is poor at best and this membership is largely inactive as evidenced by the attendance at the most recent regional meetings where attendance was 12, 14 and 8, respectively.

62670



10/29/73

The VVAW Eastern Pennsylvania Region has approximately 25 to 30 members. Most of these individuals are inactive members. The VVAW has lacked both leadership and direction since the end of the Vietnam war. With the end of the war the interest of most individual members in the VVAW waned. There has been no meaningful activity on the part of the local VVAW since the end of the war. Locally, the VVAW's activity has consisted of occasional small meetings to determine future plans. These meetings have been largely nonproductive except to decide that the local VVAW would work for amnesty and discharge upgrading. The remaining small core of membership in Philadelphia is influenced by Marxist-Leninist, MAO Tse-tung rhetoric and subscribes to the policies of the National VVAW Office, but this group does not appear to seek the violent overthrow of the Government.

6261D

5/28/74

	•	_	_	•		
	. Dissemination Routing Slip FP-417 (9-12-69)	•				
·	P:-417 (7-12-09)	(Copies to	∩ <sup>cf</sup> ices Check	ed)		
	T., - D:	534 001		•		
	To: 🔀 Director, A	Att.: <u>Kri. 50.</u>	, 5 611 6 15 7	<u> </u>	-	
er vært	Albany Albuquerque Alexandria Anchorage Atlanta Baltimore Birmingham Boston Buffalo Butte Charlotte Charlotte Chicago Cincinnati Cleveland Columbia Dallas Denver Detroit El Paso Honolulu	Indi   Jac    Jac    Kan   Las   Los   Lou   Milv   Milv   Mob   New   New   New   New	ni vaukee leapolis ile ark Haven Orleans York City olk		Oklahoma City Omaha Philadelphia Phoenix Pittsburgh Portland Richmond Sacramento St. Louis Salt Lake City San Antonio San Diego San Francisco San Juan Savannah Seattle Springfield Tampa Washington Field	d
	RE:		Date			
	WINTER IS Re P	VETERANS A SOLDIER ORG hiladelphia	SANIZATIO	Ŋ 	67	
	REMARK S:				_	
610 610	referenced Two pages a report inad Regional Of to amended pag	lso attache vertently s fice, Harri	attached ed for Ch showed tr isburg, P Correct to	for the icago. easury easury as	e Bureau. Reference of VVAW	
·	1-Bureau (10 1-Chicago FILE #: BUFILE		SAC DEFICE	comp	TELEHIAS WELLEHIAS	75
			HERET	1	- CO. 1	7
	REGISTERED M	ATL	UAIZ 3-17	-19	*COHA!	<u>TEY</u>
						112

The Philadelphia VVAW has \$65.00 to \$75.00 in its bank account. There is no dues money coming in, but occasionally small contributions are received from individuals. VVAW rent is free from the Philadelphia FREEP.

10/3/73

The Philadelphia WAW has had no activity in its checking account since October, 1973.

3/25/74

The VVAW checking account in Philadelphia has only sufficient funds in it to allow it to remain open. The Regional Office at the latest to the

5/22/74

### F. PUBLICATIONS

The Philadelphia Chapter of the VVAW issued newsletters on March 23, 1972; May 25, 1972; June 15, 1972; and July 25, 1972.

> 7/23/72 7/25/72 6/26/72

The/Philadelphia VVAW newsletters, the printing of which has been sporadic at best, are no longer being published.

12/29/72

The Philadelphia VVAW newsletter previously published on a sporadic basis has not been seen for about five months, but the VVAW Coordinator, has plans to put one out on the theme of amnesty in about a week.

4/2/73

# $oldsymbol{M} emorandum$

DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 6/11/74

SAC, BALTIMORE (100-32040) (P)

RALLY AGAINST THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), SPONSORED BY THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST

THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO),

MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D. C.

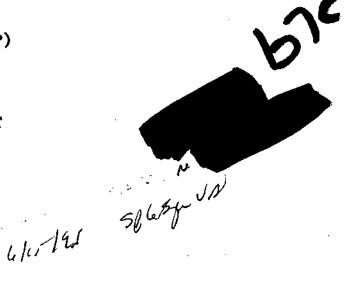
CHAPTERS, AT HOPKINS PLAZA,

BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

5/18/74

IS-VVAW/WSO 00: Baltimore

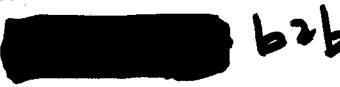
**REC-35** 



Re Baltimore airtel to Bureau dated 5/6/74 and Baltimore nitel to Bureau dated 5/18/74.

Enclosed for the Bureau are six copies of an LHM, dated and captioned as above, and for the information of WFO is one copy.

The sources utilized in the LHM are identified as follows:



The LHM is classified "Confidential-Category 2" to protect sources through

(REGISTERED MAIL) Bureau (Eng 1 36)

- 100-44<del>8092; VVAW/WSO)</del>-1 - WFO (REGISTERED MAIL) (100-47162) (Encl. 1)

4 - Baltimore

(1 - 100 - 32040)

(1 - 100-27909; VVAW) (1 - 100-27321; RU)

(1 - 100-30952; MLP)

CJJ:rrd

Savings Bond's Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan

12 JUN 14 1974

BA 100-32040

The individuals named in the LHM are identified as follows, into whose case files appropriate dissemination of information has already been made:

pr

- aka, Miscellaneous-Information Concerning, 1s the subject of Bureau airtel to Columbia dated 2/22/73. He is currently an American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) employee assigned to work at the Military Law Project (MLP).
- 2) SM-VVAW/WSO, is the subject of Bureau file 100-479636.
- 3) akades SM-VVAW/WSO, is an ADEX subject with Bureau file 100-479340.
- SM-RU, is an ADEX subject with Bureau file 100-455137.
- 5) aka SM, is the subject of Baltimore letter to Bureau dated 4/25/74, Baltimore file 100-31766.
- Bureau file 100-479817.
  - 7) SM, is the subject of Bureau file 100-452587.

The Special Agents of the FBI who observed and covered the subject rally were and

For information of the Bureau, this case being maintained in a pending status until such time as photographs of participants taken at the above rally have been developed, identified, and copies of photographs appropriately disseminated to case files, following which this case will be administratively closed by the Baltimore Office.









### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to File No. RA 1

BA 100-32040

Baltimore, Maryland

June 11, 1974

RE:

RALLY AGAINST THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA), SPONSORED. BY THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST

THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO),

MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D. C.

CHAPTERS, AT HOPKINS PLAZA, BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

MAY 18, 1974

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/ WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

The Vietnam Veterans Against the War (VVAW) was formed in 1967 as an organization of Vietnam veterans to protest American involvement in the war in Southeast Asia. Since that time, VVAW leaders have told members the VVAW is a revolutionary group, not "just another group of war veterans." Also, the membership has been told the VVAW has been asked to cooperate on an international level with many organizations, including communist and Maoist groups.

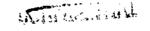
CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFIED BY 5863
EXEMPT FROM GDS/CATEGORY 2
DATE OF DECLASSIFICATION Indefinite

SOURCES WHOSE IDENTITIES ARE CONCEALED HEREIN HAVE FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST EXCEPT WHERE OTHERWISE NOTED.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

EN127 (25/10)



Additionally, it was indicated that "antiimperialist groups" consider the VVAW a potent
organization of similar stature in the
United States. In April, 1973, the group
changed their name to VVAW/WSO so that
non-veterans could become members. Current
VVAW/WSO national officers are Marxist-Leninist
oriented and strive to educate their membership
in Marxist-Leninist doctrine.

Review of the Military Law Project (MLP) publication "Highway 13," dated April, 1974, Volume 2, Number 5, reflected an article on Page Eight titled "VVAW/WSO Demo."

In this article, it was indicated that on Saturday, May 18, 1974, the Maryland and Washington, D. C. Chapters of the VVAW/WSO would hold a demonstration at Hopkins Plaza, in front of the Federal Building, which houses the VA in Baltimore, Maryland, to demand veterans' rights and increased benefits from the VA, single type discharge, amnesty, and President NIXON's removal from office.

### MILITARY LAW PROJECT

The MLP commenced operation in February, 1973, and is located on the upper floor, 108
Washington Boulevard, Laurel, Maryland. Upon its founding, the MLP assumed control of the Baltimore, Maryland area, VVAW/WSO newspaper "Highway 13." The MLP continues to be in sympathy with the VVAW/WSO, and has set aside a portion of its current location for a VVAW/WSO

O United His

RE: RALLY AGAINST THE VETERANS
ADMINISTRATION (VA), SPONSORED
BY THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST
THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER
ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO),
MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D. C.
CHAPTERS, AT HOPKINS PLAZA,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND
MAY 18, 1974

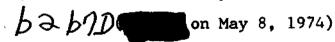
office. The MLP goal is to assist GI's in resisting military authority and to encourage dissatisfaction with the military. Over the period June to September, 1973, the MLP sponsored weekly Marxist political education classes and began a new series in January, 1974, which were discontinued after a short while, but are expected to resume shortly.

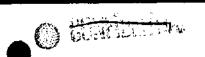
# bab7D on May 20, 1974)

By letter dated April 26, 1974, CHARLES COLE, in his capacity as a representative of the American Friends Service Committee (AFSC), directed to the Baltimore City Department of Recreation and Parks, a permit request for the holding of a public gathering on May 18, 1974, between the hours of 12:00 noon to 4:00 p.m., at Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore, Maryland, at which there would be approximately four unidentified speakers, with an anticipated crowd of about 200 people. It was indicated that there would be no march, and there was a request for an electrical outlet so that a loudspeaker might be used. The permit was issued.

The AFSC is a pacifist religious organization.

CHARLES COLE is an employee of the AFSC, assigned to work with the MLP, which is financed by the AFSC.





Review of the MLP publication "Highway 13," dated May, 1974, Volume 2, Number 6, reflected an article on Page One titled "Vets Plan B-more Demo on Armed Forces Day."

This article indicated that on May 18, 1974, Armed Farces Day, the VVAW/WSO would hold a regional action in Baltimore, Maryland, via a noon rally at Hopkins Plaza, designed to build for the national VVAW/WSO rally to be held in Washington, D. C., over the period July 1-4, 1974.

The following five demands being the basis for all VVAW/WSO actions:

- 1. Universal unconditional amnesty for all war resisters.
- Implement the agreements/End all aid to THIEU and LON NOL.
- 3. A single discharge for all veterans.
- 4. Decent veterans' benefits.
- 5. Kick NIXON out.

Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) observed the above VVAW/WSO rally, which commenced at approximately 12:10 p.m., May 18, 1974, at Hopkins Plaza, Baltimore, Maryland, with a small combo musical group, which provided musical entertainment until 1:00 p.m.

There was a large VVAW/WSO sign in the back of the stage, which listed the five demands set forth above.

. . . 7-

There was also a VVAW/WSO information table set up.

After the musical group terminated the entertainment, a master of ceremonies outlined the five demands listed above, and introduced the five speakers, one for each demand.

The master of ceremonies did not identify himself but is identified as TERRY SELZFR, the VVAW/WSO Regional Coordinator for the Maryland-Washington. D. C.-Virginia region.

ba b70 on May 20, 1974) on May 31, 1974)

The first speaker was identified by SELZER as JEFF HAYES. "one of the founders of the Central Maryland Chapter of the VVAW/WSO," who spoke on universal unconditional amnesty for all war resisters. He indicated that, "Denial of an amnesty also helps to hide from the people their right to a real say about which war they are sent off to die and fight in. Such notions cannot be tolerated by NIXON and his profit hungry corporate allies. We demand universal and unconditional amnesty, without penalty, stipulation, or alternative service.

SELZER identified the second speaker, who would speak on the demand that the United States implement the agreements to end all aid to THIEU (South Vietnam) and LON NOL (Cambodia), as "DAVE MATTHEWS of the Revolutionary





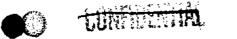
Union (RU)," "...the first of one of the groups that helped the sword (VVAW/WSO) to build this action."

The following excerpts are taken from MATTHEWS discourse:

"Now, what we're going to have to do, and one of the things that...like the organization that I'm a member of, the Revolutionary Union, which is a national communist organization, we see the need to change the whole imperialist system."

"There will be struggles in the streets here. There will be days of liberation struggles from United States imperialism abroad. And so, the way that we're going to really eventually end all that is to change who actually controls this government, to totally abolish imperialism, until, the poor and working people of this country, actually seize control of the state. They are going to have to grab control of the state."

"We are not going to go around and say please." After pointing out that Vietnam was the responsibility of various administrations, starting with "...the liberal KENNEDY...," MATTHEWS noted that, "It's one system and that we're going to have to organize to smash the whole system, and if we stop short of that, we're going to have the same thing happening over and over again."



"There will be infiltraters getting into our... the organization, and this fight will continue, and keep going on and on, until we organize ourselves together and are actually able to take over state power and will have control by the working people, the people who actually make the wealth in this country, will actually own and control it."

In closing, MATTHEWS noted that support of the Vietnamese and Cambodian peoples' struggle by ending United States aid, was a necessity as a step to aid them and "ourselves," "...to smash the whole system of imperialism."

### REVOLUTIONARY UNION

The RU was founded in early 1968 and is a militant, semiclandestine organization. Its objectives, as set out in its publications, are the development of a united front against imperialism, the fostering of a revolutionary working-class unity and leadership in struggle, and the formation of a communist party based on Marxism-Leninism-MAO Tse-tung thought, leading to the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence.

SELZER identified the third speaker who would speak on the demand for a single type discharge for all veterans as STEVE BRUNS, whom he described as a "...GI stationed at Fort Meade, who works with the GI Project there, 'Highway 13'."

O TOWNSTAND

RE: RALLY AGAINST THE VETERANS
ADMINISTRATION (VA), SPONSORED
BY THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST
THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER
ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO),
MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D. C.
CHAPTERS, AT HOPKINS PLAZA,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND
MAY 18, 1974

All

BRUNS discussed his own problems in the military, indicating that he would be out of the military service in a few weeks with a Conscientious Objector (CO) discharge, and spoke in favor of the single type discharge, which would not brand a man for life.

SELZER identified the fourth speaker as "DENNY,"
"...a member of the Central Maryland Chapter..." of the
VVAW/WSO, who would speak on the demand for decent
veterans' benefits.

"DENNY" has been identified as DENNIS LEAF.

on May 20, 1974) on May 31, 1974)

LEAF identified himself as being a CO from the "JOHN WAYNE service, the United States Marine Corps." LEAF called for the VA to recognize "post-Vietnam syndrome" as a "psychological disability," arising from learning to kill people without emotion. He also called for the VA to hire more Vietnam veterans, and to have these veterans sit on the VA disability and rating boards, because only these veterans could understand the problems faced by Vietnam veterans.

SELZER identified the fifth and last speaker as "JOHN," "from the Throw the Bum Out Committee in Baltimore," who would speak on the demand to kick NIXON out.



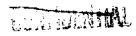
by by bn May 31, 1974)

by by bhad been active in the Students for a Democratic Society in the late 1960's.

by by on February 22, 1974)

### STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) was founded during June, 1962, at Port Huron, Michigan, and in the 1960's, functioned as the leading New Left, campus-based student organization in the United States. From an initial posture of "participatory democracy," SDS moved to a radical-revolutionary position, with debate centering on how best to create a revolutionary youth movement. Internal factionalism produced a split during the SDS National Convention in June, 1969, which resulted in the following three factions: Weatherman; Worker Student Alliance (WSA); and



. .. 🏗

Revolutionary Youth Movement (RYM). The Weatherman and RYM are no longer affiliated with SDS. The WSA continues to use the name SDS and maintains its national headquarters at the Progressive Labor Party Office, 139 Main Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

### PROGRESSIVE LABOR PARTY

The Progressive Labor Party (PLP) founded in 1965 by former members of the CPUSA, who assertedly followed a Chinese Communist line, is a revolutionary Marxist-Leninist organization dedicated to a dictatorship of the working class.

### VENCEREMOS BRIGADE

The Venceremos Brigade (VB) was formed in June, 1969, by a coalition of "New Left" organizations to encourage American youth to travel to Cuba in defiance of a ban on travel to that country by the United States Department of State. The ostensible purpose of the travel has been to assist the CASTRO Regime in the harvesting of sugar cane and other agricultural products, and more recently to engage in construction projects, and to give young Americans the experience of living in a revolutionary communist country.



in speaking, identified himself as associated with the "lone of the groups within the Bartimore Coalition to Dump NIXON."

President NIXON could be forced out of office is via the organization of all people to fight against him, which would give real strength to the dump NIXON campaign, and make their power felt.

### BALTIMORE COALITION TO DUMP NIXON

The Baltimore Coalition to Dump NIXON, also known as the Baltimore Coalition to Impeach the President, is a coalition of radical organizations in the Baltimore, Maryland area, working towards the impeachment of President NIXON. This group is dominated by the RU.

b2b]) on May 31, 1974)

In closing, SELZER admitted that the rally had not been as big as had been desired, and invited anyone not associated with the VVAW/WSO, but who agreed with their demands, to join. He pointed out that the rally was a first step in building for the VVAW/WSO national action in Washington, D. C., over the July 1-4, 1974 period, and that the size of the rally turnout indicated that they had much work to do.

William.

RE: RALLY AGAINST THE VETERANS
ADMINISTRATION (VA), SPONSORED
BY THE VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST
THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER
ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO),
MARYLAND AND WASHINGTON, D. C.
CHAPTERS, AT HOPKINS PLAZA,
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND
MAY 18, 1974

Observations by Special Agents of the FBI noted that SELZER's closing comments ended at approximately 2:03 p.m., and by 2:15 p.m., all had left and the area cleared.

The maximum attendance, which included passers-by, was between 60 to 70 people during the musical entertainment. Most of these people departed when the speeches began, with only about 35 people remaining to listen.

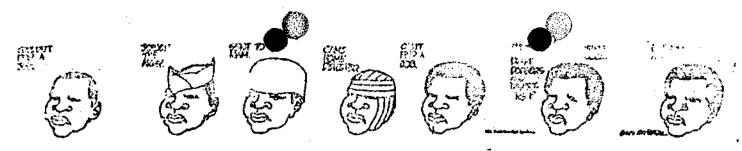
There were no disturbances or incidents.

The District of Columbia-Maryland-Virginia VVAW/WSO Regional Newsletter, dated June 1, 1974, contained the following article in regards to the above rally:

ANALYSIS OF THE RESTONAL ACTION - Our regional action on May 18 in Baltimore to some extent was a failure. The good things about it were that people from every chapter did attend, and that several people from the Central Md and DC chapters did a lot of work building for the action.

Unfortunately too many members did not realize the importance of this action and did not work to build it or take the time to attend the rally. Futhermore, many of the groups in Baltimore that endorsed the action did little to turn out people on the 18th. In addition, there were several errors in our leaflets and we only distributed about 20,000 of the 32,000 printed. The problems in the leaflet were they contained too much printing and the time and place of the rally were not clear and obvious. Therefore our leaflet failed to turn out large numbers. Finally the threat of rain and the difficulty finding the location kept us from having a large turn out at the rally. We should not be piscouraged, instead we must learn from ( pur mistakes and work harder to build the national action. BUILD VVAW/WSO - BULLD THE NATIONAL DEMO ,

Attached is a copy of the leaflet passed out during the course of the above rally on May 18, 1974.



# DEMONSTRATE

noon MAY 18

HOPKINS PLAZA, BALTIMORE (Charles & Baltimore Streets)

# SPEAKERS

### UNIVERSAL UNCONDITIONAL AMNESTY FOR ALL WAR RESISTERS

To believe that US intervention in Indechina was wrong, and that those who resisted the war were right. We demand amnesty for the more than 500,000 Vietnamera veterans who received less than honorable discharges for opposing the war and fighting the racism and repression within the military, as well as all military and draft resisters, and those in prison or living "underground" for acts of resistance. Amnesty should be unconditional, without stipulation of alternate service.

INDECEMENT THE AGREEMENTS—

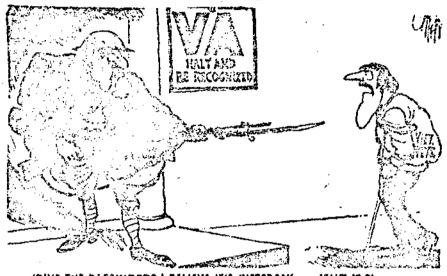
AND ALL AID TO THIEU & LON NOL

The peace agreement signed in Paris in January offers the most viable solution to the var. The US government continues to violate the agreement, as does Saigon dictator Thieu, to whom our government sends more than a billion dollars a year. Thieu holds over 200,000 political prisoners in his jails in violation of the agreements. The US government also continues to give aid to the corrupt and unsepular Len Nol regime in Cambodia.

SINGLE-TYPE DISCHARGE FOR

nder the present system of multiple discharges, a had discharge means a mark for life — jobs are hard to get, chances of promotion are jeopardized, and rightful benefits owed to the veteran by the government are often tenied. Besides court martial convictions, lines, and prison sentences, military authorities use the multiple discharge system as a political weapon to rampantly "weed out" and permanently scar thousands of service people who challenge their policies.





GIVE THE PASSWORDT I BELIEVE HIS VETSRAM'... ISHT IF P. DECENT BENEFITS FOR ALL VETS

We demand decent jobs! Large numbers of veterans cannot find meaningful work, and those in school are held back or forced to quit for lack of adequate assistance. We insist that the VA provide full medical programs to meet the needs of veterans suffering physical disabilities, drug & alcohol addiction, and psychological problems resulting from Post-Vietnam Syndrome. Veterans join all wo working people in condemning the US government's policy of waging war for corporate profit while ignoring the real needs of most Americans.

KICK NIXON OUT

Nixon is a direct obstacle to achieving any of our goals. He is a war criminal, and must be removed as a first step towards eliminating the political repression and economic exploitation of working people that enriches corporate monopolies.

## ETNAM VETERANS AGRINST THE WAR WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

altimore: 366-5693 Washington: 466-8293 College Park: 864-0196 olambia: 977-9393 Frederick: 271-4483 Annapolis: 263-0782

NEORSED BY: HIGHWAY 13; Attica Bde; Revolutionary Union; Howard Co. toace Action Community; Peer Collective; Md. Council for Universal, Inconditional Accessor: B.C. Peace Conferr ON THE LINE; Boltsman true

# Memorandum

TO :DIRECTOR, FBI (100-443092)

DATE: 6/12/74

FROM: SAC, WFO (100-47162) (P)

SUBJECT: VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/
WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO)
INTERNAL SECURITY

Re WFO urgent teletype dated 5/28/74.

Enclosed for the Bureau and for the below listed WFO files, one copy of the Chapter membership list.

67c protect Officer politan Police Department (MPD), WDC:

At 11:30 p.m., on 5/25/74, according to the MPD of the VVAW/WSO, Street, N.W., WDC advised MED that a crow bar was used to pry open a rear window at VVAW Office and one portable typewriter and one VVAW/WSO membership list was stolen.

Officer on 5/29/7h that he was at the scene of the burglary of VVAW/WSO on 5/25/74 and in his opinion, he felt the burglary was staged. Noted that the rear window, where supposedly the Unsub entered

### CONFIDENTIAL

Classified By #220 Exempt from GDS; Category 2 Date of Declassification Indefinite

7 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
43- WFO
(1-100-56984) (Enc. 1)
(1-100-56035) (Enc. 1)
(1-100-53567) (Enc. 1)
(1+100-53247) (Enc. 1)
(1-100-55345) (Enc. 1)
(1-100-57745) (Enc. 1)
Copy Court Continued On Page 2.

TEYLS 195 Wesplet and

ARTY

6 120 0 .



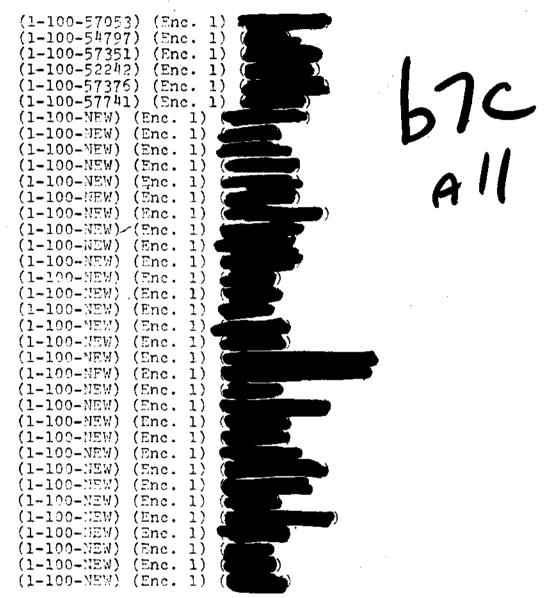
(45)



WFO 100-47162

COMPIDENCE

### Copy Count Continued.



through and burglarized VVAW/WSO, was damaged by a crowbar from the inside of the window, and not the outside as would be expected. Therefore, this bit of evidence led to suspect that someone in jarring open the window from the inside, tried to make it look like someone from the outside of the window actually did it.

班0 100-47162

CONFIDENCIAL -

also advised that of this VVAW/WSO Chapter just about forced the VVAW/WSO on Officer, and feeling this was a strange move on part, gave him a receipt for the went back to his office and Xeroxed copies for MPD intelligence and FBI, WFO.

WFO will be opening new 100's on below-listed VVAW/WSO members.

Wall Med Chapter Thone Machers
Mational Office VVAN MED Chapter Thone Machers

Regional Office-5232 2nd St. NE Vashington, D.C. 20036

phone--543--0317

D.C. Chapter 2028 P St. NU

Washington, D.C. 20036

phone--466-8293

U. of Hamyland Chapter

PO Box 35 College Park, MA 20740

phone--864-0196

Paltimore Chapter 911 Coranch St.

Paltimore, Ed. 21218

phone--356-5593

Central Maryland Chapter 9635 thateere Rd. Columbia, 112./A 4

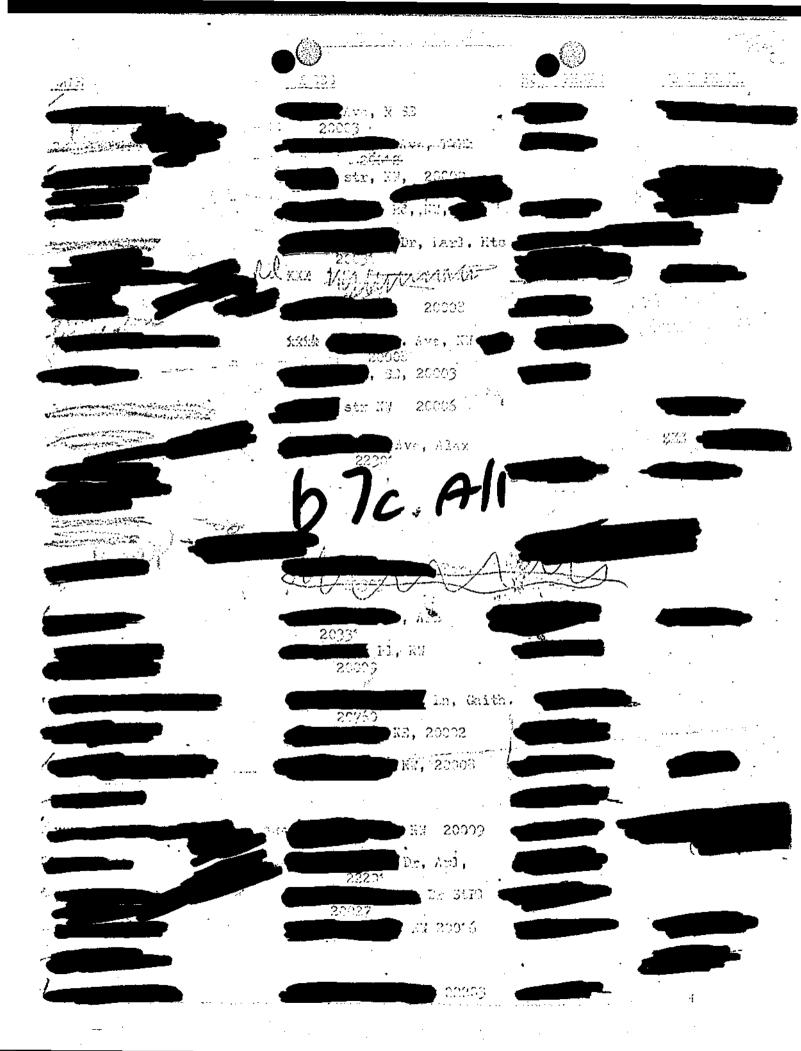
997-9393

W. Faryland Chapter PO Box 363 Thuxmont, Ed 21728

.277-14483 \$

LIEUIS/95 SUBJANA

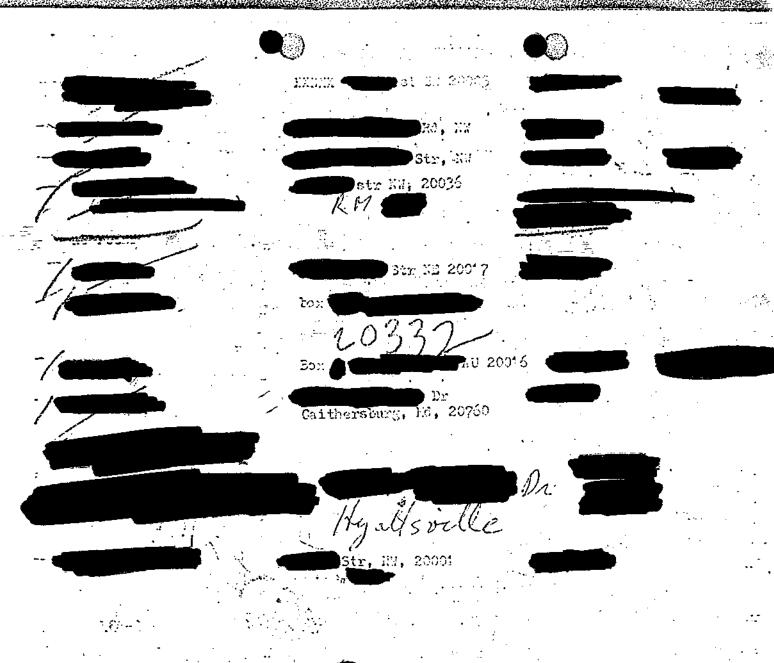
CHAPTER L'HERRS bonc work



Barbara Barbar

home

(A1700 )



b All



b)c = Mr. 6/21/74 (FG)

To:

SAC, WFO (100-47162)

From: Director, FBI (100-448092) - 3735

VIETNAM VETEROUS AGAINST THE VAR/ WINTER SOLDIES OF CANIZATION (VVAV/VSO) INTERNAL ESCURITY MILITARIMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
LATE 1/15/195 BY965 AND

Reurlet 6/12/74.

Concerning names of alleged VVAN members contained in list made available to your office by Officer Netropolitan Police Department (MPD) (protect by request), insure that appropriate personnel of your office are guided by investigative guidelines contained in Bureau letter to all offices dated 3/14/74, captioned "Vietnam Veterans Against the War/Winter Boldier Organization; Internal Security."

TJM:mcm (5)

MAILEO 11 MUN 2 0 1974

On 5/25/74, Washington, D.C., VVAV office made claim

that its offices had been burglarized and said burglary was committed either by the FBI or American Veterans Movement, a rival organization to VVAW. External Affairs Division answered press inquiries by stating charges are without foundation and amount to irresponsible speculation. Referenced communication advised that Officer when investigating alleged burglary, noted that the wintow where the unknown caubjects supposedly entered had been damaged by a crowber on the inside rather than the outside as would be expected. This All evidence led to believe that the burglary had been staged. During the investigation, a member of VVAW chapter just about forced a VVAV membership list on Feeling that this was a strange move, gave the VVAW representative a receipt for the list. He xeroxed copies for the MPD intelligence and made a copy available to WFO. WFO advised that new 100 case files would be opened on approximately 40 names contained in the membership list. Investigative guidelines noted shove instruct that where a degree of an individual's association with VVAW is unknown, only a preliminary inquiry consisting of file review and contact with sources, should be conducted. Upon determining that an individual is a leader or activist in the organization, then a full security

or blo

Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_
Dep. AD Adm. \_\_
Dep. AD firv. \_\_\_
Asst. Dir.:
Admin. \_\_\_\_
Comp. Syst. \_\_\_

Comp. Syst. \_\_\_ Ext. Affairs \_\_\_ Files & Com. \_\_

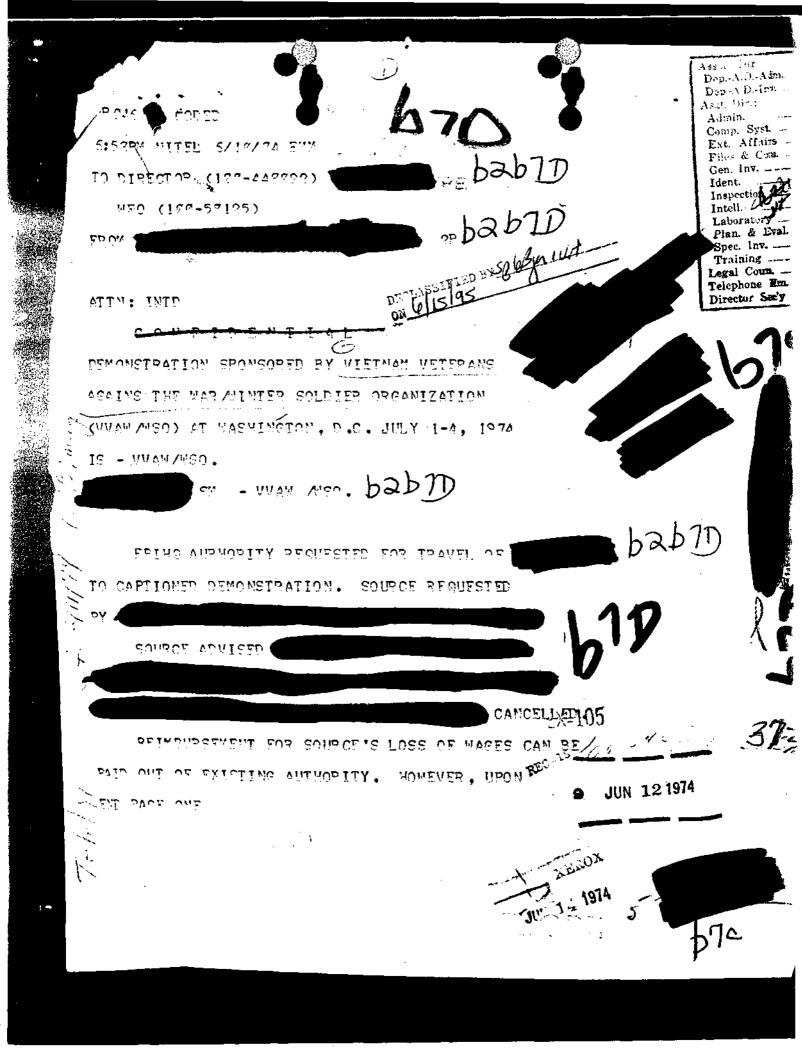
Files & Com. \_\_ Gen. Inv. \_\_\_\_ Ident. \_\_\_\_

Spec. Inv.

To luphone Rm

MAIL ROOM THELETYPE UNIT

investigation should be conducted.



DV CE LINE

100-50070) <u>0 0 0 0 7 1 0 7 0 7 </u>

ADDITIONAL ACTUAL EXPENSES MAY BE SUBMITTED. SOURCE WILL PE INSTRUCTED TO KEER EXPENSES TO MINIMUM.

TPANSPORTATION EXPENSES AS YET UNKNOWN, AS MODE OF TRAVEL UNKNOWN.

PERMISSION OF FRING DESIROUS AS POSITION OF SOURCE FULLY

FOR INFORMATION WEO,

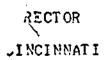
b70

ENOUND ESTHE OBSCULL SE OF VALLE . TO SECRESTED TO EACH MAKE OF CONTACTING PREAL VAND CONFIDENTIAL

STITES ALL ED-308 CHRAILLED MEO.

MINSCIPTED TO PROTECT SOURCE.

THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY O



PROPOSED DEMONSTRATION PROTESTING APPEARANCE OF VICE-PRESIDENT GERALD L. FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, JUNE 5, 1974 INTERNAL SECURITY

OHIO, POLICE DEPARTMENT, ADVISED LEAFLETS ARE BEING CIRCULATED IN THE COLUMBUS, OHIO, AREA ANNOUNCING POLITICAL APPEARANCE OF VICE-PRESIDENT FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, ON JUNE 5, 1974. LEAFLETS ENCOURAGE GATHERING AT OHIO STATE HOUSE, BROAD AND HIGH STREETS, AT 6:00 PM ON ABOVE DATE TO PROTEST VICE-PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO SHERATON HOTEL IN COLUMBUS, OHIO. DEMONSTRATION ENDORSED BY VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS AMONG WHICH ARE ATTICA BRIGADE, (AB), AND VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR /WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

END PAGE ONE

SENTIS JOS STUSY IVA

NOT RECORDED 57 JUN 13 1974

102119/4

ATTICA BRIGADE - THE ATTICA BRIDGADE (AB) IS A STUDENT BASED OR GANIZATION FOUNDED IN NEW YORK CITY IN THE FALL OF 1971. THE AB CONSIDERS ITSELF TO BE AN ANTI-IMPERIALIST ORGANIZATION WHICH VIEWS "UNITED STATES IMPERIALISM AS THE MAIN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD." THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION ORU) HAS SIGNIFICANTLY INFILTRATED THE AB AND PLAYS A MAJOR ROLE IN AB POLICIES, DECISIONS. AND ACTIVITIES.

REVOLUTIONARY UNION ALSO KNOWN AS RED UNION BAY AREA REVOLUTIONARY UNION - THE REVOLUTIONARY UNION ORU) WAS FOUNDED IN EARLY 1968
AND IS A MILITANT SEMICLANDESTINE ORGANIZATION. ITS OBJECTIVES,
AS SET OUT IN ITS PUBLICATIONS, ARE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A UNITED
FRONT AGAINST IMPERIALISM, THE FOSTERING OF REVOLUTIONARY WORKING.
CLASS UNITY AND LEADERSHIP IN STRUGGLE, AND THE FORMATION OF A
COMMUNIST PARTY BASED ON MARXISM-LENINISM-MAO TSE-TUNG THOUGHT,
LEADING TO THE OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY
FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR /WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION

(VVAW /WSO) - THE VVAW WAS FORMED IN 1967 AS AN ORGANIZATION OF

VIETNAM VETERANS TO PROTEST AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT IN THE WAR

END PAGE TWO

CHREE

IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. SINCE THAT TIME VVAW LEADERS HAVE TOLD
MEMBERS THE VVAW IS A REVOLUTIONARY GROUP, NOT "JUST ANOTHER
GROUP OF WAR VETERANS." ALSO, THE MEMBERSHIP HAS BEEN TOLD THE
VVAW HAS BEEN ASKED TO COOPERATE ON AN INTERNATIONAL LEVEL WITH
MAY ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST AND MAOIST GROUPS. ADDITIONALLY IT WAS INDICATED THAT "ANTI-IMPERIALIST GROUPS" CONSIDER
THE VVAW A POTENT ORGANIZATION OF SIMILAR STATURE IN THE U.S. IN
APRIL, 1973, THE GROUP CHANGED THEIR NAME TO VVAW/WSO SO THAT
NON-VETERANS COULD BECOME MEMBERS. CURRENT VVAW/WSO NATIONAL
OFFICERS ARE MARXIST-LENINIST ORIENTATED AND STRIVE TO EDUCATE
THEIR MEMBERSHIP IN MARXIST-LENINIST DOCTRINE.

ABOVE INFORMATION WAS CORROBRATED BY FIRST CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE WHO HAS FURNISHED RELIABLE INFORMATION IN THE PAST.

TODAY, REPRESENTATIVES OF U. S. SECRET SERVICE, COLUMBUS, OHIO, VERIFIED SCHEDULED POLITICAL APPEARANCE OF VICE-PRESIDENT FORD, COLUMBUS, OHIO, FROM APPROXIMATELY 4:00 PM TO 9:00 PM ON JUNE 5, 1974.

END PAGE THREE

CODE

TELETYPE

NITEL

JUNE 11, 1974

TO BAC CHICAGO (100-50772)

CONFIDENTIAL

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) AT WASHINGTON, D. C., 62b7D ON JULY 1 - 4. 1974, IS - VVAW/WSO.

RECOTELETYPE CAPTIONED AS ABOVE AND ALSO SM - VVAW/WSO" DATED JUNE 10, 1974.

REFERENCED TELETYPE FAILED TO SET FORTH INFORMATION CONCERNING THE ANTICIPATED EXPENSES TO BE PAID OVER AND ABOVE REGULARLY AUTHORIZED EXPENSES INCURRED IN CONJUNCTION WITH bab DIRAVEL OF TO WASHINGTON, D. C. TO PARTICIPATE IN CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION. SUCH INFORMATION IS NECESSARY IN ORD FOR FBIHQ TO EVALUATE THE DESIRABILITY OF SOURCE'S PARTICIPA

> PROMPTLY FURNISH VBIHQ INFORMATION IN DETAIL CONCERNING ANTICIPATED EXPENSES.

	TDJB:mag	maa	•		٠
ssoc. Dir	(3)	1	0.	3 a	
Dep. AD Adm	AL SELVINE SANDER		1960,1	1/4/1/1/1/1/	٠
Dop. AD Inv.	DU TEMPOR INVESTIG	अक्षादि 🐧 🚆	γ* \( \( \) \( \)	11/2/1/201	
sat. Dira COAIA	UNIONTIONS SEC	Tion	SSIFIED BY	سسب السنه	-
Admin	77	AJONG	SSIFTAY		
Comp. Syst	and a second second	Jav-1.	11019		
Ext. Affairs	JN 111974	2 ON_9	and the second		

TION IN CAPTIONED DEMONSTRATION.

SEE NOTE PAGE 2

ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

Teletype to Chicago CONFIDENTIAL

DEMONSTRATION SPONSORED BY VIETNAM VETERANS AGAINST THE Re: WAR/WINTER SOLDIER ORGANIZATION (VVAW/WSO) AT WASHINGTON, D.C ON JULY 1-4. 1974. IS - VVAW/WSO. b267D

100-448092

NOTE:

Chicago requested authority for to travel to Washington, D. C., to participate in captioned demonstration, however, indicated that upon return a request would be submitted for actual expenses incurred. Chicago should be in a position to furnish a realistic estimate of such expenses.

CONFIDENTIAL ...